

THE TIMES

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Libraries will put grannies on the Net

By Philip Webster and Dominic Kennedy

EVERY public library in Britain should provide access to the Internet, according to the ground-breaking report which recommends a vast upgrade of lending libraries.

Tony Blair has asked Chris Smith, the Heritage Secretary, to draw up proposals by the end of the year based on the study by the Library and Information Commission, to be published next week.

The far-reaching plans to hook up Britain's libraries to the Internet would cost £750 million, over five years. There is no question of the Government coming up with that sum on its own so Mr Smith has been asked to work out ways in which the programme could be introduced through partnerships between central and local government and the private sector.

Mr Smith is expected to say next Wednesday, when the report *Next Library: The People's Network* is unveiled, that it could represent "a defining moment" for the British library network.

The report says every public library in Britain should provide access to the Internet. But the price could be the end of the free library service with library users paying to use computers. The involvement

of the private sector would break the local authorities' monopoly for the first time.

The report also recommends that Britain's irreplaceable collections of rare books, manuscripts, paintings and historical artefacts should be turned into digital records and stored for posterity in a new technology "Doorsday Book" of the nation's heritage.

Anybody with a computer, a modem and a telephone line can gain access to the Internet. But there are fears of dividing society into the information-rich and the information-poor as the basic hardware costs more than £1,000.

A ministerial source said last night: "We want every child to be computer literate by the year 2002. How marvellous it would be if we can get Granny on the Internet as well."

Mr Blair found an enthusiastic supporter for the shake-up in Bill Gates, the President of Microsoft and one of the world's biggest names in computers, when he visited Downing Street earlier this week.

The authors of the report have been inspired by the Gates Library Foundation, set up by Bill and Melinda Gates to provide £200 million (£125 million) in cash and the same amount in software to public libraries in low-income groups throughout North America.

Mr Blair sees it fitting into his proposals for a national grid for learning. He announced on Tuesday that he had plans to link 32,000 schools to the Internet.

The Government is also keen to allow adults to study for degrees using computer facilities to link students with universities miles away.

Matthew Evans, chairman of the report's authors, said that revolutionary changes in new technology during the next few years would bring about "previously undreamed of" increases in the quality and quantity of detailed information and knowledge available to the public.

Libraries last year raised £12 million in hire charges for videotapes and music CDs, but are prevented by law from charging for the loan of books.

There are 4,799 libraries in Britain, including 693 which are mobile. Book lovers are also served by 19,136 service points in hospitals, prisons and old people's homes.

US rejects Nobel plea on landmines

By Tom Rhodes in Washington and Our Foreign Staff

PRESIDENT CLINTON, criticised last night by the new Nobel peace laureate for failing to sign up to a global ban on landmines, refused to alter America's policy towards the deadly weapons.

Congratulating Jody Williams, the co-ordinator jointly awarded the prize with the International Campaign to Ban Landmines, the White House said Washington would continue to work with the UN Conference on Disarmament in Geneva.

Aides said the President had no plans to join the Ottawa process, the treaty calling for a global moratorium which was ratified by 89 nations in Oslo

last month. "The President was clear last month that the Ottawa treaty did not address the concerns of the Administration, particularly in places like the Korean peninsula," a National Security Council aide said.

The reaction provoked a stinging riposte from Ms Williams, who described Mr Clinton as "neither a leader nor a statesman". Landmine victim Chris Moon, whose bravery inspired Diana, the Princess of Wales, said the award of the prize was a fitting epitaph to her humanitarian campaign.

Africa scared, page 9

English eyes on Rome — and Glasgow

By Alan Hamilton

THE lowly paid underdogs of Latvia could today guarantee England's footballers a World Cup bonus payment of £200,000 each before they even kick a ball against Italy tonight.

It works like this. Under the byzantine play-off system, if Latvia defeat Scotland in their match in Glasgow this afternoon, England should qualify for the World Cup finals even if their new captain, Paul Ince, leads them to defeat in Rome. The players would then be in line for hefty bonuses and

licensing royalties from a £3 million pot to be paid into team funds.

As English eyes turn to the match against Italy tonight, Glenn Hoddle, the England coach, said yesterday he expected Scotland to win — which would require England at least to draw to qualify automatically.

The worst possible scenario for Hoddle is a Scottish win coupled with his own defeat. That would consign England to a two-leg play-off with one of the other runners-up, which could mean a trip to Russia or Yugoslavia.

In an interview with *The Times*

today, Ince dismisses suggestions he is a dirty or malicious player. "If they say anything about Paul Ince, they have to say he is a hard tackler, but he tackles fair. He is a hard man in that respect; he wants to win," he wants to win," says the England skipper, brought in because of fitness doubts about Tony Adams, and with the advantage of a smattering of Italian, having had a brief career with Internazionale of Milan before returning to captain Liverpool. Ince's men stand to enjoy some of the most generous bonuses seen in English football. In addition to a £1,500-a-head

match fee on top of income from playing international football that can exceed £50,000 a year, the players stand to share a pot of £500,000 bonus payments from a consortium of leading commercial sponsors including Green Flag, Carlsberg, Procter & Gamble, Mars and Coca-Cola.

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"As we had nothing on tonight I've invited the Barringtons over for bridge"

Judge orders acquittal of officers accused of rape

By Tim Jones and Adrian Lee

SIX young Army officers accused of gang-raping a student were yesterday acquitted on the orders of a judge but their reputations and careers are in tatters.

Judge Julian Hall halted the trial at Oxford Crown Court after ten days, deciding that the woman's account of her alleged ordeal in an officers' mess was riddled with "dramatic inconsistencies".

But he told the officers: "If six men think it is a good idea to have sex with one woman they run the risk of being accused of rape. I think they have brought this prosecution on themselves." He said the men realised they had gone

too far. The episode "was ill thought through by everybody and it does no-one any credit".

Last night the 23-year-old student, the mother of a three-month-old child, said she had "no regrets" about accusing the six of rape, adding "I hope they rot in hell".

All six, from the Royal Electrical and Mechanical Engineers, were taken back to a barracks at Abingdon in Oxfordshire last night as the Army confirmed it has begun its own investigation.

As they were acquitted they cannot face a court martial but they could be discharged.

As they walked free, Captain Phillip Bates, 29, Captain

Darren Bartlett, 24, Captain Ian Barlow, 29, Lieutenant Matthew Tupling, 21, and officer cadets Nicholas Ottinger, 21, and Andrew Stout, 20, refused to comment.

Will Sheppard, their solicitor, said: "They have all been through what can only be described as a nightmare."

The men were accused of raping the student in a bedroom after cavorting naked in a sauna in the officers' mess at the Royal Military College of Science, at Shrivenham, Oxfordshire, on May 27 last year. The six claimed she had consented to sex.

Student's bitterness, page 3

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Times sales forge ahead

Average daily sales of *The Times* last month were £21,000, an increase of 54,600 over August and the biggest achieved by any national daily broadsheet newspaper. Meanwhile, sales of *The Daily Telegraph* are dropping, according to the critical longer term index of circulation averaged over six months. Between April and September, compared to March to August, average sales of *The Times* were up by 14,200, against a fall of 1,350 for *The Daily Telegraph*.

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Stand-up comedian delivers his subversion with a wink

From a Labour leader in Brighton, Britain got Salvation. From the new Tory leader at Blackpool yesterday we had a folksy chat. In nine days we have travelled from Jerusalem to Rotherham.

As a speaker, William Hague is engaging, rather than rousing. He was at his best in the Winter Gardens when he was at his gentlest: poking fun at new Labour, explaining with apparent sincerity the change of heart he urges upon his party.

Attempts to rouse were less

successful. A noisy passage about keeping up Britain's defences ("I put Labour on red alert. This is still a dangerous world...") fell pretty flat, whereas Hague's wry mickey-taking over new Labour's Armani Army delighted his audience. Fifteen years ago, "Let's bomb Russia" would have raised a cheer among Tory representatives. Yesterday, Mr Hague pleased them better with a "Let's bomb Islington" theme.

To draw wild applause with the line "I love Wales" is some kind of an achievement in

Tory politics. Aides and gag-writers often wince as a tin-eared politician wrecks their lines. But yesterday speechwriters surely looked up in surprise as this most professional of northern stand-up artists made even indifferent material sing.

There was no Autocue, but a typed text on the lectern. It is always interesting to guess the instincts of a speaker by noting how, in the delivery, he modifies his pre-released script. Whenever Mr Hague veered off the printed track it was to become more conversa-



MATTHEW PARRIS
CONFERENCE SKETCH

tional. The more conversational he got, the better it worked. Hague conjures a kind of intimacy, a quietly reasoning style, unusual at Tory (or new Labour) occasions. His trademark is the unspoken wink. Who would have thought it possible to draw from so many elderly ladies the knowing laughter Hague won with his line: "Mr

Blair. Full of this. Full of... slight pause... that?"

He had the defects of his virtues. An over-long speech included pages of declaratory prose, protesting (too much, and far too often) that Tories have principles, too. The passages dragged.

And can we now have an amnesty on Yorkshire boyhoods? How many more ref-

erences to northern straight-talking can the rest of Britain take? Mr Hague told us about Hague Soft Drinks Ltd's dandelion and burdock brew. Yorkshire farmers' suckler-cow premium blues, his Yorkshire comprehensive, and the lessons you learn about growing up if you are lucky enough to be born in Yorkshire. Voters struggling to make a success of their lives without the advantage of a Yorkshire birthright will grow resentful if we get much more of this.

Still, plainspeaking was effective - almost too effective.

Talking about Black Wednesday, Hague used a word few have heard from a British politician. "I'm sorry," he said.

Sorry? At first the audience seemed stunned. One lady shouted: "So are we!" Then they clapped. Beneath the folksiness and the charm, this was a subversive text. I noted the line "... you have to give freedom to those who you fear may abuse it ... to those whose values you profoundly disagree with". When, 20 years ago, I suggested almost identical lines to my boss,

Margaret Thatcher, also a fairly new Leader of the Opposition, she struck them from my draft.

Hague sounded as though he really meant to change his party. A hint of the dead-weight he must shift lay, perhaps, in the reaction to a line early in his speech. "I'd like to tell you about an open Conservatism that... believes freedom doesn't stop at the shop counter."

There followed a baffled silence, then thin applause.

Conference, pages 12-14

Immigration law changed for gay partners

By NICHOLAS WATT, POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

FOREIGN nationals in homosexual relationships with British citizens have been given the right to settle in the United Kingdom.

In a major liberalisation of immigration guidelines, the Government announced yesterday that it was relaxing the regulations for unmarried couples, covering homosexuals and heterosexuals in long-term relationships.

Mike O'Brien, the Home Office Immigration Minister, said that the Government had decided to act because the old guidelines were "unsustainable and may have breached human rights law".

The Government's move was immediately condemned by Conservatives. Ann Widdecombe, the former Home Office Minister, said: "It undermines marriage and secondly it undermines immigration control."

Lord Tebbit said: "It is clear that the Government's policy is to place sodomite marriage on the same standing as the honourable estate of matrimony. Presumably now we will have to endure a succession of real or alleged homosexual partners being brought in to avoid our immigration rules."

Lord Tebbit's comments drew a sharp reaction from Mr O'Brien. He said: "William Hague has called for compassion in their party. This was their first test and they flunked it. The cold, nasty heart of the party has been exposed. It is not the right policy."

Stonewall, the gay-rights pressure group, welcomed the move. Mike Watson, the group's chair, said: "We are very pleased that the Immigration Minister recognises

that the policy of the previous Government was unjust and unsustainable. We have had a very difficult struggle for the right to live and love the partner of our choice."

Mr O'Brien's announcement, which will come into force on Monday, followed a wide-ranging review by the new Government of regulations applying to unmarried couples, including homosexuals, lesbians and heterosexuals. Under the old guidelines foreign nationals from outside the European Union in such relationships with British citizens had no automatic right to remain in this country.

Mr O'Brien said that the Government was "replacing an unfair policy with a fairer one". But in an attempt to reassure traditionalists the minister said the new criteria would be "strict and much tighter" than for married couples in order to preserve the "special position of marriage".

Under the new guidelines a couple will have to show that they have been living together for at least four years and that they intend to live together for the rest of their lives. Once admitted to Britain the couple will have to show that their relationship has lasted a further year before they are allowed to settle.

Mr O'Brien said: "The key requirement of immigration policy is fairness. The new policy will keep the special position of marriage. But it would be unfair to stop unmarried people in long-standing relationships from being together if they would otherwise satisfy the immigration guidelines and meet certain other criteria, but are unable to get married."



Boris Yeltsin, Helmut Kohl and Tony Blair at lunch in Strasbourg yesterday before the announcement

Yeltsin's Franco-Russian deal undermines Blair's Euro hopes

FROM CHARLES BREMNER IN STRASBOURG

TONY BLAIR'S drive for British leadership in Europe was dealt a setback yesterday when Russia, France and Germany agreed to stage an annual summit without inviting Britain.

News of the Franco-German arrangement with Russia was announced by President Chirac and Yeltsin after Mr Blair had already left the summit of the Council of Europe in Strasbourg. Only two hours earlier, Mr Blair, fresh from a visit to Moscow, had outlined the Government's plans to bring Britain into line with the rest of Europe by incorporating the 1950 Convention on Human Rights into domestic law. Britain would "lead the way" in Europe, he said.

The words lost some of their force when a jovial Mr Yeltsin and M Chirac

emerged after lunch to announce that they had agreed, with Helmut Kohl, the German Chancellor, to hold annual meetings to review the state of the continent. The meetings would be "an important force, a necessary element in the deepening of peace," M Chirac said.

Mr Yeltsin was delighted with an arrangement that bolsters Russia's ties with the West and which, as he put it, recognises "Russia's place in the European family". Russia, France and Germany had "common problems, common business to discuss", he said.

Tony Lloyd, a Foreign Office Minister, said Britain welcomed the arrangement but acknowledged that no prior warning was given of it. "Of course this is not a snub for Britain. Britain doesn't take part

in every relationship across the whole world. We regard this as a very welcome development that enhances Russia's role within the European framework," he said.

Italian officials, irked by their exclusion, muttered about a "Franco-German stitch-up". Despite the British line, one council official described the announcement of the "troika" summit as "weird" because it had been presented in the context of the European club.

EU officials said British exclusion would have been barely noticed under the previous Government, but it carried a message in the light of Mr Blair's European aspirations. He is to host a summit of east European states applying for EU membership in February.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Council 'left hundreds at risk of neglect'

Government inspectors yesterday revealed a catalogue of "fundamental weaknesses" and "failures" in the social services department of Sefton Borough Council, Merseyside. The report said hundreds of vulnerable children and old people had been left at risk of abuse or neglect.

It found that the council had failed to allocate a social worker to nearly 200 children on the council's child protection register or identified as being "at risk". Eight of the council's homes for old people failed to meet health and safety standards, and more than 100 elderly people were stranded in hospital beds because of social workers' failures.

McCartney plea to Blair

Tony Blair was lobbied by one of his childhood heroes yesterday when Sir Paul McCartney pleaded for financial support for his Liverpool Institute for Performing Arts, which is facing crippling debts. During a meeting at Chequers - their first since the election - Sir Paul was expected to tell the Prime Minister that his performing arts school needs millions of pounds to continue.

GPs win medicine war

Doctors can now be given the go-ahead to continue to allow their receptionists to dispense prescriptions after a High Court test case brought by pharmacists. The chemists, who receive 94.6p for each prescription they dispense and are reimbursed by the NHS, claimed they were better trained and that doctors usually left the handing over of medicines to their receptionists, putting the public at risk.

Promise for Britain

A British offshoot of the American "Promise Keepers", the organisation which headed a prayer rally of one million men in Washington last week, is to be launched at a rally in London in May. Promise Keepers UK is being set up by English churchgoers to help men recover from what they term "a crisis of identity". Meetings will be held next month in eight churches across Britain. Feet of clay, page 15

Killing was self-defence

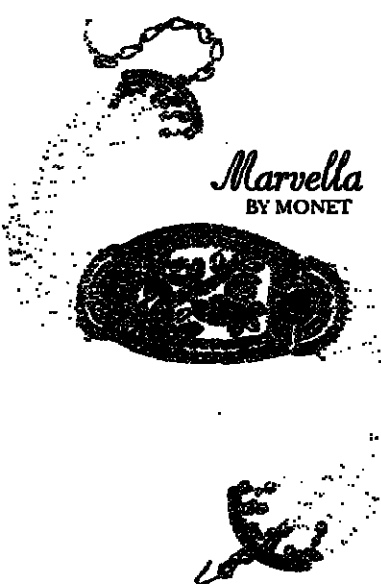
A factory worker who stabbed a man through the heart with a penknife in a fight was cleared of murder and manslaughter at Winchester Crown Court. Stuart O'Neill, 32, of Southampton, said he produced his knife in self-defence after Phillip Gray, 24, frightened his dog in Hoglands Park, Southampton, and started to punch him. He said: "I never intended to use the knife."

Guerin murder arrests

Dutch police last night arrested two suspects in connection with the murder of Veronica Guerin, the Irish journalist, in June 1996. Brian Meehan, 32, and John Traynor, 43, both of Dublin, were arrested in Amsterdam after police followed Mr Meehan's girlfriend from Dublin yesterday. All three were taken into police custody. Irish police had issued a warrant for the arrest of Mr Meehan.

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Police chief to have partner in drug tsar post

By VALERIE ELLIOTT AND STEWART TENDLER

TONY BLAIR is so concerned by the threat of drugs that he has decided to appoint two "drugs tsars" to lead a campaign against the problem.

Keith Hellawell, the outspoken Chief Constable of West Yorkshire Police and a national expert on drug problems, is to lead the work with police and on the ground.

He is to be joined by a second person who has experience of prisons and drug treatment to share the workload. The precise division of responsibilities and the Government's approach to a new national drugs strategy will be announced next week by Ann Taylor, the Leader of the Commons and chairman of a Cabinet sub-committee on drug problems.

The decision to split the role came after ministers found great difficulty reaching a decision about the choice of tsar. Part of the problem may have been that ministers felt

that Mr Hellawell, 56, may have been too old to reach out to young people and their drug culture.

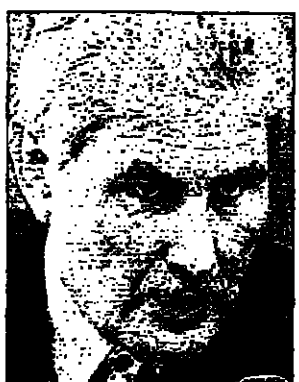
But the scale of the task was also a factor which persuaded ministers that they should have two figures at the helm. Mrs Taylor is expected to emphasise next week that the Government has no intention of legalising cannabis.

The tsars are to have special adviser posts in the Cabinet Office. Salaries are not known, but the present maximum salary for a special adviser is £73,000.

Mr Hellawell, who held his current post for seven years, earns closer to £100,000 and it is possible that Mr Blair might increase the salary of the new job with the agreement of Parliament.

Mr Hellawell, a member of the Home Office's advisory council on the misuse of drugs since 1994, has repeatedly warned about the dangers to society from drug abuse, including telling parents that soft drugs were as much a part of today's youth culture as tobacco was to his generation. He has also revealed evidence of heroin addicts as young as 12 turning to prostitution, and the need for compulsory treatment of drug misusers.

Mrs Taylor has been privately studying work in Europe on drug problems and spent two days this week in France and Holland. The trip included a visit to a coffee shop in Amsterdam where cannabis is sold for personal use.



Hellawell: to lead work with the police

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I hope they rot in hell, says Army rape claim student

THE student whose gang rape case against six army officers collapsed yesterday said bitterly after they had walked free: "I hope they rot in hell."

The 23-year-old was not in court but made no attempt to disguise her bitterness and said she had no regrets about bringing the case. The woman said she had brought the charges to encourage other women not to remain silent if they believed they had been raped.

Speaking from her parents' home, she said she was "shocked" that the case had collapsed but ruled out any civil claim against the six she had accused. Her hope now was that the men would be thrown out of the Army. "I grew up believing that officers were gentlemen. Now I know different. Giving evidence was a nightmare. I just wanted to cry the whole time."

She said her solicitor telephoned her with the news. "I could not believe it. I just started to cry and cry." She said she now regretted not

THE WOMAN

REPORTS BY MICHAEL EVANS, ADRIAN LEE, TIM JONES, PAUL WILKINSON AND PAUL WHITTAKER

giving the whole truth about other sexual encounters with soldiers. The court heard that she had previously consented to sex with two of the men. "I omitted details because I wanted them to believe what I was saying. I don't regret reporting it at the time. I did it for other women. I wanted to be strong for them."

She urged others in her situation to tell the whole truth from the start and said those who made rape allegations should retain their anonymity. "If they don't, no one will come forward to report rapes."

Her main priority now was to continue her studies as a computer programmer and raise her three-month-old son. "We will just take it

step by step. My parents are being totally supportive but I still feel numb." She declined to name the father of her child, but said he was a close friend who lived near by. They were not together, but remained friends.

Her friends said she admitted to a series of failed relationships, but maintained she never had a reputation for promiscuity. While working at the golf club where she was to meet the six soldiers, she had had a brief affair with her employer, but by the time of this incident she was seeing another man. Although the two were living together, their relationship was "rocky" and had been effectively over before the incident.

The woman was brought up in the military as her father was a sergeant in the RAF. Her friends said that, as a young woman, she was attracted to officers but, because of her own modest upbringing, was in awe of them. As a child, her father's rank denied her the chance to mix with the officer class so she welcomed the attention of the dashing young men from Shrivenham who drank at the golf club.

She was a familiar figure at the pub and nightclubs near the military academy and worked part-time as a barmaid. To the soldiers she was an easy target. Studying in a predominantly male environment she was, to use the words of one, "a game-on bird". In an interview with MOD police another of the men described her as a "tart".

Another of the accused, describing sex with the young woman, said he "climbed aboard" her. Ten days before the incident, she marked three soldiers out of ten for their kissing technique at a Swindon nightclub.

Conflicting stories

IT WAS her best friend's account of the night they spent at the Shrivenham college that undermined the 23-year-old student's accusation of rape.

Although the friend was a witness for the prosecution, the judge said that her account had helped the defence. The telephone call inviting her to take part in group sex with some soldiers she had met at a golf club had clearly indicated that the complainant was considering having group sex.

The complainant had claimed that after they had all gone back to

THE FRIEND

the college from the fête, she had gone with only one officer from the sauna to change her clothes. However, this did not tally with the account given by her friend, who was in another officer's room and said that she had heard laughing and giggling in the corridor outside and that one of the voices was that of the complainant. This had made it clear that there were others and indicated that the complainant was not at that stage under any duress.

New code to ban antics of the 'Triathlon Club'

THE trial highlighted the antics of the so-called Triathlon Club, with its three disciplines of "boozing, brawling and bawling", which scandalised senior officers and presented the Army in the worst possible light.

Associates said that three of the six — Captain Philip Bates, Captain Ian Barlow and Lieutenant Matthew Tupling — had helped to form the club when they were

THE ARMY

stationed in Germany in 1992. Five of the six accused were studying at the Royal Military College of Science at Shrivenham and the sixth had previously attended the college. Friends said that, at Shrivenham, the five had discussed sex openly, walked naked around the officers' mess and drunk heavily in the

local pubs. At the Eagle pub a picture of Captain Bates was pinned to the wall during a caption competition. The winning entry read: "His name is Philip Bates. He screwed a girl with a load of his mates." During legal arguments in the trial, the court was told that the six viewed group sex with the alleged victim as an initiation rite.

Despite the acquittal of the six officers, what remained on

record from the trial was a culture of heavy drinking and extrovert behaviour that will be prohibited under a code of ethical conduct that is to be distributed to every soldier and officer before the end of the year.

Senior officers, who were said to have been shocked by what emerged during the trial, were adamant yesterday that the men's behaviour was "totally inconsistent" with

military service. The Army already has discipline and standards guidelines, drawn up by the Adjutant-General, which spell out behaviour that could lead to disciplinary action, including bullying, racial and sexual harassment, drunkenness, drug abuse and adultery within the military community.

The lurid picture that emerged from the trial will be uppermost in the minds of the

army authorities when they decide whether disciplinary action should be taken against the six officers. Based on the standards required of an officer, there seems little chance of any of them being allowed to stay in the Army. One officer said: "That they will go is cut and dried. There is zero tolerance for unacceptable behaviour like this. They are almost certain to be dishonourably discharged."

Junior officers told friends any case could ruin careers

AS THE weeks passed, the six junior officers believed they would never be charged with rape. All were ambitious for advancement in the Army, and confided to colleagues that any court case could finish their careers.

Through friends, they knew that the woman was threatening to go to police, but it was nearly six months before Ministry of Defence police arrived with arrest warrants.

In the early hours of December 3 last year, Captain Philip Bates, of Havana Company of the Royal Electrical and Mechanical Engineers, was summoned from the mess to his commanding officer's room at the Bordon garrison in Hampshire. Within hours, the others had been arrested at three other military establishments, including Sandhurst, where cadets Nicholas Oettinger and Andrew Stout were enrolled.

Captain Ian Barlow, the son of a former REME major, was the last to be picked up at his barracks, at Caterick in Yorkshire. Most stood in stunned silence when told the charge.

Lieutenant Darren Bartlett asked: "Am I the only one arrested?" He had followed his father, Frank, into the Army. He was proud of being the son of a career soldier who spent 22 years in the Royal Artillery, rising to captain. The family live in Gosport. A schoolfriend, John Ridley, said: "Darren was always keen to impress his father and follow him into the Army. Of all of us, he was the least likely to do anything like this."

He was among the four in this group who was a student at Welbeck, the MoD's sixth-form college at Worksop, Nottinghamshire, which prides itself on taking only the most accomplished applicants with scientific backgrounds.

Another was Matthew Tupling, a fire officer's son and gifted sportsman, who went to Welbeck from the Danum School in Doncaster, Yorkshire, as one of the top ten pupils in his year. His deputy head there, Alan Mendum, described him as "a very bright lad who decided early

on that he wanted to join the Army. He earned the respect of all the staff here."

Tupling admitted during questioning that he urinated on the woman in a sauna, but said he did not rape her: "I am an officer for God's sake — integrity and all that." Tupling's father, David, said: "I was disgusted when I was told the details. Nevertheless, I believe it should never have been brought to court."

Captain Ian "Harry" Barlow, 29, is attached to the Army Air Corps, 662 Squadron. A graduate of Shrivenham in 1991, he was a close friend of Philip Bates and Matthew Tupling. The three met serving in Germany in 1992, where they formed the Triathlon Club drinking group. He served in Bosnia,

THE SIX MEN

and was visiting his friends when the incident took place. His father Peter, 53, and mother, Sylvia, have lived near Corby, Northamptonshire, for about four years.

In Gateshead, Tyne and Wear, where Andrew Stout, grew up and attended Whickham comprehensive school, neighbours said the case forced his separated mother, Pamela, to move house. She told friends she could not face those who knew her, and bought a house six miles away. Her son told police that he found group sex "a weird and sombre" experience.

Philip Bates, born in Scunthorpe, told police: "I am a typical sexist bloke." He admitted trying to persuade the girl to wear handcuffs taken from the garage of his father, Michael, who was a policeman in Lincolnshire.

Nicholas Oettinger, 20, grew up in Wiltshire. An earlier hearing was told that he was seeking a medical discharge. That is now likely to be refused, Army sources said. His father, David, of Preston, is a former landlord of the Red Lion Inn, in West Dean, Salisbury.

Asian wins £350,000 for council's race bias

BY ALEXANDRA FREAN, LOCAL GOVERNMENT CORRESPONDENT

AN ASIAN computer operator won record damages of more than £350,000 yesterday in what was described as the worst case of persistent racial discrimination ever to go before a court.

Don D'Souza, 62, won the award at the end of a nine-month legal battle which started eight years ago after he complained to his employers at Lambeth council, South London, of racial discrimination.

After his victory, Mr D'Souza criticised the council for wasting taxpayers' money by trying to "defend the indefensible".

"Had Lambeth acted properly at the beginning and reinstated me at an early stage, the financial loss they imposed on me would have been far smaller. I would have been able to continue contributing to services for the people of Lambeth through my chosen career," he said.

Mr D'Souza started to work for Lambeth in March 1986, and was dismissed in January 1990 after he had complained internally of racial discrimination. He subsequently won five industrial tribunal hearings into his treatment by the council.

One hearing awarded him £8,925 damages under the Employment Protection Consolidation Act, which imposes

a ceiling on payouts. In the latest ruling, however, the Employment Appeals Tribunal said that he was, in fact, entitled to a payout under the Race Relations Act, for which there is no ceiling. It calculated his award at £358,288.73 for loss of his job and pensions benefits.

Mr D'Souza's original complaint was that he was denied promotion because of his race. He said he was subsequently victimised by the council simply because he had taken his complaint to an industrial tribunal and was seen as a trouble-maker who had cost his employers a lot of money.

In its ruling, the tribunal said yesterday that but for an unreserved apology from Heather Rabbatt, the present



D'Souza: he fought an eight-year legal battle

council chief executive, it would have requested a formal investigation of Lambeth's policies and practices in order to "minimise the risk of a similar occurrence in the future".

The ruling added that Mr D'Souza had been the victim of "shameful" treatment by the council. "In the experience of this court, this is the worst case of unlawful race discrimination that it has ever had to consider. Furthermore, there is no reported case which shows such persistent discrimination against one individual."

Sir Herman Ouseley, chairman of the Commission for Racial Equality, which backed Mr D'Souza's case, said: "Employers must actively seek to eliminate discrimination from their employment practices, ensure that they are providing equality of opportunity and run effective and fair disciplinary procedures."

A spokeswoman for Lambeth council said yesterday that Ms Rabbatt had told the tribunal that Lambeth had been in an "appalling mess" at the time of Mr D'Souza's dismissal and that none of the people involved in his sacking remained with the council.

The council is considering an appeal against the way in which Mr D'Souza's award had been calculated.

Neo-Nazi jailed over race hate magazine

BY STEWART TENDLER, CRIME CORRESPONDENT

A FORMER National Front by-election candidate who planned to "destroy society" by inflaming race hatred and violence was jailed for 18 months yesterday.

Robin Gray, 35, who stood for election in Hounslow, West London, in the 1980s, was discovered by police with hundreds of copies of a magazine called *Stormer* published by the Combat 18 group. The magazine was linked to a hate campaign against the boxer Frank Bruno's mother and other targets including the Liberal Democrat leader Paddy Ashdown.

Gray, of Stanwell, West London, was jailed for 12 months at Southwark Crown Court for two counts of possessing "threatening, abusive or insulting" material with a view to distributing it and stirring up racial hatred. At the time of the offences Gray was on licence from a three-year prison term imposed for a "fascist skinhead" attack on a policeman. The judge ordered he should serve the remaining six months.

Last month Gray's former landlord, Mark Atkinson, 31, from Egham, Surrey, pleaded guilty to publishing two issues and was jailed for 21 months.

BA to change smoke hoods for Sikhs

BY JOANNA BALE

BRITISH Airways agreed yesterday to review the design of smoke hoods for cabin crew after two Sikhs claimed racial discrimination when they were rejected as stewards because of their beards and turbans.

Narinder Singh Roath and Satinder Sandhu were told that they would have to trim their beards and be willing to remove their turbans in the event of a fire in order to be able to wear the smoke hoods. Cabin crew are not allowed to have long beards because facial hair interferes with the seals around the neck and mouth which safeguard them against toxic fumes.

The two men withdrew their claim of

racial discrimination at an industrial tribunal yesterday after BA agreed to attempt to develop new smoke hoods, which can be worn by people with beards and turbans, in collaboration with the Civil Aviation Authority and the Health and Safety Executive.

The Dräger safety hoods, distributed to all cabin crew, were introduced after the Manchester air crash in 1985, in which 54 people died. The hoods enable crew to fight fires on board. Pilots and passengers are issued with oxygen masks. Andrew Clarke, QC, for BA, told the hearing in London: "The Dräger hood goes over the whole face. The difficulties are obvious and the difficulties are accepted by experts on both sides of this case. Facial hair which interrupts those

two seals is impermissible, whether it is worn by a Sikh or anyone else."

The agreement reached between BA and Mr Sandhu, 24, of Warley, Birmingham, who now works for a marketing firm, and Mr Singh Roath, 27, now a civil servant, also states that the company will report its findings to the Commission for Racial Equality within six months.

Mazni Gill, representing the two men, said they believed the company had not done all it could to employ Sikhs. "We hope a positive development will occur as a result of this case and that those responsible for developing hoods and safety equipment will do so to allow more Sikhs to wear them."

Photograph, page 32

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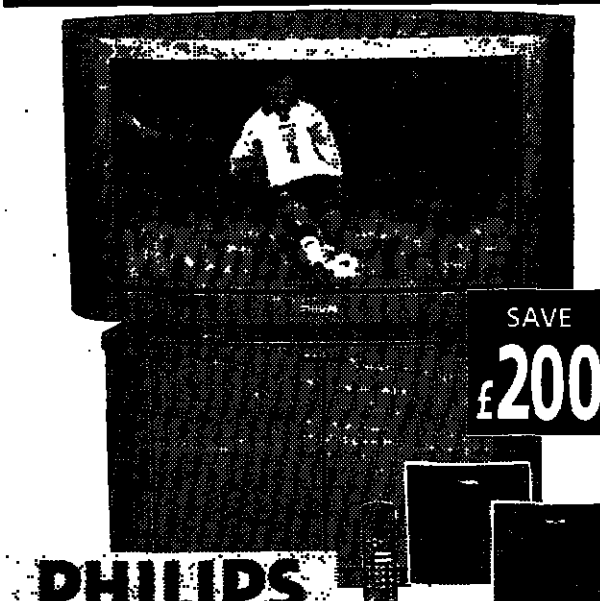
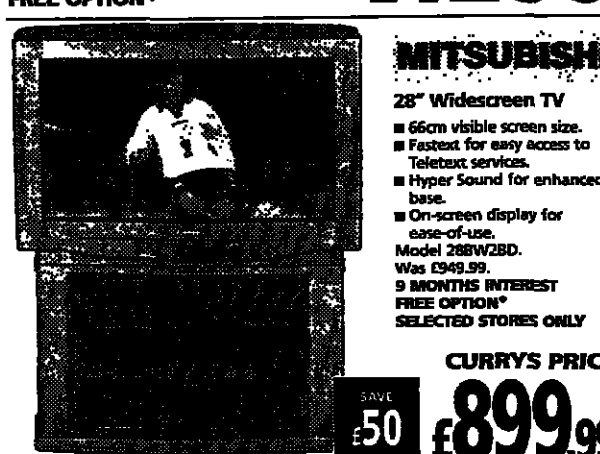
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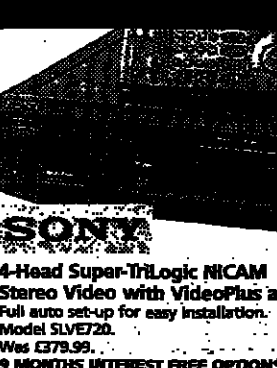
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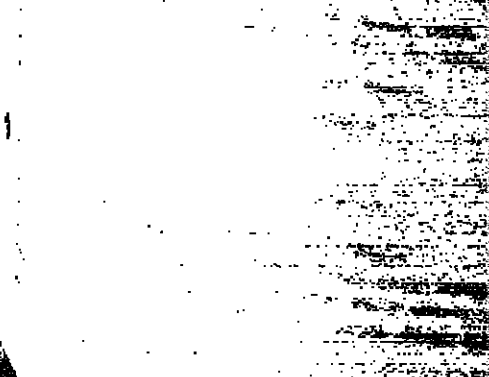
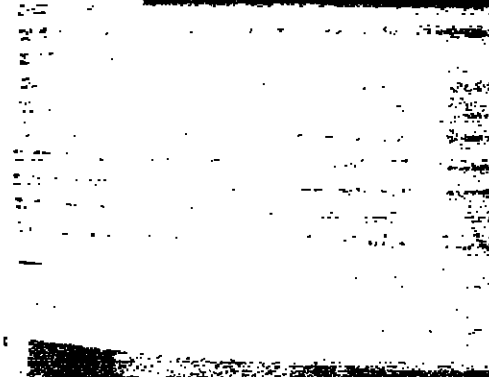
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Trophy wives fly off



Never mind Gazza, where's the Raphael?

A DISCERNING elite has decided that culture and calcio — Italian for football — are the perfect mix for a long weekend and has swelled the ranks of fans attending England's crucial match with Italy tonight.

For thousands of English supporters, Rome will only be glimpsed between the airport and the stadium where World Cup qualifying dreams could be won or lost.

But hundreds more are combining the game with visits to Rome's galleries, museums, and shops. Seven members of the Islington Labour Party, former neighbours of Tony Blair, arrived yesterday and hope to visit Rome's galleries tomorrow. The art lover's list includes works by Raphael and Leonardo da Vinci at the Vatican Museums, Bernini at the Museo Borghese, and Etruscan treasures at the Villa Giulia.

To avoid the huge demand for hotel space — Rome is fully booked on Saturday night — the seven have hired an apartment in the city. Tony Banks, the Sports Minister, and the Chancellor, Gordon Brown, are also to attend the match.

For others the game is an occasion around which to build a romantic weekend. Clive Thompson, 43, a management consultant and Arsenal fan, has invested a

An elite band of fans are to pay their respects to Italy's finest artists as well as to football, writes Richard Duce



Well, he's got to be around here somewhere!

"sizeable chunk" in four days away with his wife Margaret at a £150-a-night hotel.

The couple first came to Rome ten years ago on their honeymoon and Mrs Thompson has no intention of seeing the game. "I want to see the Titians at the National Gallery and the statues at the Borghese museum. We plan to eat well together but my

husband is on his own as far as the match is concerned."

Alan Smith, 37, a restaurant manager, arrived at his hotel on the Via Veneto yesterday with his wife Debbie, 31, from Worthing, West Sussex. The couple have spent £350 each for a three-night stay. While Mr Smith has a ticket for the match, his wife is happy to watch it on television. She said: "I plan to see the sights in Rome and perhaps do some serious shopping."

At the Stadio Olimpico, where the match kicks off tonight, Italian tourists were offering £80 tickets for £120. However, police insist that anyone who is obviously an English supporter will not be allowed into sections of the ground which have been allocated for Italians.

Police in Rome also revealed yesterday that they will be using a helicopter above the stadium with a direct video link to their control room. It means police can be mobilised within minutes to any potential flashpoint between opposing supporters. More than 2,000 Italian police will be

mobilised today in full riot gear and all leave has been cancelled. An extra 1,500 officers from outside Rome have also been drafted in.

The majority of the 10,000 England supporters are expected in Rome on flights this morning. Some 2,000 of them have signed up for "executive packages", which include a match ticket, flights and a night in a hotel for £469.

Five British police officers from the National Criminal Intelligence Service in London are in Rome to help the Italian police spot any potential troublemakers who are known to have previous convictions relating to football. They estimate that between 600 and 700 fans could be swept along by any trouble, but that only 60 or 70 without tickets will be looking for confrontation. Last night only four English supporters had been arrested for drink-related offences.

Superintendent George Robinson, of West Yorkshire Police, who is heading the British liaison operation, said last night: "We don't want people to spoil what should be a wonderful evening for everyone, particularly as England is hoping to stage the World Cup in 2006."

Leading article, page 23
Rome crossroads, page 33
Weekend, page 13

Trophy wives fly out for a Debs' ball

By DOMINIC KENNEDY AND DANIEL MCGRODY

A FLEET of planes will fly to Rome today bearing England's ultimate weapon to intimidate the Italians: a bevy of footballers' trophy wives. Several are called Debbie.

Their mission is the psychological intimidation of the Italian squad, who have been grimly preparing in an isolated hotel on a mountain in Tuscany. A Football Association source said: "We want to make them think that England are relaxed, enjoying ourselves and preparing for a big family party."

They will be backed by reinforcements of proud parents armed with anecdotes about their sons' school football days. The FA has booked



Ian Wright with his wife Debbie, who will be in Rome

wives, girlfriends, parents, brothers and sisters on 50 aeroplanes. Staff working for Glenn Hoddle have spent 48 hours booking footballers' loved ones on to empty seats on the planes, which are also

carrying scores of officials. They have struggled to find hotel rooms, as Rome is also hosting a conference of 2,000 doctors.

The women flying to Italy include Debbie Wright, wife

of Ian, and Debbie Rodgers, fiancée of David Seaman. Gary and Phil Neville's parents will be there too. Local knowledge will be provided by Clare Ince, wife of Paul, an Italian hand from the days when her husband played for Inter Milan.

Among the absentees is the ultimate trophy girlfriend, David Beckham's Victoria Adams, who uses the professional sobriquet "Posh Spice". She will be rehearsing for a concert in Istanbul.

The FA was inspired by the Ryder Cup wives whose glamorous presence on the greens was regarded as a vital morale booster helping the Europeans to retain the trophy. The English soccer women will be given prominent seats in the stadium.



In gladiatorial mood: English football fans in front of the Colosseum yesterday

Digger firms fined for fatal accident

By SIMON DE BRUXELLES

TWO plant hire companies found guilty of contributing to a road accident in which five people were killed by the arm of a digger were fined a total of £425,000 yesterday.

The victims died when the arm swung out as the digger was carried on a low loader, tearing off the roofs of four cars coming in the opposite direction at Castle-an-Dinas near Newquay, Cornwall.

The judge at Truro Crown Court said there had been a "complete dereliction of duty" by the companies. Bazeley Plant Hire, of St Columb, Cornwall, and its parent company, Chepstow Plant Hire, of Chepstow, were convicted of failing to ensure people were not exposed to risks to their safety.

The accident happened in December 1995 on a narrow, unlit road because the driver of the low loader failed to pin the arm of the digger or secure it with chains. Judge Graham Cottle said most of the blame must go to Bazeley Plant Hire because it was their responsibility to see that the driver was supervised. That week he had worked 71 hours.

The driver, Mark Wade, 31, who was found guilty of five charges of causing death by dangerous driving, had no safety training and told the court he worked 16 hours without a break on the day of the accident. He is to be sentenced next month.

The judge said: "Elementary and basic safety procedures were ignored and there was a total failure to instruct, train or supervise an employee. It was a complete dereliction of duty." He fined Bazeley Plant Hire £250,000 and ordered the company to pay £45,000 costs. Chepstow Plant Hire was fined £175,000 and ordered to pay £30,000 costs.

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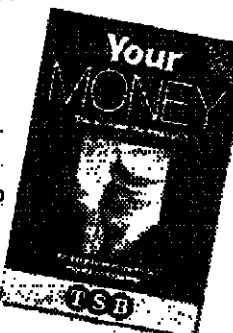
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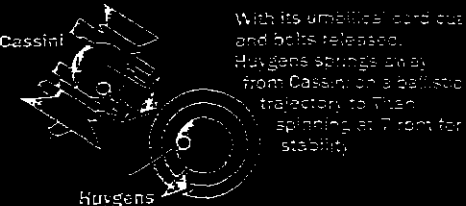
THE MISSION'S NAME



The mission's probe and orbiter are named after Dutchman Christiaan Huygens (left) and Italian-born Jean Dominique Cassini.

Huygens first identified Titan as a moon of Saturn in 1655. Cassini observed four more moons, and realised that the rings consisted of many small moons. In 1675 he saw the gap in the ring system which was later named after him.

HUYGEN'S RELEASE

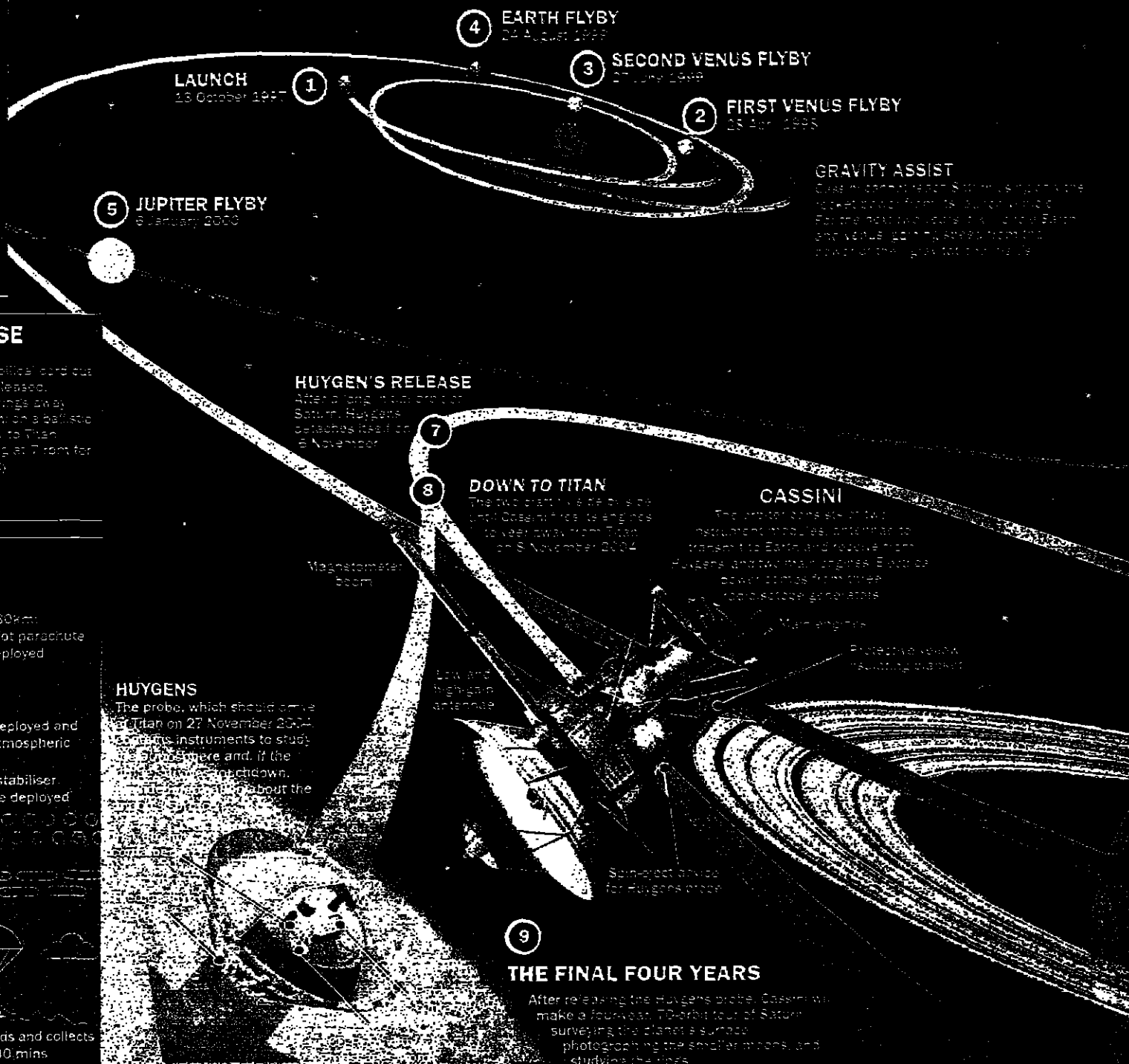


With its umbilical cord cut and bolts released, Huygens springs away from Cassini on a ballistic trajectory to Titan, spinning at 7 rpm for stability.

THE LANDING



2004: a space odyssey



THE LAUNCH VEHICLE

USAF Titan IVB Centaur Ariane 5's biggest extendable launch vehicle

Total launcher weight 1,038 tonnes; total height 154m

CASSINI: Height: 22m; Weight: 4,740kg; Weight of transmitters and instruments: 1,000kg; Weight of Huygens probe: 3,740kg

LAUNCH SEQUENCE

17 to 45mins: ascent; 45 to 100mins: 100km/s; 100 to 150mins: 150km/s

9mins 13secs: 100km/s; 100 to 150mins: 150km/s

5mins 21secs: 150km/s; 150 to 200mins: 200km/s

3mins 31secs: 200km/s; 200 to 250mins: 250km/s

2mins 22secs: 250km/s; 250 to 300mins: 300km/s

2mins 12secs: 300km/s; 300 to 350mins: 350km/s

00:00: 350km/s; 350 to 400mins: 400km/s

IT IS being billed as the last great space mission of the 20th century (Nick Nuttall, technology correspondent, writes). On Monday the Cassini Huygens mission will blast off from Cape Canaveral on a two-billion-mile voyage to Saturn and its giant moon, Titan. The £1 billion mission, a joint Euro-

pean and American venture, aims to gather more knowledge on the ringed planet and unravel the mysteries of Titan, which is shrouded in foggy clouds. Its surface and atmosphere have intrigued scientists for years: they believe the moon resembles a deep-frozen Earth of 4.5 billion years ago,

before life evolved. The Huygens probe, with instruments from the University of Kent, the Rutherford Appleton Laboratory and the University of Manchester's Institute of Science and Technology, will parachute through the atmosphere, hitting the surface after 135 minutes. The probe may then operate for up to an

hour, beaming information to the Cassini craft. The probe has a force sensor beneath, which, it is hoped, will beam back whether the surface is sandy or gravelly, or sticky from organic compounds. Ralph Lorenz, a European Space Agency engineer, said: "If the probe lands in a hydrocarbon sea, it will

float, and accelerometers will measure wave heights. A small sonar will measure the depth of the sea." Some clues to the moon's environment have come from Voyager missions of the early 1980s, and more recently from ground-based radar, the Hubble space telescope and more powerful optical

telescopes. These indicate that some of the complex organic chemicals which may have led to the evolution of life on Earth are on Titan. They include hydrogen cyanide, a building block of life. Its air, like Earth's, is made up mainly of nitrogen. But, unlike Earth, it also contains methane.

The Beauty.

And the Beast.

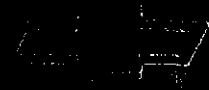


It's all happening at the London Motor Show, Hall 1.

October 16th will be a great day for true motoring enthusiasts. Chevrolet will unveil two new stars, each unique, and each offering totally new experiences to Sports Car buyers. The UK Premiere of the Corvette and the Camaro. The Beauty is Camaro - sleek, powerful, roony and infatigating. A true Sports Tourer with all the conveniences of a luxury cruiser. For years, the brand has been one of America's favorite pastimes.

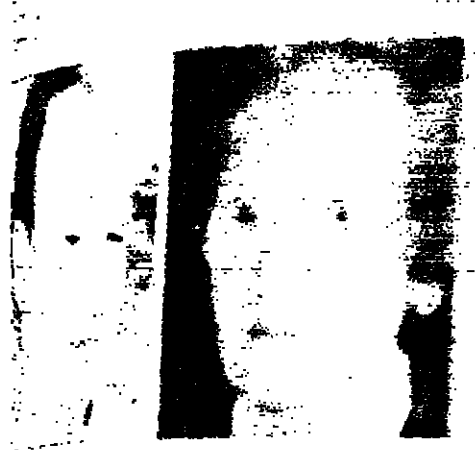
The Beast is Corvette. The new Corvette. Launched in Geneva earlier this year and now offered roopless. But with plenty under the hood! Corvette is power in the raw. Fast, furious, magnificent. A Sporting Icon. Carefully monitored production results in limited Corvette availability. Reserve one early. The Beast is for turning. The Beauty is for loving.

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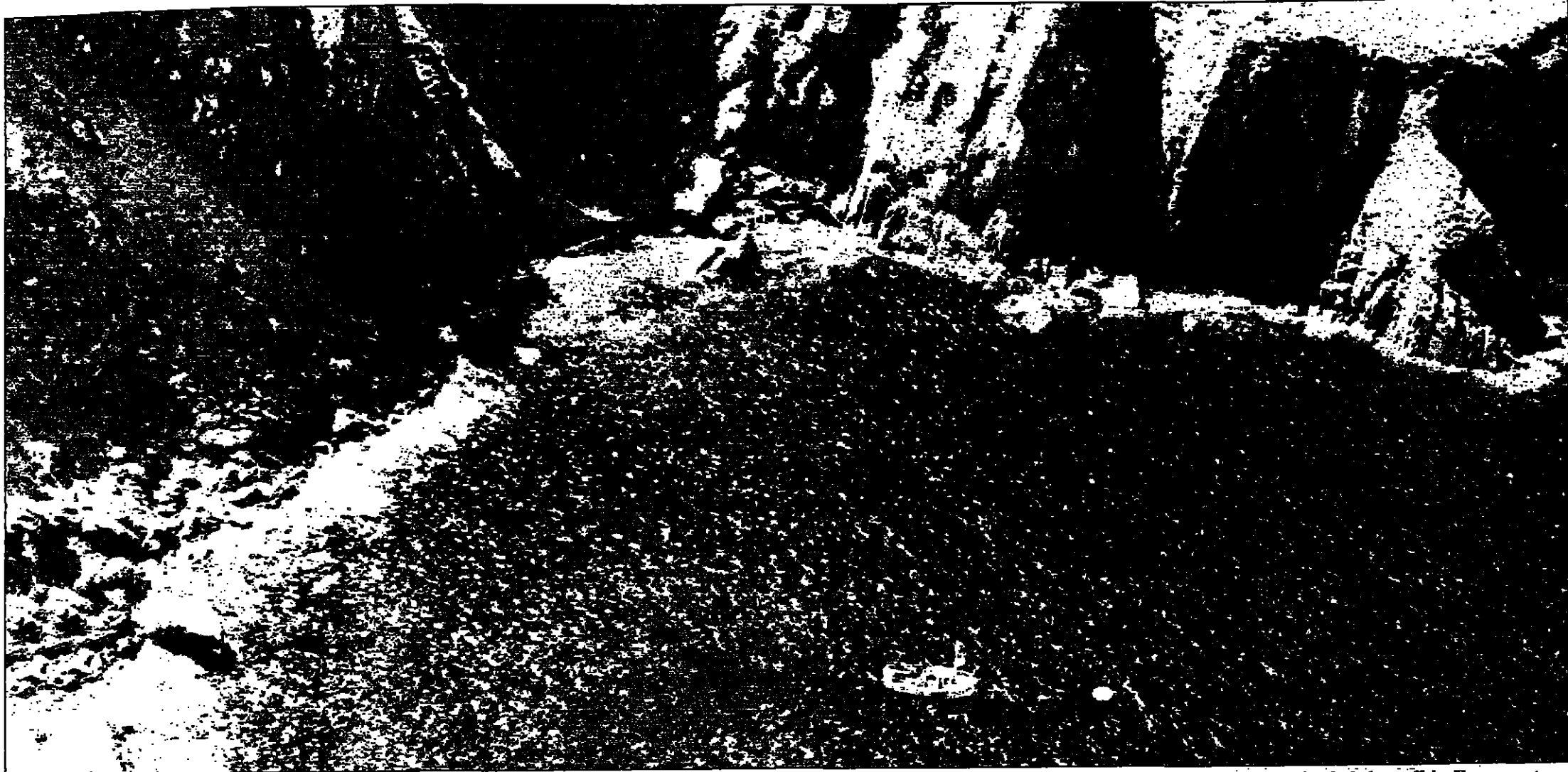
Son goes after help mother t



Each start mas to find girl

HARRO





Inishvickillane could fetch up to £2 million. Mr Haughey bought it in 1974 for £25,000 and spends eight weeks a year on the island, which forms part of the remote Blasket Islands, below, off the Kerry coast

Haughey sells island to pay off his debts

By AUDREY MAGEE, IRELAND CORRESPONDENT

CHARLES HAUGHEY, the disgraced former Irish Prime Minister, is selling his private island to pay substantial tax and legal bills incurred by a tribunal investigating his secret £1.3 million gift from a supermarket tycoon.

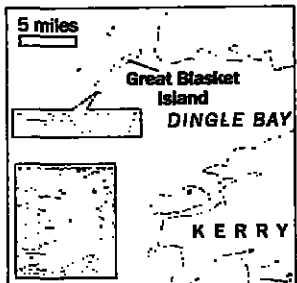
Mr Haughey is putting his most prized asset on the market to meet the massive bills he faces at the end of this month when the tribunal is expected to award costs against him.

He already faces a £1 million bill for non-payment of tax on the £1.3 million he received from Ben Dunne, the former chairman of Dunnes Stores retail chain. But even more financially crippling is the bill, likely to run into

millions of pounds, for his failure to co-operate with the tribunal. The sale of Inishvickillane, 11 miles off the Kerry coast, for between £1 million and £2 million will go some way towards meeting those costs.

The former Fianna Fail Prime Minister bought the island in 1974 for about £25,000. It forms part of the Blasket Islands and was once home to a community of monks, who left stone relics on the island.

According to a regular visitor to the island, Inishvickillane has a stone-clad three-bedroom house, a run-down cottage and a ruined church. It has a helicopter landing area, a sheltered cove for Mr



Haughey's 50ft ketch, a small jetty for dinghies and its own electrical generator. For most of the year, it is accessible only by helicopter.

The island has two dozen red deer. Mr Haughey also began a breeding programme to raise the numbers of the rare sea eagle in Ireland. He has preserved the bleak nature of the island, although

he has erected a handrail to assist people climbing from the jetty to the house.

Political sources said that the island, one mile long by half a mile wide, was being placed on the international market in the hope of attracting buyers from Germany and the United States.

Mr Haughey is being forced to relinquish the island against his wishes. He spends about eight weeks a year there on his own or with family and close friends. Francis Mitterrand, the late French President, was among the visitors.

One source said Mr Haughey recently described himself as living through "miserable times". Last week, he laid off five employees on his north Dublin estate to curb costs. Judge McCracken,



who chaired the tribunal that sat for 19 days earlier this year in Dublin Castle, is expected to demand later this month that Mr Haughey pay a large part of the fees incurred for the investigation into Mr Dunne's payments to politicians.

The costs of the tribunal have not yet been set, but legal sources involved in the case suggest that it will run into several million pounds, some of which will have to be met by Mr Haughey.

Mr Haughey, unlike all the other participants in the tribunal, is unlikely to have his costs met by the state, because

of his failure to co-operate. The tribunal incurred massive additional costs, including a trip to the Cayman Islands to examine off-shore accounts, and two days' hearing in London because of Mr Haughey's repeated denials of receiving £1.3 million from Mr Dunne between 1987 and 1991.

However, the tribunal uncovered such strong evidence against Mr Haughey that he was forced in July to admit the donation. He tried to absolve himself of any responsibility for the money by blaming his former accountant. But in a damning indictment, Judge McCracken criticised Mr

Haughey's lack of co-operation and dismissed his evidence to the tribunal as "quite incredible".

A second tribunal has been set up by the Government to establish if any further illegal or secretive payments were made to Mr Haughey.

The former Prime Minister, a man of humble origins, denies that his mansion, private island, racehorses and ketch are indicative of a lavish life. He told the tribunal that his busy work schedule left no room for "an extravagant lifestyle". Journalists who asked him about his wealth were told: "Ask my bank manager."

NEWS IN BRIEF

A decade on the run in the sun

An escaped prisoner has been brought back to Britain after spending 11 years in Florida. Michael Jackson, 46, had been serving an 18-month sentence for conspiracy to smuggle Krugerrands into Britain when he escaped from Rudgegate prison, near Leeds, in 1986.

He was taken yesterday to a police station at Newcastle upon Tyne for questioning. Jackson, originally from Birtley, near Gateshead, had been living under a false name in Orlando until a tip-off this summer. Northumbria Police arranged his deportation.

Portrait restored

The portrait of Myra Hindley, damaged three weeks ago when a protester splattered it with ink, has gone back on display at the Royal Academy. The painting has been put behind Perspex to protect it from further attacks.

Scout tents safe

Fears that scouts' tents, bought from the Ministry of Defence in 1993, may have been contaminated with chemicals suspected of causing Gulf War syndrome are unfounded, the Armed Forces Minister John Reid said.

Four charged

Four teenagers have been remanded in custody for a week by magistrates in Richmond, southwest London, charged with attacking Daniel Moore, 12, a policeman's son. Daniel is still being treated for head injuries.

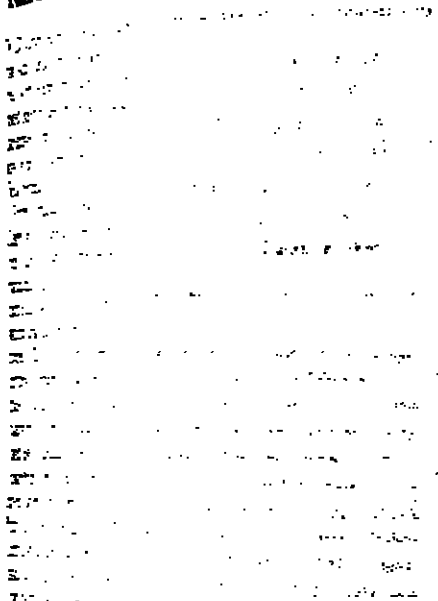
Yachts damaged

Coastguards have been checking for casualties after a boat collided with a line of moored yachts, sinking one and damaging another. The vessels on the River Orwell near Ipswich were hit by a coaster with six people on board.

DJ browned off

Simon Mayo's Radio 1 show was forced off the air yesterday after smoke from burning toast three floors above the London studios forced the building to be evacuated. Taped music filled the gap until Mayo returned.

Africa scarred by relentless grip of landmine plague



'Townies' blamed for threat to fair

By SIMON DE BRUXELLES

EVERY summer for 650 years, Priddy Fair has gone ahead regardless of war or pestilence. Now one of Britain's oldest country fairs is said to be facing a new threat: townies.

Each August, the village of 400 people high in the Mendips plays host to thousands of visitors for a day. But many

of the newer residents are said to be unhappy at the annual invasion of gypsies and travellers with bareback races, claiming it disrupts their newly-acquired rural bliss. A postal ballot is now to be held giving residents the choice of stopping the fair, reducing its size or allowing it to carry on unchanged.

Clarice Maine, 71, one of 12 "shareholders" who run the fair, said: "There are

more new people here than Priddy people and that is causing the problem. The fair is an important part of village life."

The parish council clerk, Judith Peacock, said: "It is the same as when people come to a village and complain about the cows mooing." But one relatively recent arrival, who asked not to be named, said: "It can be intimidating when there are so many strangers around."

Nation votes from the heart

By CAROL MIDGLEY, MEDIA CORRESPONDENT

HOW Do I Love Thee? — the simple sonnet written by Elizabeth Barrett Browning for her husband — has been voted the public's favourite love poem in a poll conducted by the BBC.

Barrett Browning, who defied her father to elope with Robert Browning in 1846, was the clear winner from the shortlist, which included Shakespeare, W.B. Yeats, Ted Hughes and Robert Burns. The survey was carried out to mark National Poetry Day.

Stop All the Clocks (Song 9), the oration by W.H. Auden which was popularised in the funeral scene of the film *Four Weddings and a Funeral*, emerged as the nation's third favourite love poem.

Barrett Browning's poem is sonnet 43 from *Sonnets from the Portuguese* which appeared in her *Poems* published in 1850.

A spokesman for the BBC's education department said surprisingly few pop song lyrics were voted for, and only Leonard Cohen, Bob Geldof and Marc Almond registered in the survey. The two best-known living poets in the top 30 were Adrian Henri and Adrian Mitchell.

Last year's BBC poll to find the nation's favourite postwar poem was won by Jenny Joseph's *Warning*. The previous year's poll for the most popular poem of all time was Rudyard Kipling's *If*.

□ The Top 20: 1. *How Do I Love Thee?*, Elizabeth Barrett Browning; 2. *He Wishes for the Cloths of Heaven*, W.B. Yeats; 3. *Stop All the Clocks* (Song 9), W.H. Auden; 4. *A Red, Red Rose*, Robert Burns; 5. *Let Me Not to the Marriage of True Minds* (Sonnet 116), Shakespeare; 6. *To his Coy Mistress*, Andrew Marvell; 7. *I Shall Compare Thee to a Summer's Day* (Sonnet 18), Shakespeare; 8. *Remember*, Christina Rossetti; 9. *Renunciation*, Alice Meynell; 10. *When You are Old and Full of Sleep*, W.B. Yeats; 11. *The Good Morrow*, John Donne; 12. *A Subaltern's Love Song*, Sir John Betjeman; 13. *A Fond Kiss*, Robert Burns; 14. *Jenny Kissed Me*, Leigh Hunt; 15. *Love's Philosophy*, Percy Shelley; 16. *The Sun Rising*, John Donne; 17. *Code Poem for the French Resistance*, Leo Marks; 18. *A Birthday*, Christina Rossetti; 19. *The Passionate Shepherd to his Love*, Christopher Marlowe; 20. *The Confirmation*, Edwin Muir.

How Do I Love Thee?

How do I love thee? Let me count the ways.
I love thee to the depth and breadth and height
My soul can reach, when feeling out of sight
For the ends of Being and Ideal Grace.
I love thee to the level of everyday's
Most quiet need, by sun and candlelight.
I love thee freely, as men strive for right;

I love thee purely, as they turn from Præise.
I love thee with the passion put to use
In my old griefs, and with my childhood's faith.
I love thee with a love I seemed to lose
With my lost saints: — I love thee with the breath,
Smiles, tears, of all my life — and, if God choose,
I shall but love thee better after death.

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HMV

pixies gone to heaven

DEATH TO THE PIXIES

"The finest offits rockers American rock band of the last decade" (*****The Guardian) release their long overdue collection of "pure electric riffs" (Melody Maker) on 4th October. Pixies were "a blueprint for Nirvana and Grunge" (Guardian Guide) and sit, unchallenged, at the "epicentre of indie music as we know it" (Select).

This scorching package includes 17 of their finest moments, very limited edition vinyl and CD sets feature an entire live concert by the band at the pinnacle of their career.

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The Queen wears a tiara with a huge emerald set off by a matching necklace at the presidential banquet

Jewels of the Crown dazzle Pakistan elite

In a nation where gold is a badge of wealth, the Queen has made heads turn, Christopher Thomas writes

THE Queen dazzled Pakistan this week with her jewels, some of which she rarely wears. In a country where gold about the neck, wrists and ankles is a calculated boast of wealth — and must never be less than 22 carat — her expensive adornments left a lasting impression.

In India too, wealthy women drape gold about themselves, some of it big and vulgar but nevertheless a badge of high position in society. To carry 20 years of a labouring man's wages about the neck in one chunk of ornate gold is not deemed tacky by the elite in either India or Pakistan, two of the world's poorest nations. It is merely a statement of rank.

At the state banquet given by President Leghari, one of Pakistan's richest feudal landlords, the Queen wore a diamond tiara with a huge emerald, set off by a matching necklace. She was more dazzling than the crystal chandeliers that dangle over the vast halls of the Presidential Palace, and not a woman in the place could have failed to cast

an appraising eye upon her jewels. She also wore the sash of the Nishan-e-Pakistan (Order of Pakistan), the highest civilian award, which the President had given her.

The Queen has perhaps a dozen tiaras, some inherited, some received as gifts. One of the Royal Family's least popular is known as the Family Tiara, usually worn by young

royals when they come of age and do not have a tiara of their own. Princess Margaret used it before buying her own from Christie's. The Queen has always valued the impact of her tiaras, which enable her to outshine even the most jewel-draped filmstar.

Her jewellery, like her many trunks of other possessions flown out from London,

was hauled around Pakistan this week guarded by the Army — a more honest and reliable institution than the police. Airport officials stared in wonder at all the boxes. "This is all for just one week?" one asked, and whistled.

At a dinner in Lahore Fort given by Nawaz Sharif, the Prime Minister, the Queen wore a brooch containing a large round sapphire surrounded by diamonds. This is one of the finest pieces in her collection. It was owned by the Tsarina Marie Pyodorovna, sister of Queen Alexandra, wife of Edward VII. The Tsarina, mother of Nicholas II, the last Tsar, passed this and other valuables to her daughter. But the brooch made its way to Queen Mary after the Tsarina's death. Queen Elizabeth wore it during her visit to Russia in 1904.

Wealthy women in India, perhaps even more fond of adorning themselves in gold than Pakistani women, will check to see if the Queen treats local high society to a spectacle as splendid as the one she gave across the border.

Lahore children sing greeting

Lahore: Singing children greeted the Queen with rose petals when she visited their school in the Pakistani city of Lahore yesterday. She arrived at Christ Church primary school in the same Rolls-Royce she used when she last visited Pakistan in 1961.

Two mentally handicapped boys held up hand-lettered

paper signs which read "God bless Pakistan" and "God bless the Queen". The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh will rest for the weekend in the former hill station of Murree, near Islamabad, where they will attend church tomorrow. They arrive in Delhi later tomorrow for a week-long state visit to India.

Africa scarred by relentless grip of landmine plague

WAR leaves many scars, both physical and psychological, but with patience and care most people can recover. But landmines rob survivors of any hope of leaving the battlefield behind.

From Somalia to Angola to Zaire and Rwanda, the "perfect soldiers" have been sown randomly across a war-torn continent and will continue to maim and kill for decades to come. They will reinforce terrible dreams, haunting those who have suffered. The banning of the production and use of landmines in most countries this year, recognised with the Nobel Peace Prize for the International Campaign to Ban Landmines, and Jody Williams, its American co-ordinator, will go some way towards ending the threat.

Like anyone who has witnessed a conflict, I have had many encounters with mines and will join millions of people in congratulating the campaign on its award. But until mines are removed from Africa's grasslands it will be difficult for millions of

The Nobel prize for landmine campaigners is a small step towards making an entire continent safe, writes Sam Kiley

people to rebuild their countries with any confidence. Until one has seen the damage that they do and their entirely random targets, it is difficult to understand fully the deep terror that their sowing causes. I have been lost at night on remote roads in Somalia and simply prayed that I would survive a 30 mile journey past trucks, buses, cars and bicycles shattered by landmine explosions.

In Cuito, central Angola, mines outnumber maize plants. On a day trip to the city I noted an anti-personnel mine explosion every 45 minutes. Unexploded mortar bombs, stuck in the tarmac with their fins pointing at the sky, seemed like benign friends compared to mines. Seven months later, swinging round a corner on a dirt track in Rwanda, I nearly rammed two trucks from the Rwandan Patriotic Front which had been destroyed by anti-tank mines. The vehicle in front of me pulled forward just two yards and was blown to pieces, its driver thrown through the windshield.

My party was then ambushed, but the clatter of light arms could not compare with the shattering explosion of a mine designed to rip apart 60 tonnes of steel.

Wherever I am, I step from concrete on to grass with a sharp intake of breath. But this irrelevant neurosis is but a tiny part of the absolute terror which infects the heart of almost every Angolan farmer, every peasant in eastern Congo and every nomad in the Horn of Africa.



Williams awarded the Nobel Peace Prize

Peace prize gives 'voice to victims'

By PETER CAPPELLA IN GENEVA AND OUR FOREIGN STAFF

THE International Campaign to Ban Landmines yesterday welcomed the award of the Nobel Peace Prize as giving new strength to the voice of smaller countries, victims of a daily "silent massacre".

The prize announcement was widely welcomed, particularly in countries suffering a legacy of landmines from internal wars. Brandishing the artificial limb of a seven-year-old Cambodian girl, Suzan Walker, a leading member of the Campaign, vowed to keep up the pressure to get more countries to join a ban on anti-personnel landmines in Ottawa in December.

"The Nobel Peace Prize will help us to convince recalcitrant nations like the United States, China, Russia, India, Pakistan, Iran, Iraq: Stand on notice, you are on the wrong side of humanity if you do not sign," Mrs Walker said.

Campaigners say 70 people are killed or maimed by landmine explosions every day. More than 100 countries

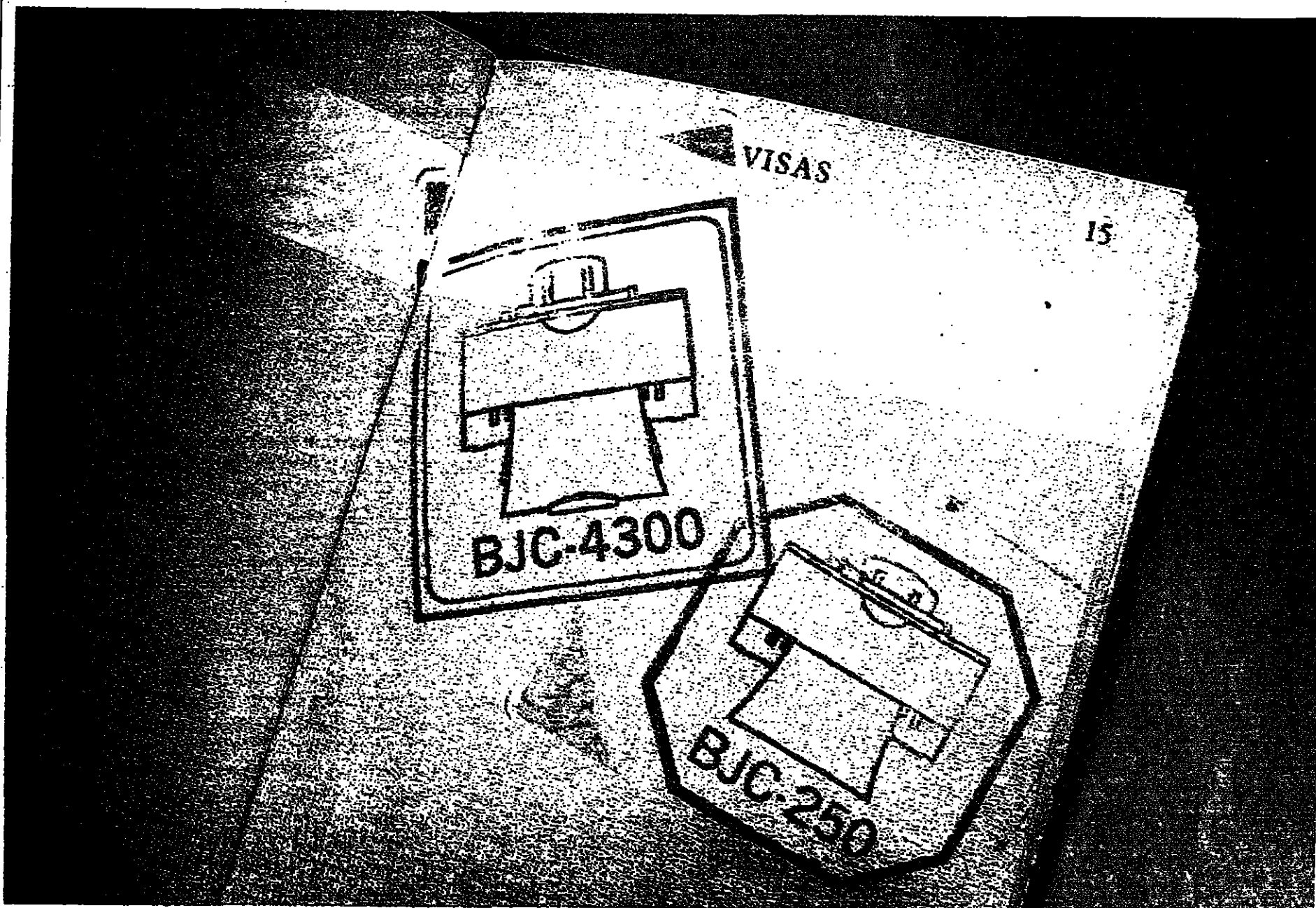
are ready to support a ban. Mrs Walker also paid tribute to Diana, Princess of Wales, for raising public awareness of the humanitarian problem of landmines: "What the victims are suffering, she brought that to the attention of the world public."

Mine-clearing experts in Afghanistan, one of the world's most heavily mined countries, said yesterday that they were thrilled. The award was also applauded by Angolan landmine victims.

Alexander Ivanko, spokesman for the United Nations in Bosnia, said he hoped the prize would lead to an increase in funding to clear mines. Bajazit Suta, co-ordinator for demining the former frontline suburb of Dobrinja next to the Sarajevo airport praised the award.

"Handicap International, a body which works to rehabilitate victims of anti-personnel landmines, hailed the award as a turning-point in the drive to abolish the weapons."

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Dancers at the Hacienda before it shut: gangs of youths drunk or high on drugs who force their way into one club after another have made violence an everyday event

Clubland acts to curb violence

Manchester's vibrant nightlife has been marred by a spate of random murders, reports Russell Jenkins

MANCHESTER'S clubland, once the capital of Britain's youth culture, yesterday launched a fightback against violence that reached a bloody climax with the murders of two clubbers last weekend.

The city's clubs stopped the music to stage a minute's silence at midnight last night. Earlier city councillors had met senior police officers and club owners to discuss the crisis.

The talks were triggered by the double murder last Saturday night when Simon Speakman, 27, from Macclesfield, Cheshire, was killed to death outside the Spice Café, after he stepped in to help a girl involved in an argument over a bag of chips.

Twenty minutes later, 400 yards away, Steven Hughes, 22, from Chorlton cum Hardy, was stabbed to death after

going to help a girl who was pushed to the ground in a row over cigarettes.

Manchester's city fathers are so alarmed that they met pub and club owners and senior police officers at Manchester Town hall yesterday afternoon to draw up a strategy to counter the violence. In the past six months at least two others have died after incidents outside clubs. Sam Parle, 22, of Stretford, Greater Manchester, died after a fight outside the Fifth Avenue nightclub. A man has been charged with manslaughter.

Last night as the minute's silence was observed, Patrick Karney, chairman of the council's city centre committee, asked clubbers to use the time to reflect on what kind of city they want.

Manchester's clubs once



Steven Hughes, left; Simon Speakman, centre, and Sam Parle: killed near clubs

lured teenagers from all over the country. But the Hacienda, the club that began it all, has closed under the hostile attention of the police, and the club scene has soured. Clubbers, 150,000 of whom head into Manchester each weekend to its 115 clubs, complain that an atmosphere of fear and intimidation envelops the city centre.

There has been concern that organised crime has infiltrat-

ed the employment of doormen. Gangs of thuggish youths, drunk or high on drugs, roam from one club to another, forcing their way in and making violence an everyday event.

Gary Minto, promoter of the city's premier Friday night 2Kilobyte at Holy City Zoo, has complained of jobs getting through the net. They are identified, he says, by a "uniform" of long winter overcoats

in the 90F heat of the dancefloor.

He told *City Life Magazine* last week: "It wasn't a lack of ideas that brought the demise of the Hacienda and other clubs in that genre, it was actually the effect that the gangs have on nightclubs in Manchester."

Dave Haslam, DJ at Yellow (The Boardwalk), told the same listings magazine: "Society's problems have become

clubland's problems in the same way as football has been marred in the past."

Both men were attending the meeting at the town hall yesterday. They heard Mr Karney plead with the police for more officers on the beat at nights in the city centre. He has asked for the closed-circuit television cameras to be linked to Bootle Street police station where officers can be sent out as soon as trouble begins to brew.

Mr Karney is asking Jack Straw, the Home Secretary, for greater powers to combat the menace and more CCTV cameras. He wants the power to ban convicted thugs from the city centre for life.

He told BBC Radio 4's *Today*: "A minority of young male adults have to examine their macho tribal behaviour because this is where these incidents come from. This is Manchester, not America, and we are going to sort this out."

Two men, in separate cases, have been charged with the murders of Mr Speakman and Mr Hughes. They have been remanded in custody.

MoD dismisses a private Britannia

By MICHAEL EVANS, DEFENCE CORRESPONDENT

PRIVATE-sector plans to build a new Royal Yacht were dismissed as impractical by the Ministry of Defence yesterday, as the Government's decision not to replace *Britannia* came under attack.

After yesterday's announcement by George Robertson, the Defence Secretary, a senior MoD official said of the private consortium's proposals: "They effectively said we will build a cruise ship, you can use it for a few days a year and we'll call it a Royal Yacht."

Running costs would amount to £5 million to £10 million a year, and the Government felt it was inappropriate to spend "substantial" public funds. British

firms used *Britannia* on 60 days between 1990 and 1996.

A Buckingham Palace spokeswoman said the Queen considered the decision not to replace or refurbish *Britannia* to be "understandable and appropriate". The ship's final location is to be decided before decommissioning on December 11 in Portsmouth.

Lord Hurd of Westwell said he had seen at firsthand the "amazing impact" *Britannia* had abroad and the benefits it brought for business, adding: "This is a mean and short-sighted decision."

The cruise liner *Canberra* leaves Southampton tonight to end her life in a scrapyard in Pakistan, P & O Cruises announced.

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Hague the apologist clears party's decks

BY PHILIP WEBSTER, POLITICAL EDITOR

WILLIAM HAGUE'S apology to the country yesterday for the Conservative Government taking it into the exchange-rate mechanism was the culmination of a clearing-the-decks exercise in which former ministers have constantly preached the message that they made mistakes and must learn from them.

"We had to slay the dragons. Talking about the ERM in this way was the most dramatic way of doing it and you could hear the relief in the audience when he said it," a Tory strategist said. "This will help us to move on."

Relaxed and assured, Mr Hague delivered an hour-long speech that combined a lengthy statement of his personal credo with a withering attack on the "deeply unattractive cynicism" of Tony Blair's Government.

He told them that while Labour's "politics without conviction" had initially prompted fascination, then admiration, it would ultimately breed contempt.

After a week that has gone better for the Conservatives and Mr Hague than they could have anticipated, he declared that they had achieved a new unity of purpose and conviction that would help them to rebuild the party and make it fit to return to govern at the next general election. He told them to "sharpen your swords" for the fight ahead, helped by a reform process that would

"transform the world's oldest and most successful political party into a modern fighting force equipped for the battles of the 21st century."

Mr Hague declared: "Never again will we have a divided organisation. Never again will the voice of our members go unheard and never again will we allow the good name of our party to be blackened by the greed and selfishness of a few."

The other central aim was to introduce Mr Hague to the wider public. His low poll rating is attributed by the Tories to the fact that for many people he remains unknown.

So his speech was peppered with personal references to his upbringing, how he went to a comprehensive school in Rotherham, how his father ran a small soft drinks company.

He then gave them his own vision of Conservatism - com-

Light thrown on council work bill

William Hague was accused last night of being "ill-informed" after claiming that a Labour-run council charged a children's home £54 to change 17 lightbulbs. John Fletcher, the leader of Coventry City Council, said: "Had he checked his facts he would know that the bill had been wrongly calculated, and that a bill for the correct amount has already been sent."



BLACKPOOL

binning his support for the traditional Tory values of freedom, enterprise, education and self reliance and the nation with a strong emphasis on compassion, tolerance and obligation to others.

His democratic, popular Conservatism would listen with "compassion at its core". It would be rooted in tradition but embrace the future.

It would be "a changing Conservatism that acknowledges its mistakes".

It was clear that his audience had yet to come to terms with his effort to transform the Tory image through giving it a caring heart. His statements that compassion was not a bolt-on extra to Conservatism and that Britain could become the most compassionate society in the world were politely received.

It was a similar reaction when he hit out again at Lord Tebbit for his attack on multiculturalism. He said he was proud to be British "and so do hundreds of thousands of British blacks and British Asians. I want to see men and women from our ethnic minorities playing their full part

in the mainstream of our national life."

But they were much more at home with his attacks on Labour and his Euroscepticism. He was trying to contrast his own beliefs and values, rooted in Tory traditions, with Labour's alleged lack of principles. "New Labour: they're for everything but nothing."

On any issue at any time, Mr Blair was happy to say one thing and then do another. "That's why we'll oppose them as new Labour. And that's why we'll beat them as new Labour."

Watching Labour in Government had made clear: "They don't believe in anything except their own political success". Mr Hague declared: "Labour have lost their moral compass. They care most of all about what sounds good, what trips off the tongue, what plays well on the television bulletins and what gets a headline in tomorrow's papers."

Labour had introduced "a new and deeply unattractive cynicism into British politics: a new cynicism that says it doesn't matter whether a policy is right or wrong, but only whether it can be sold to the British people," he said.

He pleaded them with his affirmation of his belief in the United Kingdom and in a Europe of nation states. "There is a limit to European integration and ... we are near that limit now." And they seemed happier with his support for the traditional family.

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A SPECIALITY

A poster showing the premises of the Hague family's soft-drinks business at Park Gate in Rotherham

William and the fizzy pop factory

BY PAUL WILKINSON

THE young William Hague learnt about commerce by watching over his father's shoulder as he ran the family business, distributing wine and the company's own-brewed fizzy drinks.

Nigel Hague's business provided a comfortable, but not luxurious, lifestyle for the family in Greaseborough, deep in the coal and steel heartland of socialist south Yorkshire. As a teenager,

William earned useful cash working with the delivery lorries on runs from the company works at Park Gate in nearby Rotherham.

His mother, Stella, the daughter of a local farmer, said: "I think going out like that on the lorries, meeting people, helped him get on. That and going to a comprehensive, where all sorts go, gave him the common touch. He can get on with anybody. He loves people."

It was clear, however, that

he was going to pursue a career elsewhere so the family sold Charles Hague and Co in 1989. "It would have been there for him if he had wanted it, but he was not interested," Mrs Hague said.

Her husband, now 69, was the third generation of the Hagues to run the family company. Hague's Pop Factory, as it was known locally, was started in 1870 by William's great-grandfather Charles. It produced traditional drinks, such as lemon-

ade and cherryade, which were sold to local shops and pubs. It also did home deliveries and locals still recall the lorries bringing crates of pop. In its later years the business moved into wine wholesaling. The Hagues were also part-owners of five pubs.

They sold the firm, which had 32 staff, to a subsidiary of Boddingtons brewery in Manchester and soft-drinks production ceased soon afterwards. Today the works is owned by Greenall.

The leader is willing, but his troops are still too weak

WILLIAM HAGUE has established himself as Conservative leader this week, but the party itself remains in a stunned and confused state. The Shadow Cabinet is restless and too many of its members have not yet adjusted to loss of office. Convalescence is just beginning: recovery is some way off.

The standing of Mr Hague was artificially low before the conference, partly as a result of his own misjudgements. But the endorsement process by party members, however flawed, at least provided decisive backing for him and his reform plan, even though there will

be many arguments ahead over implementation.

Mr Hague is also the best conference orator to be Tory leader for a long time, more fluent than either Margaret Thatcher or John Major, as he showed both on Tuesday and again yesterday. Many people, in the party as well as among the public generally, have not known what to make of him. He has now begun to fill out his identity by talking about his personal experiences and what he has learnt of freedom and enterprise from growing up in south Yorkshire. There is the beginnings of an appealing Hague

RIDDELL ON POLITICS

story to be told, and to be sold to the voters.

The Hague strategy has also become clearer. This week, we have heard contrition, humility (often somewhat strained from former Cabinet ministers) and even, yesterday, an outright apology for Britain's entry into the European exchange rate mechanism ("a great mistake"). If the past has not yet been forgiven or forgotten, the Major era is now definitely over.

The most controversial, and unexpected, feature was the new, caring face of Conservatism. This is both necessary, to appeal to a younger generation and risky, as shown by the hostile reaction yesterday of the moral arbiters of the committed Tory press to Michael Portillo's lecture.

Mr Hague himself yesterday both effectively countered Lord Tebbit's assault on multiculturalism and carefully balanced, 'the enduring values' of traditional family life and 'understanding and tolerance of people making their own decisions about how they lead their lives'. Com-

passion, he said, is 'not a bolt-on extra to Conservatism. It's at its very core.' Society is back on the Tory agenda, even if these remarks were more coolly received by the Tory faithful than the breast-beating over the exchange-rate mechanism or the attacks on Labour.

However, it is hard to know what to make of his comment about a 'democratic, popular Conservatism that listens, that has compassion at its core'. It is perilously close to the soundbite vacuities of 'new' Labour that Mr Hague was himself criticising earlier in the speech.

Mr Hague, we are told admiringly by his advisers, will surprise

us all by his boldness. There was little sign of that yesterday. There was much about the continued relevance of Conservative principles but little sense of where the party might be going.

What are the new challenges it expects to face? What role is there for the state? What do his references to self-reliance and community responsibilities really mean? Policymaking can wait, but this is the debate that Mr Hague should be starting now.

As it is, about the only definite policy so far, apart from opposition to devolution, is the firm rejection of a single European currency and

hostility to further European integration. But the Tories are largely irrelevant to this and many other issues. They have lost the political initiative. Whether Britain enters a single currency will depend on Tony Blair's judgement, not William Hague's.

No one can tell what the result of the next general election will be. At present, it is Labour's to lose, and few would bet on this. Mr Hague may hope, and plan, for a return to office in five years. But much of his party is still behaving as if it will be ten years.

PETER RIDDELL

FAMINE IN NORTH KOREA URGENT APPEAL FOR AID



For the third consecutive year the harvest in North Korea has been ruined by devastating floods. Many homes have been destroyed and millions of people face starvation. Already huge numbers of children are barely surviving on a diet of tree bark, grass and roots. The floods have also severely damaged the nation's health system leaving it ill-equipped to deal with malnourished and suffering children.

The people of North Korea are in desperate need. The Red Cross is organising emergency supplies of food to vulnerable groups and medical equipment to the failing health sector.

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Robert Morgenthau, Manhattan DA and one of the city's last liberals

DA fights death row lobby

TUNKU VARADARAJAN'S
NEW YORK



AT ONE of my first criminal law tutorials at Oxford in 1981, my tutor and I talked at length about Robert Morgenthau, Manhattan's flinty district attorney. We discussed, I remember, "the American way", in which the discretion to prosecute alleged criminals can rest with a single, elected individual. I am delighted to report that Mr Morgenthau, now 78, is still DA. 16 years later. In fact, he has held that office uninterruptedly since 1975 and is up for re-election later this year, which should ensure that he is Manhattan's "Mr Prosecution" until at least 2001. Few are prepared to bet that this lifelong Democrat will not soldier on beyond that date.

Mr Morgenthau, often described as the incarnation of New York history, is the last powerful liberal in a city which was once a bastion of that creed. In recent years New York has swung to the right — with a new clamour, in particular, for capital punishment, cul-

minating in its reintroduction in 1995 — and the spotlight has often fallen uncomfortably on Mr Morgenthau, who is a dogged opponent of the "try 'em and fry 'em" school.

This week he earned a volley of criticism for his refusal to seek the death penalty for a man accused of killing a police officer in May. The case was described by Rudolph Giuliani, the city's Mayor, and George Pataki, the state's Governor — Republicans both — as "precisely the reason the death penalty was established in New York". Yet even this "natural capital punishment case" failed to budge Mr Morgenthau. Writing

in *The New York Times* two years ago, when the city was in the grip of an intense debate on the subject, he said of the death penalty: "It exacts a terrible price in dollars, lives and human decency. Rather than damping down the flames of violence, it fuels them while draining millions of dollars from more promising efforts to restore safety to our lives."

Many in New York are unhappy with his stance, not least the family of the dead police officer, Anthony Sanchez. The victim's embittered mother, Loretta, said: "In our eyes, it is not just. I think in a lot of eyes, it is not just."

Sanchez, a decorated officer with a spotless ten-year record as one of New York's finest, was shot when responding to an armed robbery call in the Chelsea district. His alleged killer, Scott Schneiderman, was a failed stockbroker who had entered his wealthy father's building in order to rob him.



ALMOST as one, New Yorkers turned on their favourite sons, the Yankees, this week after they lost the World Series baseball play-offs to the Cleveland Indians. The anger was not because of the defeat, although the city is struggling to accept that its batters and pitchers are no longer "world" champions. It was rather that the players, including pitcher Andy Pettitte, above, did not seem to be mourning their demise. The Yankees flew back to New York and had a good old time at a downtown bar — "Yankee Panky", according to the *New York Post*.

How an alter ego failed the NYPD blue language test

NICHOLAS HYTNER, the director of *The Madness of King George*, made a confession to me recently: "I impersonated you the other day, although it wasn't a great success."

This, in a nutshell, was his story. He was in a taxi in New York, driven by a Haitian. The cabbie made an unorthodox manoeuvre, attracting the attention

of a police car. The cops screamed up to the cab. The flustered Haitian was peppered with words beginning exclusively with "F" and "N".

Hytner tried to intervene. "I say," he said to the four-mouthed officer. "You can't talk to him like that. Stop it immediately. I am the New York correspondent of the *London Times*."

The officer told him to mind his own business, or words to that effect.

The story puzzles me. Why did the officer not listen to him? The line always seems to work when I use it.

PETER CARUANA, Gibraltar's Chief Minister, was in town this week at the United Nations, in his

campaign for a better deal for the Rock. Sources tell me that he is getting less support than he would like from Robin Cook, the Foreign Secretary. Unlike Malcolm Rifkind, his predecessor, who saw Mr Caruana as a plucky, Asterix-like figure keeping the "Romans" in Madrid at bay, Mr Cook is believed to be lukewarm about Gibraltar.

Preacher's star team had feet of clay

FROM TOM RHODES
IN WASHINGTON

BILL MCCARTNEY, head of the fastest-growing evangelical movement in the United States, was yesterday at the centre of controversy over his past as an American football coach.

Mr McCartney, whose Promise Keepers movement attracted 700,000 men to the centre of Washington last weekend in a show of family commitment, apparently failed to recognise the den of iniquity that he was running while in charge of American football for 12 years at the University of Colorado. The man who has consistently portrayed himself as an agent of God and has always known what is best for young men, transformed his Colorado team from perennial losers to frequent victors between 1982 and 1994.

But during that time, according to an article from *Sports Illustrated*, his recruits were accused of theft, sexual abuse, assault, extortion, drugs, criminal trespass and possession of weapons. The entire team was eventually required to attend a date-rapist seminar. From 1986 to 1989 alone, 24 of the players were arrested.

Tobacco firms win US reprieve

FROM BRONWEN MADDOX
IN WASHINGTON

THE tobacco industry won an unexpected reprieve yesterday when a landmark trial about "secondhand smoking" ended in settlement, forestalling a jury verdict that would have set a precedent for dozens of follow-up cases.

The suit, which was the first to claim damages from "passive smokers" cigarette fumes, was also the first class action against the tobacco industry.

It was filed on behalf of thousands of flight attendants based in America who claimed that they were made ill by breathing smoke on passenger aircraft.

The settlement, which was not disclosed, ended the four-month trial before the jury was asked to consider a verdict. Dozens of follow-up cases were expected to be launched immediately if the defendants — five cigarette makers and two industry groups — had lost.

The tobacco companies denied that secondhand smoke had caused the flight attendants' lung cancer, heart disease and other symptoms, and claimed that other high-altitude factors such as ozone were responsible.

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Dubious tale of murder in high places rocks France

A new book is linking François Léotard, the former Defence Minister, with the death of anti-corruption MP, Ben Macintyre writes

"WHAT is at stake here is the fundamental workings of democracy, the very rule of law," Jacques Chirac declared this week in his most solemn presidential tones. The threat to French democracy that had brought the President to such a peak of moral indignation came in the unlikely form of a short and distinctly dubious book by a pair of investigative journalists claiming, without proof, that two former conservative Cabinet ministers had ordered the 1994 murder of a fellow member of parliament.

The charges could hardly be more spectacular, and the ensuing scandal has rocked the French Establishment with a astonishing tale of assassination, corruption, organised crime, political conspira-

cy and journalistic ethics. In February 1994 Yann Piat, a former MP for the far-right National Front who had defected to the centre-right Union for French Democracy (UDF) was shot dead in her car on a deserted road in the Riviera by gunmen on a motorcycle.

Piat, an MP in the Var department along the Côte d'Azur, is known to have been investigating allegations of mafia money-laundering involving Defence Ministry

land in the region. It was widely assumed that the 44-year-old anti-corruption campaigner was the victim of a mafia "hit", and after a long investigation two young men from Marseille were charged with her murder. They will be tried next year, but investigators have never established who was behind the assassination.

Then last week, journalists André Rougeot and Jean-Michel Verne, identified the men allegedly behind the assassination by code names — *Encornet* (The Squid) and *Trottinette* (The Scooter) — but few were aware that they referred to two of the most prominent politicians in France: François Léotard, then Defence Minister, now head of the UDF and widely tipped as a potential presidential candidate, and his political ally, Jean-Claude Gaudin, former Urban Affairs Minister, Mayor of Marseille and powerful president of the Provence-Côte d'Azur regional assembly.

Earlier this week, as the political gossip-mill roared into overdrive, M Léotard and M Gaudin came forward to denounce the book, demanding that its authors produce their proof or face libel charges. The enraged M Léotard indirectly blamed his bitter rivals and enemies within the Gaullist RPR party, allies of the UDF in the previous Government, or the National Front for the smear.

Next March, M Léotard is planning to run for the presidency of the southern region against, among others, Jean-Marie Le Pen, the National Front leader.

To some, the level of outrage seems out of all proportion to the quality of the allegations which are, to say the least, thin.

Desert flight festival will go with a bang

HIGH over the Mojave Desert, the distinctive crack of an F15 fighter breaking the sound barrier heralded more than a routine training mission. At the controls, half a century after making supersonic history in a lethal rocket plane nicknamed the "Flying Brick", General Chuck Yeager was at it again.

Pilot who broke sound barrier in 1947 is to fly again, writes Giles Whittell

Starting today, the test pilot will mark the 50th anniversary of his legendary flight in the Bell X-1 research rocket plane with a week of deafening festivities at the dusty Edwards Air Force Base where he launched the era of supersonic aviation in 1947.

General Yeager, an American, now retired, performed his first punch through the sound barrier with two broken ribs earned chasing his young wife over the Mojave on horseback the previous night. When he re-enacts the flight on Tuesday in a twin-engine F15E Strike Eagle it will be with the relatively minor handicap of a 74-year-old's reflexes.

By chance, the anniversary of one of the century's most dramatic technological breakthroughs comes as the British Thrust SSC team is poised to hurdle past the same milestone on land, on a similar barren waste 500 miles to the north in Nevada.

In the five intervening decades supersonic flight has evolved to a multibillion-dollar branch of the superpower arms race — one that the United States can be said to have won with the SR-71 Blackbird, capable of travelling at over three times the speed of sound. Thanks to Concorde, breaking Mach 1 has also become a fact of life



Yeager, returning to scene of his triumph

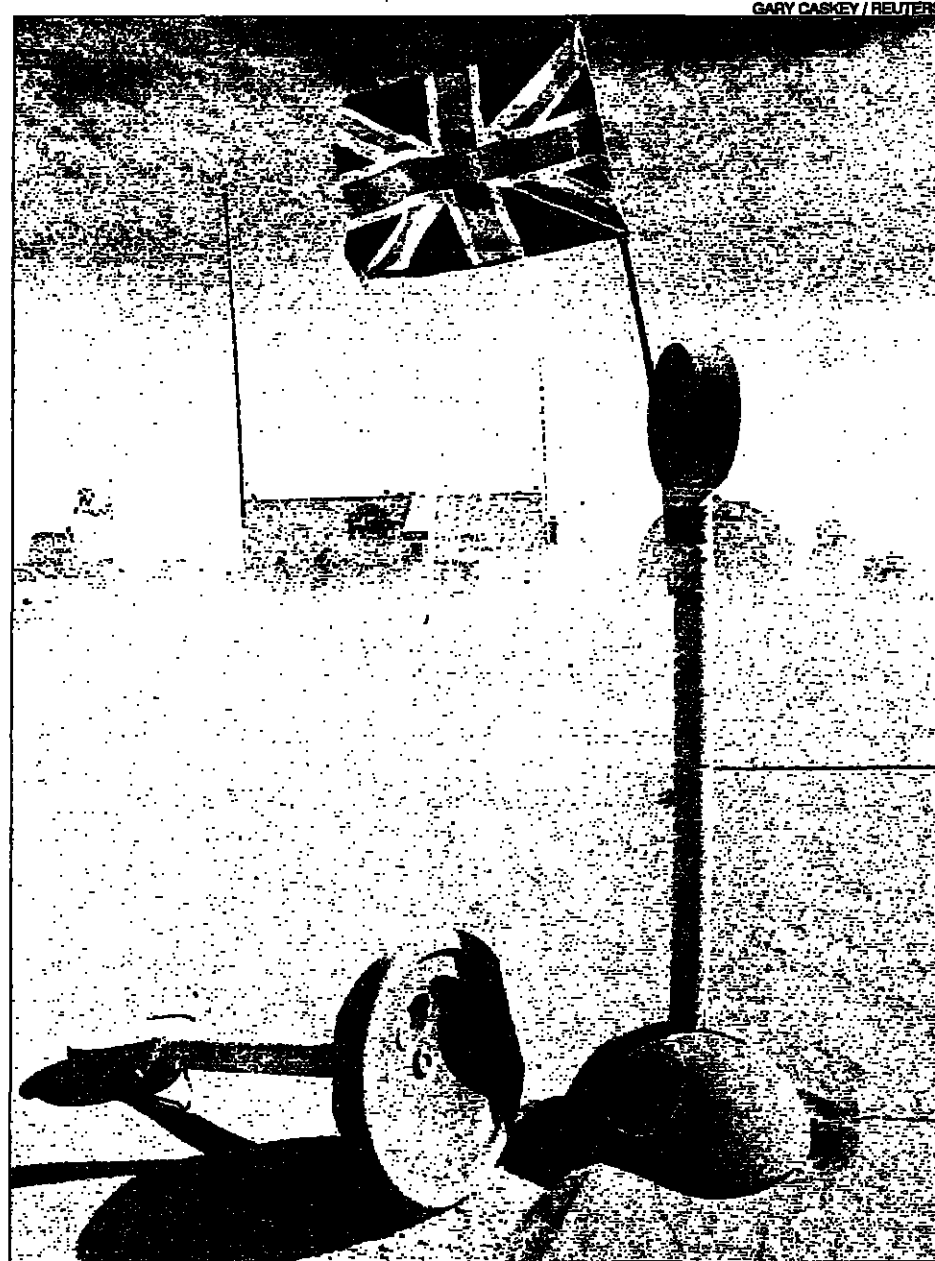
And it was as smooth as a baby's bottom. Grandma could be sitting up there sipping lemonade."

The 24-year-old was burning several gallons of alcohol and liquid oxygen a second, levelling off at 42,000ft having been dropped from a B29 mother ship in a stubby orange aircraft he likened to a 50-calibre machinegun bullet. He had named the X-1 *Glamorous Glenn* after his wife for good luck.

Bell's chief civilian test pilot had stopped flying the X-1 at Mach 0.5 because the company would not pay him an extra \$150,000 (£93,000) danger money. General Yeager broke the sound barrier on his Air Force wages.

Lacking a degree, General Yeager was ineligible for the space programme, but his claim to have attended a "college of life and death" is typically sound. Aged 20, he shot down five German aircraft in one day. The following year he was shot down over France only to escape to England via a brutal winter crossing of the Pyrenees in the course of which he saved a wounded comrade's life by amputating his leg. In his time at Edwards, 30 fellow test-pilots died.

Critics, including at times his wife, who died of cancer in 1990, have variously accused him of arrogance, egotism and a troubling inability to show emotion. He should answer at least one of these complaints on Tuesday when, in front of 500,000 spectators, he will fly a twin-engine F15E to 30,000ft, "take it to about Mach 2.1 and lay down a pretty good sonic boom".



A dust storm sweeps through the Thrust SSC compound in the Black Rock Desert in Nevada as the team waits for a break in the weather to attempt its goal of breaking the sound barrier on land. Five weeks spent fine-tuning

Dust cloud over Thrust

The twin-jet car has taken it to an unofficial top speed of 750mph and left it "very stable, very fast, with bags of

power left", said Richard Noble, the team's leader (Giles Whittell writes). But a vast Alaskan low-pressure system moved in just as problems with the car's braking and on-board computer systems were solved.

WORLD IN BRIEF

Blasts in Delhi on eve of royal visit

Delhi: At least 12 people were injured in three separate explosions, believed to have been caused by bombs, in the Indian capital yesterday, two days before the start of a state visit by the Queen.

Two of the explosions were on buses in the north and east of the city and a third near a railway track in the old district. The suspected bombs went off on the eve of the Hindu festival of Dussehra. Delhi has witnessed similar explosions at this time in the last two years. A police spokesman said 12 people had been injured, although the United News of India gave the figure as 16, with four people seriously hurt. UNP quoted Sahib Singh Verma, Delhi's Chief Minister, as saying that the timing of the blasts pointed "the finger of suspicion towards foreign elements". He did not elaborate. (Reuters)

Police beat anti-Moi MPs

Nairobi: Kenyan police beat up and arrested several members of parliament while dispersing a rally called to snub celebrations marking President Moi's 19-year hold on power. Witnesses said that the MPs — Paul Muite, Oloo Ogeka, Henry Rukhu and Benjamin Ndumbai — were beaten before being detained along with a dozen aides. Mr Muite, who is also a human rights activist, was "in a bad shape" in hospital last night. Other MPs managed to evade arrest. Police units later stormed a shanty dwelling near Kamukunji, on the outskirts of the capital, in pursuit of stone-throwing youths who were angered by the disruption of the reform rally. (Reuters)

Tokyo to curb paedophiles

Tokyo: The Japanese capital is to lose its notoriety as a paradise for paedophiles, thanks to a new law that makes paid sex with children a criminal offence (Robert Whyman writes). When the law comes into force on December 16, people who pay for sex with anyone under 18 will be liable to up to a year's jail term and a £2,600 fine. Under existing rules, sexual contact with children under 13 is illegal but relations with teenagers aged 13 or over are allowed unless coercion is involved. Members of civic groups handed out leaflets advising people of the change.

Prodi cool on support offer

Rome: Fausto Bertinotti, the leader of Italy's hardline Communist Refoundation, who on Thursday topped the centre-left Government of Romano Prodi, right, yesterday proposed supporting the same coalition with a specific programme for one year. But Signor Prodi, in Strasbourg for a Council of Europe summit, reacted coolly to the offer, saying that he was not prepared to discuss any proposals still based on opposition to his draft budget. (Reuters)



Mexican hurricane toll rises

Miami: Rescue crews searched through piles of mud and collapsed buildings yesterday for scores of people still missing after Hurricane Pauline swept through Mexico's tourist resort of Acapulco, leaving at least 123 dead and thousands homeless (David Adams writes). President Zedillo cut short a state visit to Germany and was expected to return home to take charge of the rescue efforts. Officials fear that the death toll will perhaps double. The 115mph storm left the normally sunny port city knee-deep in muddy water and strewn with uprooted trees.

Move to disarm child soldiers

Freetown: The head of Sierra Leone's junta, Major Johnny Paul Koroma, left, has ordered the immediate disarmament of all 5,000 child soldiers in the West African country, state radio said. The national army claimed to have demobilised about 1,500 of its children, but observers say half that number are still in combat situations. The Kamajor militia, fighting for the return of civilian President Ahmad Tejan Kabbah who was ousted in May, has about 1,000 children in its ranks. (AFP)

US death rate hits record low

Washington: America's death rate has hit a record low, according to federal health statistics released yesterday. They showed that a marked drop in AIDS-related illnesses had sharply affected figures (Tom Rhodes writes). Led by a record 26 per cent decline in AIDS deaths, the rate dropped to 493.6 deaths per 100,000 population, the lowest since the first statistics in 1900.

Court allows ailing Papon to stay out of jail for years

FROM BEN MACINTYRE IN PARIS

A BORDEAUX court yesterday ordered that the alleged Nazi collaborator, Maurice Papon, be released from prison during his trial, prompting furious accusations that the retired bureaucrat, charged with sending hundreds of Jews to their deaths in the Second World War, will be allowed to die without seeing the inside of a jail cell ever again. M

Papon, 87, will remain free even if convicted and sentenced to life imprisonment in the current trial, until all legal appeals have been heard.

That process could take years and, because the former official of the collaborationist Vichy regime has acute heart disease, he would almost certainly die before the final appeals court verdict, the families of his alleged victims said. Court-appointed doctors had recommended that the accused be detained in a secure

hospital, but the court went further, ruling he should be set at liberty given his "great age, the length of the trial and his state of health".

Arno Klarsfeld, a lawyer representing civil plaintiffs in the case, described the ruling as "scandalous". The president of the court "has shown where his sympathies lie... this trial no longer makes sense, since the accused is under no risk of prison", M Klarsfeld said. Michel Slitinsky, whose father perished at

Auschwitz, denounced the "strategy" of the defence to prevent his imprisonment. "They say this is a very old man. In the deportation convoys, there were very young children," M Slitinsky said.

On Thursday, his third night at Gradignan jail outside Bordeaux, M Papon complained of heart pains and was taken to a hospital intensive care unit where his lawyers described his symptoms as "stress bordering on a heart attack".

"During the night the legal action against my client was very nearly brought to a definitive end," Jean-Marc Varaut said yesterday, adding that "M Papon was delighted and surprised" by the court's decision.

Even if he is convicted and, as expected, his own death then intervenes before his legal appeals are exhausted, M Papon will have spent three days in prison: roughly 2½ minutes for each of his alleged victims.

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Hussein orders Mossad team to quit Jordan

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER IN JERUSALEM

KING HUSSEIN has ordered the expulsion of the entire intelligence mission from the Israeli Embassy in Amman and demanded that Israel dismiss Danny Yatom, the chief Mossad spy-master, according to Israeli media reports quoting top Jordanian officials.

The disclosures in the two biggest-selling Tel Aviv papers and on army radio came as Israel was put on maximum security alert for Yom Kippur, the holiest day of the Jewish year, after new intelligence warnings that Hamas will try to exact a bloody revenge for the bungled Mossad attempt to assassinate its political head, Khaled Meshaal, in Jordan on September 25.

Israel grounds to a 25-hour halt for the Day of Atonement when observant Jews pray and fast and the only vehicles on the roads are ambulances. Special guards have been placed round synagogues and all public areas. Few Israelis can forget that it was on Yom Kippur in 1973 that Arab states launched a surprise war designed to catch them off guard.

The King's action is regarded as highly damaging to Israel's security interests, as Amman has been used as the

main Mossad base for gathering information on Syria and Iraq. Until the botched attempt to poison Mr Meshaal outside his Amman office, co-operation between Mossad and its Jordanian equivalent against radical Palestinian elements had been good since peace was signed in 1994.

News of the latest spin-off from the biggest operational and planning disaster in Mossad's history came as Israel confirmed that the Israeli Embassy in Amman had been attacked with two petrol

bombs on Thursday night. Officials denied a German news agency report that there had later been shooting around the heavily guarded compound.

Mr Meshaal had said shortly before the attempt to burn down the embassy that the military wing of Hamas would "know their duty" after the attempt to kill him which was averted only after Israel sent an antidote against its own poison. Last month Islamic militants wounded two Israeli security guards in Amman as part of their campaign against the normalisation of Israeli-Jordanian ties.

Binyamin Netanyahu, the Israeli Prime Minister, had released Sheikh Ahmed Yassin, the Hamas founder, and other Jordanian and Palestinian prisoners in an effort to mollify Jordan and to secure the release of the two Israeli agents involved in the murder mission.

The head of the Mossad mission in Amman and his agents have returned home "on the express orders of King Hussein", even though Israeli claims they were not involved in the attempt to kill Mr Meshaal, Israeli army radio said.

Israeli security experts said that the denials of knowledge



Sheikh Ahmed Yassin, the Hamas leader who spent eight years in Israeli jails, prays in his wheelchair in Gaza City yesterday

Levy apologises over passports

Ottawa: Parliament cheered yesterday when Lloyd Axworthy, the Foreign Minister, announced that he had just received a full apology from David Levy, the Israeli Foreign Minister (Richard Clark writes). Mr Axworthy said Mr Levy had promised "that the use of forged Canadian passports by Israel would never happen again". The apology clears the way for Canadian Ambassador David Berger to return to Israel. He left after Mossad used forged Canadian passports in Jordan.

rang hollow as four members of the Mossad hit team, including one woman, sought refuge in the embassy for 48 hours after the mission's failure. "Until now the King has refused to forgive. At this stage he has announced there will be no more collaboration between the two countries in the

defence sphere in all its various forms and instructed his officials to send back to Israel everyone who is involved or suspected of being involved in Mossad work," wrote Smadar Perry, Israel's senior Arab affairs correspondent, in Yediot Aharonot.

Ms Perry added: "The Jordanians also transmitted a message to Israel that as long as people who were involved in the operation [to assassinate Meshaal] still serve in Mossad, there will be no co-operation whatsoever."

As part of a detailed investigation of the botched operation, the paper quoted one senior Jordanian official as explaining the anger of King Hussein, who had entertained Israelis in his palace only days before the murder bid.

"Imagine the situation in which the host in a bedouin society opens his house to a stranger according to the best tradition of hospitality, but when the host turns his back for a minute he discovers to his astonishment that the guest took advantage of the opportunity to rape his wife," the close aide to the monarch said. "How would Israel react if our intelligence agents would have done something like that in Israel?"

Congolese militiamen take airport

Kinshasa: Militia fighters in Zongo who seized Brazzaville airport yesterday moved on to attack President Lissouba's riverside palace, diplomats and relief workers said. There is small-arms fire round the palace now. We cannot confirm that it is the Zobra [militia] fighting, but it seems probable," said one diplomat in Kinshasa in touch with Brazzaville.

A Congolese government military source said Cobra militia, who support the former military ruler, Denis Sassou Nguesso, had taken the treasury building. Smoke rose from the government-held south of the city and the north held by the militia.

President Lissouba had earlier admitted losing control of Brazzaville's international airport. He was in Kinshasa, capital of the neighbouring democratic Republic of the Congo, during yesterday's fighting. (Reuters)

Zimbabwe farmers flee rioting strikers

FROM JAN RAATH IN TRELAWNEY, ZIMBABWE

WHITE farming families have had to be evacuated from one of Zimbabwe's most prosperous tobacco-growing areas after hundreds of striking farmworkers ransacked homesteads and wrecked farm machinery.

A score of pickup trucks, driven by young white farmers and laden with armed riot police sped through the flat tobacco lands of Trelawney, about 50 miles northwest of Harare on Thursday, while air force helicopters thumped overhead, in a disturbing reminder of the Rhodesian war when white farmers fought black nationalist guerrillas.

By yesterday morning, about 200 demonstrators had been arrested after a security operation that appeared to have been organised by farmers and the disturbance subsided. No injuries were reported among the 144 farming families, but several workers were said to have been as-

saulted by agitators and police officers. The violence erupted on Wednesday as the first strike by the country's farm labour force went into its second week. Workers are demanding a 135 per cent increase to their basic monthly wage of Zim\$359 (£18).

"We are on top of it now, but it is very tense still," Warwick Evans, chairman of the Trelawney-Darwendale farmers' association said. "We have not lived in fear here before, but we are living in fear now. There is a lot of uncertainty."

He said that about 30 families were evacuated on Wednesday after mobs of up to 300 men moved from farm to farm, forcing workers to join them. They surrounded homesteads, chanting anti-white abuse and threatening to kill the occupants. They smashed vehicles and equipment, pulled up crops, spilled chemicals and fuel and tore down fencing.



Gates at a Moscow news conference yesterday

Microsoft maestro targets Russian missiles

FROM RICHARD BEESTON IN MOSCOW

BILL GATES, the Microsoft billionaire, yesterday described plans to take his information revolution into space, using Russian ballistic missiles once targeted at American cities.

On a two-day visit to Moscow to promote his computer software company Mr Gates revealed details of a scheme to use converted SS20 missiles to establish a global network of more than 300 satellites in low orbit around the world.

The satellite network would enable anyone living in even the most remote regions on the globe to access the Internet and would revolutionise communications technology, particularly in the Third World.

To make the system work all the satellites must be placed in orbit within 18 months and Teledesic, the Gates company spearheading the operation, would need to use American, European and Russian rockets. Under the terms of the Start accord Russia must dispose of hundreds of missiles by 2003.

"Teledesic needs a lot of launch capability," said Mr Gates, who described the plan as at an early stage. "There is a possibility of taking weapons that have to be decommissioned and using them as launch vehicles."

Space experts said that while the system would be far cheaper than using conventional rockets like the European Space Agency's Ariane system, the missile conversion project had so far recorded mixed results.

"The problem is that these missiles were designed to carry nuclear warheads," said one industry expert. "The G-force and vibrations are very strong and can damage a telecommunications satellite."

Mr Gates said Russia had a bright future in the field of information technology but said piracy of software systems was slowing progress.

Democrats reveal Reagan fund tape

FROM TOM RHODES IN WASHINGTON

JANET RENO, the American Attorney-General, declaring that she was "mad" about the belated White House release of controversial videotapes, yesterday emerged among the ranks of President Clinton's critics.

Republicans were delighted at Ms Reno's comments, which marked an extraordinary public assault by the Justice Department on the White House.

Although she continues to maintain that coffee mornings shown on 44 tapes released last weekend do not break federal election law, Ms Reno said the delay had frustrated and angered her as well as placing strain on her relationship

with the White House. She has launched an inquiry into why she was given the tapes months after all fundraising documents had been requested by the Justice Department and Congress. Ms Reno was particularly annoyed that they had appeared after her own decision not to appoint an independent counsel to investigate alleged irregular fundraising by Mr Clinton last year. The White House said it had found the footage several days earlier.

"I was mad," Ms Reno said. "When you have a situation where the White House has recognised responsibility to produce the documents, it is very, very frustrating to have them produced in such a delayed fashion. And I also thought that we should have been told immediately, as

soon as they were found." Democrats, meanwhile, yesterday unearthed a ten-year-old video of President Reagan appealing to Republican donors at the White House, hoping this would counter renewed criticism of their actions last year.

The tape, leaked to ABC News and CNN by Democratic sources, showed Mr Reagan meeting dozens of contributors in the East Room. During the 1987 reception held for the Republican Eagles, the donors who had each given \$10,000 to the party that year, Mr Reagan pledged to "campaign hard" for the Republican nominee and talked about the importance of winning the 1988 presidential election. "And let me ask you now, and I know this is silly, but can I count on you to help?" he asks.

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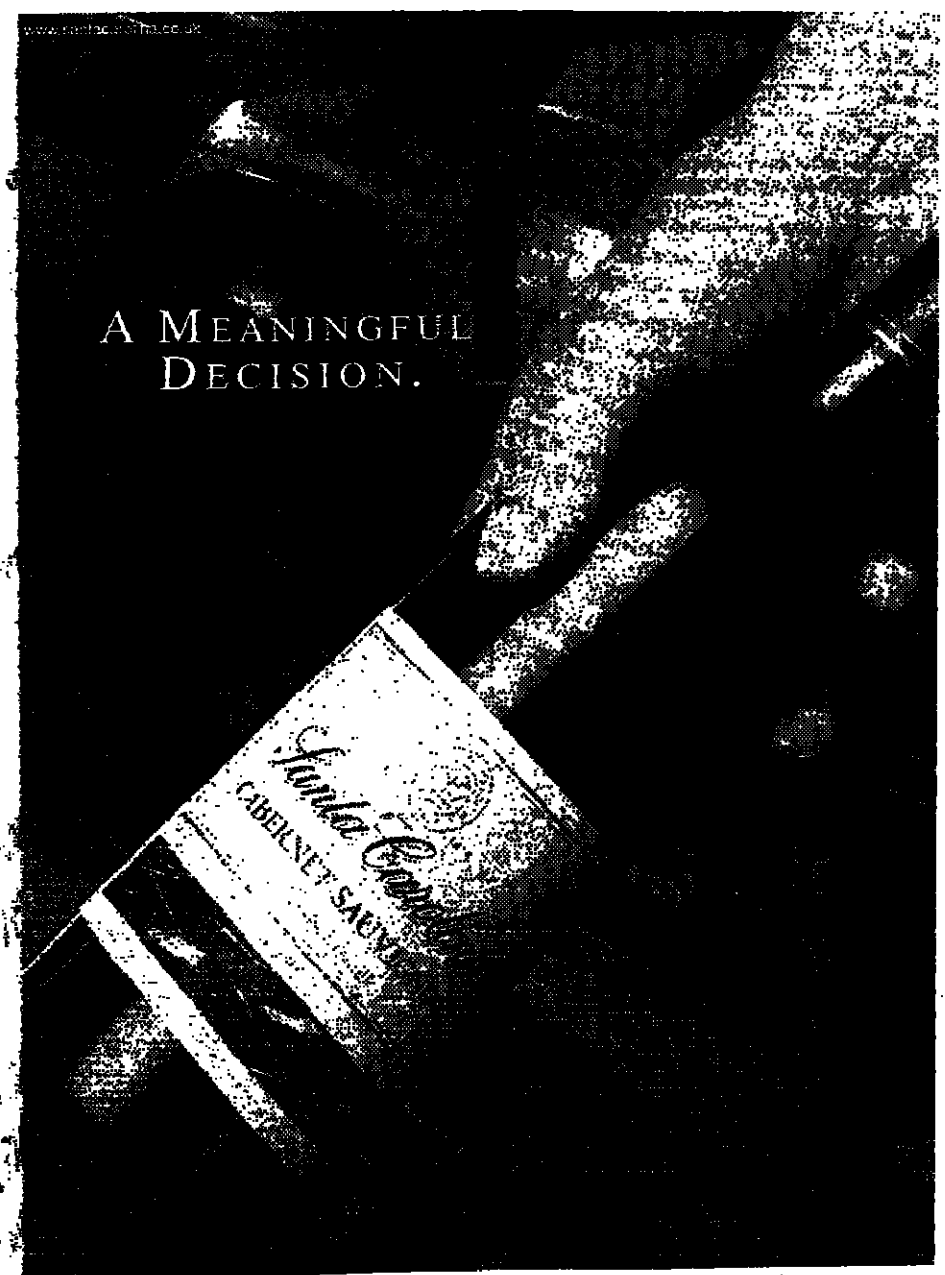
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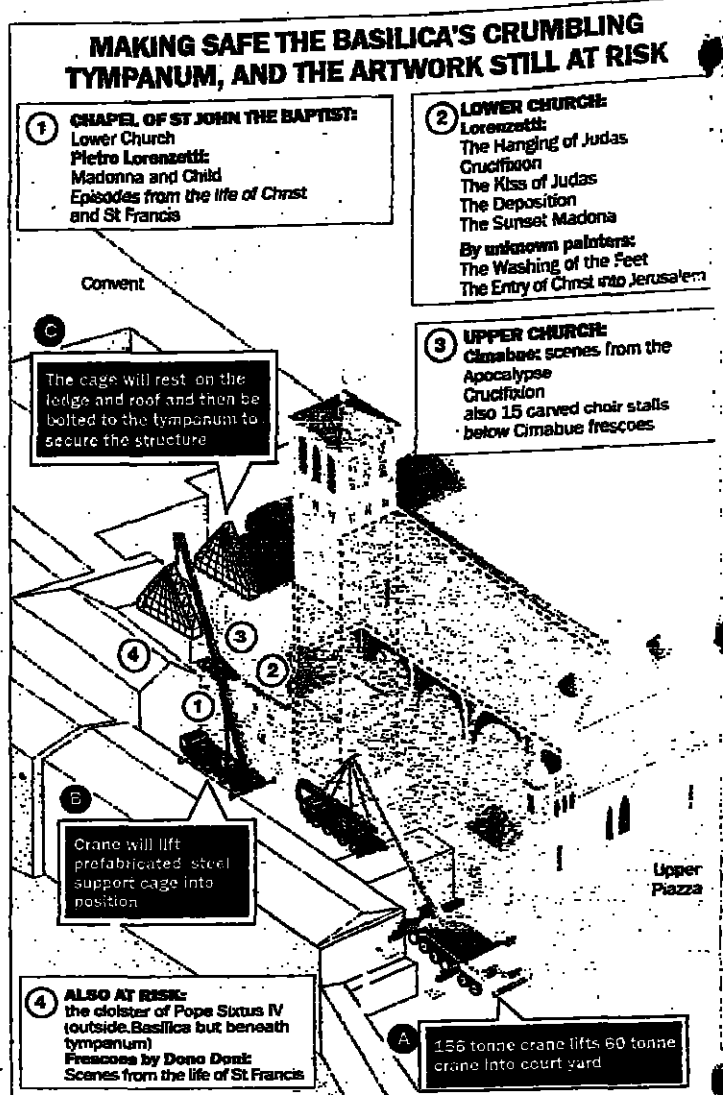
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Madonna and Child with St Francis and St John the Evangelist, the most admired of the Lorenzetti masterpieces, which engineers are desperate to protect



MAKING SAFE THE BASILICA'S CRUMBLING TYMPANUM, AND THE ARTWORK STILL AT RISK

- CHAPEL OF ST JOHN THE BAPTIST:** Lower Church. Pietro Lorenzetti: Madonna and Child. Episodes from the life of Christ and St Francis.
- LOWER CHURCH:** Lorenzetti: The Hanging of Judas. Crucifixion. The Kiss of Judas. The Deposition. The Sunset. By unknown painters: The Washing of the Feet. The Entry of Christ into Jerusalem.
- UPPER CHURCH:** Cimabue: scenes from the Apocalypse. Crucifixion. Also 15 carved choir stalls below Cimabue frescoes.
- ALSO AT RISK:** the cloister of Pope Sixtus IV outside Basilica but beneath tympanum. Frescoes by Dono Doni: Scenes from the life of St Francis.

Assisi battles to save the frescoes



Firemen check the Madonna atop the church for safety

Richard Owen in Assisi reports on efforts by engineers, working under crumbling masonry, to win a vital race against time

ITALIAN engineers yesterday started mounting an "extremely delicate and dangerous" operation to shore up the Basilica of St Francis by using giant cranes. They said that "one false move" would bring tonnes of masonry crashing down into the church "with the force of a bomb", destroying priceless frescoes by Cimabue and Lorenzetti, a 15th-century cloister and the irreplaceable basilica library.

Fears centre on the tympanum, a huge, recessed triangular pediment 120ft up on the side of the basilica, above the left transept. It was damaged in the double earthquake two weeks ago, which brought down part of the vaulted ceiling inside the Upper Church, killing four people.

More of the tympanum, which weighs 70 tonnes, crumbled when another earthquake rocked Assisi last Monday. The stones have given way round the triple window at the centre of the pediment, leaving a hole through which the sky is visible.

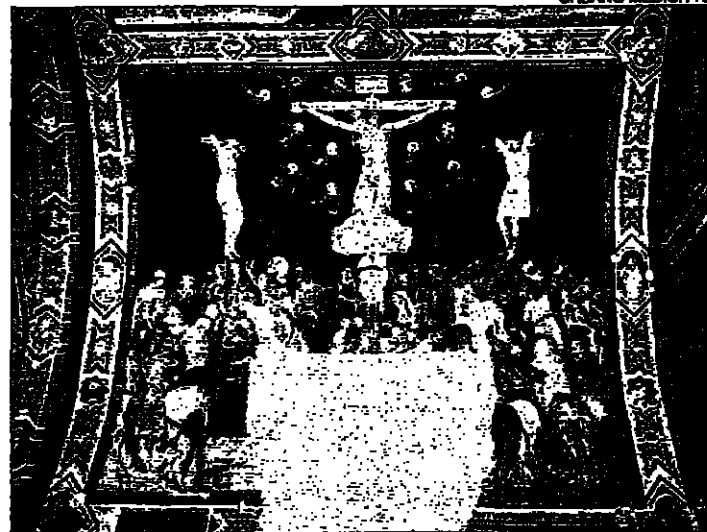
"If it falls, either because there is another quake or because we get the rescue operation wrong, the damage will be irreparable," said Giorgio Croci, the engineer in charge, as we watched the huge

cranes manoeuvring into place. "The tympanum will smash through the roof. We are living a nightmare: to save our heritage, we are putting human life at risk. We have agonised all week about what to do."

Antonio Paolucci, the former Minister of Culture who is overseeing the restoration at Assisi, looks a worried man. "This is a race against time and the next tremor," he said. "The Basilica of St Francis is not only one of the most precious Christian buildings in the world, and a symbol of peace, it contains some of the most important paintings in the history of art."

The basilica has been shored up with scaffolding over the past two weeks, while restorers finish sifting through the rubble for pieces of fresco behind a high wooden wall, set up to keep out sightseers and potential thieves.

But surveyors are still not sure how unstable the great 13th-century building is. Professor Croci said he would have preferred to dismantle the crumbling tympanum, but this had been ruled out as too risky. Instead a 60-tonne crane with a 60-yard-long telescopic arm will lift a prefabricated steel-mesh cage over the tympanum, where it will rest on a narrow stone shelf and be



The Crucifixion, another of the Lorenzetti artworks at risk

secured by steel bands. Engineers said the priority was to hold the pediment in place, with a decision to be taken later on whether and how to rebuild it. "We have to do something, it's hanging by a thread," Professor Croci said.

In the Upper Church, where the floor has been covered in hundreds of old mattresses as a precaution, the collapse would bring down key frescoes by Cimabue, including *Scenes from the Apocalypse*, and his magnificent *Crucifixion*, in which the painter shows St Francis kneeling at the foot of the Cross. Both are blackened and faded, but are considered crucial to the birth of Western art.

In the Lower Church, the left transept was mainly decorated by Lorenzetti, who painted the frescoes when he was 30 and at the height of his powers. They depict Judas hanging himself after betraying Jesus; Jesus washing the feet of his disciples; a *Crucifixion* full of human crowd detail, with the two thieves placed on either side of Jesus for the first time in Western art; *The Entry of Christ into Jerusalem*, with Jerusalem shown as a Siennese city of crenellated towers in clear, sharp colours; the *Kiss of Judas*, with the first depiction in Italian painting of a starry night sky; and a *Deposition*. The most admired of the

Lorenzetti masterpieces is his *Madonna and Child with St Francis and St John the Evangelist*, more affectionately known as the *Sunset Madonna* because of the breathtaking impression made when the setting sun strikes the gold of the fresco. The Virgin Mary and the Infant Jesus appear to be deep in conversation, while the Virgin points to St Francis: the interpretation in Assisi is that Jesus is asking his mother who loved him more, St Francis or the Beloved Disciple.

Also at risk are the chapel of St John the Baptist, built by the Orsini family, which contains another *Madonna and Child* by Lorenzetti, and the cloister of Sixtus IV — reached by a stone staircase near the Lorenzetti frescoes in the Lower Church. Built between 1474 and 1476, the cloister consists of two delicately arched loggias round a courtyard with a rainwater cistern in the middle. The walls bear 16th-century frescoes by Dono Doni, and ground-floor rooms house the library, with 80,000 volumes and thousands of rare manuscripts on theology, music and art history.

□ The Order of Friars Minor Conventual, the branch of the Franciscans which cares for the tomb of St Francis and the Basilica in Assisi, has opened a bank account for those who wish to help. The bank is the *Cassa di Risparmio di Perugia*. The account is titled "Basilica di San Francesco in Assisi", account number: 26000103 (code: ABI-6235-CABO3001).

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Private police put finger on the usual suspects

Residents feel safer, but police are sceptical, says Simon de Bruxelles

If you are young, male, wear a baseball cap, drive an old banger or simply walk down the wrong street in one of Bristol's more affluent suburbs, you might as well consider putting on a striped jumper bearing the word burglar.

If you are lucky, you might have your car number taken. At worst, you will be confronted by a burly ex-serviceman demanding to know your business. For five years, patrols by a private security company called SAS (Security And Systems) — not, of course, to be confused with any other organisation — have been patrolling the streets of Stoke Bishop, Coombe Dingle and Sneyd Park.

Britain's first and longest-running private police force is constantly vigilant for the young men they call "tee-rags, scrotes and scumbags" on the prowl for anything they can carry off.

The patrols are fighting a battle not just against the criminals but against the scepticism of many police. Senior officers believe the company's existence exacerbates fear of crime, on which its profits depend. But as the ability of the police to curb petty crime comes under challenge, residents of Bristol's greener outposts believe they have a solution. Going private is a route other communities are watching closely.

Last month, council tenants in Bradford voted for a 50p levy on their rent for their own community squad. Bristol police will not discuss whether crime rates have fallen, but SAS and residents insist the effect has been dramatic. When Phil, an ex-Royal Marine who saw service in Northern Ireland, arrived in Sneyd Park, it was a battleground. On one side, there were the law-abiding citizens' large houses. On the other, he saw the "social bacteria" who preyed on them.

Ram-raiding front doors with stolen cars to steal the television or video was a local speciality. Life isn't like that any more, says Phil. The highlight of his week was the theft of an ornamental bird bath. He is optimistic that he has the number of the culprit's van.

The SAS patrols were started by Andrew Burke after his car was broken into twice and his mother's home was burgled. Mr Burke, 44, was already running a security company employing ex-servicemen when he decided to take action. He said: "We went out on patrol one night and caught two little bastards breaking into a car. We took them to one side and read their futures for them."

Word got back to the residents' association, which was fed up with the increase in crime. The street patrols were born. At first only 160 households signed up. Today there are more than 1,200 paying £1.35 a week for 24-hour patrols by Mr Burke's full-time team of 12. The men wear informal uniforms of shirt, tie and blue blouson jacket. Their

SAS's accusations that they are responsible for the crimes. Mr Burke said: "I'm not saying everyone who lives in a council estate is a criminal, but nearly all the criminals live on the estates. You can spot them a mile off. They skulk along looking shifty, they have skinhead cuts, they wear scruffy clothes or drive an old banger they haven't registered. You can tell they don't belong. We've had death threats, assaults, but they're cowards at heart." A senior police officer was highly critical of Mr Burke's poster campaign naming "known" criminals, and repeated several times that the police would support private security controls only if the firms were properly regulated and licensed. However, most residents are delighted.

Annie Williams, co-ordinator of the Coombe Dingle neighbourhood watch, said: "Before the patrols started, we felt like we were under siege. If there is a crime, I will call the police first and the patrol second, but I can call the patrol with petty things that the police don't have the time or the resources to deal with."



Andrew Burke chats with a local resident

cars have a roof sign saying Patrol alongside a flashing light. Faces of local suspects appear on "wanted" posters distributed to members. Mr Burke claims burglaries are down 78 per cent, crimes of violence down 80 per cent, car thefts down 92 per cent, vandalism down 100 per cent. The Neighbourhood Watch agrees there has been a big reduction. Residents of the surrounding council estates resent



Annie Williams, a neighbourhood watch co-ordinator, said: "We had felt like we were under siege. Now I can call the patrol with petty things the police don't have time for"

Where people power has turned to anarchy

FROM SAM KILEY IN CAPE TOWN

CONVERGING on the comfortable middle-class home from two sides, the vigilantes opened fire. At least 300 rounds from pistols, pump-action shotguns and hunting rifles tore into the building in Hout Bay. Three truckloads of South African police watched, but did nothing.

The force is at least 1,000 men short of the number needed to police Cape Town's gangs, who have senior officers on their payroll: so vigilantes have been allowed to grow out of control. During the Hout Bay attack, on an alleged drug dealer's house, it took at least 50 police in armoured trucks to arrest three vigilantes.

But most sinister of all have been recent warnings from gang experts that one vigilante group has forced rival gangs into an alliance which could soon take over the economic and political life of the Cape. No one was injured in the Hout Bay shooting. But fighting between the gangs and the Muslim-dominated vigilante group People Against Gangsterism and Drugs (Pagad) has escalated into open war, which has been ignored by the Government.

Cape Town and the Cape Flats, where most Coloured (mixed race) people live, has largely been written off by the ANC as a lost cause.

"The vigilantes have achieved in a month what gang leaders have failed to do over the last four years. Now there is total unity among the gangs," said Irvin Kinnes, founder of Community Anti-



People Against Gangsterism and Drugs on the march near Cape Town. But their actions have united the gangs

Crime Forum for the Western Cape. A former ANC activist, he grew up in the township of Manenberg which is held in the grip of an estimated 100,000 gangsters. Disgusted by the indifference of the Government, he resigned from the ANC earlier this year.

Pagad chalked up its most dramatic kill when it lynched Rashad Staggie, joint leader of the Hard Livings gang 18 months ago. Since then his twin brother, Rashid, has set up an alliance with the Mongrels, Sexy Boys and the Americans under the umbrella of The Firm.

Divided, the gangs might have been vulnerable to police infiltration. United, they look unstoppable. Rashid Staggie said recently that he was as

"close to all-out war with Pagad as I am to my skin".

Pagad's main military branch, G-Force, is widely believed to have been trained overseas by militant Muslims. But, over the past two weeks of hit and counter-hit, the gangs have proved far more efficient killers than

their hooded enemies. Most of the Pagad attacks have been on the wrong targets. In the past month several children have been killed in Pagad drive-by shootings.

The group's actions, and those of the police, are playing into Staggie's hands, according to Wilfried Scharf, direc-

tor of Cape Town University's Institute of Criminology. "A full-scale war would only have one winner — the gangs — and there would be nothing to stop them from taking over. The police and administration have been very slow in seeing that vigilantes will bring only disaster."

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British film: it's a lottery

Movie makers are queuing up for subsidies, says Dominic Kennedy



When *Wilde*, a literary romp starring Stephen Fry as Oscar, opens on Friday, it will become the most heavily subsidised British film ever released. Its fate at the box office will also be watched nervously by the entire British film industry.

The film, which portrays the writer as a promiscuous homosexual but also a loving father and husband, was made only because the National Lottery stepped in where big film companies feared to tread with a loan of £1.5 million.

Wilde is spearheading a new generation of subsidised films that owe their existence to an unprecedented outpouring of government generosity. Some £940 million of extra investment will be channelled into film production during the next six years through ministerial initiatives, enough to make 250 sequels to *Four Weddings and a Funeral*.

The new money at last gives British producers an opportunity to stop churning out Merchant Ivory nostalgia romps and comedies about the class system. The most keenly awaited lottery film is *Shooting Fish*, which received a

£980,000 loan. It is a comedy about confidence tricksters, starring Kate Beckinsale, and has an indie music soundtrack featuring Space and the Bluetones.

Love and Death in Long Island (£750,000) casts John Hurt as an English widower who becomes obsessed with an American teen heart-throb played by Jason Priestley. *Bent* (£560,000) features Mick Jagger as a drag queen and Clive Owen as a gay man thrown into a Nazi concentration camp.

However, there are pitfalls ahead as well as opportunities. The creative spark of the lean, hungry film-maker chasing money in the free market might be dimmed by a new generation of flabby executives addicted to subsidy. The extra money is already leading to higher costs as the limited number of experienced technicians and craftspeople sell their skills to the highest bidder.

Some fear the lottery will repeat the mistakes of the discredited National Film Finance Foundation, created by Harold Wilson in the 1940s, which backed a string of turkeys with government "loans", many of which were



Stephen Fry in the title role, with Jennifer Ehle as his wife, Constance, in the heavily subsidised *Wilde*



Lottery winners and losers, from the top: Helena Bonham Carter and Sam Neill in *The Revengers' Comedies*; Jon Bon Jovi and Thandie Newton in *The Leading Man*; Kate Beckinsale in *Shooting Fish*



Julia Palau's request for a loan was turned down

never repaid. Margaret Thatcher eventually scrapped the foundation.

Government support was revived after Julia Palau, whose J&M Entertainment made *What's Eating Gilbert Grape?* and *Kiss of the Spiderwoman*, joined forces with the broadcaster Barry Norman. "We targeted Virginia Bottomley and took her out to lunch and told her what's what," Mrs Palau said. Mrs Bottomley made film a National Lottery "good cause". By 2001, lottery players will have donated £200 million to it.

Labour's generosity has

scaled new heights. Gordon Brown's first Budget included tax breaks to increase annual investment by £240 million. Chris Smith, the Culture Secretary, changed Channel 4's finances so that it can spend a further £16 million on making films in 1998 and 1999.

Yet the secrecy and red tape surrounding lottery applications have left film-makers bewildered. When Mrs Palau sought a loan of £950,000 for J&M's *The Leading Man*, a "sexy thriller" starring Jon Bon Jovi in London's theatre-land, the claim was rejected. The Arts Council refused to

"We heard that the Arts Council's view was that we would finance *The Leading Man* anyway, so why give the money to us?"

say why and all Mrs Palau had to go on was rumour. "We heard that the view was that we would finance it anyway, so why give it to us?" she said. (The company did finance it and the film has just been released, to lukewarm reviews.)

So when J&M backed another film seeking lottery funding, *The Revengers' Comedies*, it advised the producer, Simon Bosanquet, to apply under his own name. The Arts Council began considering a £950,000 loan to Artisan Films Ltd. The "racious British comedy" stars Helena Bonham

PAYDAY FOR THE BRITISH FILM INDUSTRY

PRODUCTION AWARDS: £100 million from the lottery over six years to make 200 extra low-budget films; announced 1995

GREENLIGHT FUND: £10 million of lottery money over two years for six medium-budget films; first announced in 1995

FRANCHISES: three "baby studios" given £22 million from the lottery players to spend over six years. Announced by Chris Smith at Cannes Film Festival 1997

HELP FROM TAXPAYERS: tax breaks for films expected to increase annual investment by £240 million a year for the next three years, announced in Gordon Brown's Budget 1997

HELP FROM CHANNEL 4: extra £16 million to make films in first two years of financial restructuring, go-ahead given by Chris Smith 1997

Carter alongside Sam Neill and Kristin Scott Thomas.

The civil servants took so long that the stars began to fret. "Helena Bonham Carter was really responsible for keeping the cast together," Mrs Palau said. "She was very helpful in calling the other actors up and keeping them in place. She had a lot to do." Eventually Mr Bosanquet

won a loan and the film will be released next year.

Some experts say that British cinema cannot cope with the avalanche of cash. Wendy Palmer, sales agent for *Secrets and Lies*, which delighted critics and made £33 million at the box office, said: "I am a strong believer in market forces deciding what films are made. I don't believe that films

have to be overly commercial. There is plenty of room for more sophisticated movies."

Terry Lott, author of *My Indecision Is Final* about the decline of Goldcrest Films, said: "Why is film a good cause? It's not. Film production is almost quintessentially a venture capital business. The very existence of lottery funding as subsidy removes from the producer a very large part of the consequences of failure."

Tim Adler, deputy editor of *Screen Finance*, said: "Too many films are being made. This is pushing costs up. Daily rates for set riggers and lighting and sound men increase by about 10 per cent each time they move between films."

Two even bigger gambles than *Wilde* are due for release in coming months: an untitled Mike Leigh project and *Sweet From The Sea*, based on the Joseph Conrad novel *Amy Foster*. Each was lent £2 million from the lottery.

So far reaction to *Wilde* has ranged from *The Daily Telegraph*, which tipped it for an Oscar, to *The Face*, whose reviewer stated: "There's no passion, no point."

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Gowrie will be the last of his kind

Chairing the Arts Council isn't for amateurs, says Magnus Linklater

Wanted: thick-skinned art lover prepared to withstand outraged public opinion, lobby ministers relentlessly, chair high-powered committees with charm and skill, learn to say no firmly but tactfully, handle a budget of some £400 million, and give up three to four days a week for no pay. Not, on the surface, a dream job. But there will, I suspect, be no lack of applicants for the post that Lord Gowrie will vacate next May. The question is whether any of the core or the retired who reckon they can afford to apply will be able to cope.

Chairing the Arts Council of England these days is no cosy sinecure, no exercise for the gifted amateur, with some agreeable evenings at the opera thrown in. It is, for one thing, hugely demanding, not just in time but in sheer concentration of effort. The steady erosion of government support for the arts has meant that crisis management rather than genial supervision has become almost routine. Defending controversial decisions on the Royal Opera House or the handling of lottery funds, goes hand in hand with long hours spent arguing against cutbacks, or pleading the case for the arts with cash-strapped local authorities.

Lord Gowrie admits that if he has failed, it is over money. Despite lengthy sessions with the previous Chancellor and Prime Minister, he has seen the Treasury cut its support of the arts and institute cutbacks which the present Government has said it intends to stick with.

"Maybe the next chairman will be more successful," he writes in this week's *New Statesman*. "If she or he is, I shan't be jealous. I'm a good parodist, and I shall write a Baroque ode in the manner of Dryden in their honour." His successor will need more than the Gowrie gift of parody to handle some of the decisions the council is likely to face in the years ahead. What flow from standstill or reduced budgeting are increasingly hard choices on revenue-funded theatres, hard-pressed galleries or companies whose very existence depends on Arts Council support. For some it is no longer a case of death by a thousand cuts, but simply death. And it is the chairman, ultimately, who administers the last rites and explains to the bereaved why it had to happen.

When I took on the job of Chairman of the Scottish Arts Council last year, I was reassured that it would take a modest day or day-and-a-half of my week. Two things threw the prediction out. The first was the National Lottery, which has doubled our funding but also doubled the amount of time required to discuss and handle sensitive decisions. The second was the almost permanent crisis facing the so-called national companies of Scotland — Scottish Opera, Scottish Ballet, the

Royal Scottish National Orchestra and the Scottish Chamber Orchestra — all, to a lesser or greater degree, in financial trouble. They became, for me, the equivalent of Lord Gowrie's Covent Garden trauma. When, after many months of agonising deliberation, we reached a point at which the entire board of Scottish Ballet was forced to stand down, all hell broke loose.

I have faced the occasional calumny in my time, but I have never before been labelled (in no particular order): fascist, totalitarian, Stalinist, arrogant, Thatcherite (in Scotland the worst insult of all), elitist, remote, arrogant and unaccountable. That may seem extreme, but when — gluttons for punishment — our council also withheld funding from a much-loved theatre company and refused support for a strongly lobbied film project, they were repeated in spades. The assumption was that we had turned into something akin to serial art killers, pursuing some secret agenda of reclamation.

This, as Lord Gowrie points out, is nothing new. The Arts Council and its bureaucracy is always the first port of abuse, because those who administer the arts in Britain care passionately about what they are doing and react with equal passion when constrained. But things are getting worse. The financial straitjacket is being drawn tighter, the crises are building. With diminishing funds, what confronts us now is a complex and delicate argument about the use of the lottery. It is one that Lord Gowrie has begun to frame: if he says, the Treasury is to continue to bleed the arts to death, then arts councils must be allowed to use lottery funds the way they want rather than the way they are told to. The danger is that, if the argument is accepted, some future government could cut its grants altogether and use the lottery as a substitute — in effect, gambling with its own culture.

So Lord Gowrie's successor will need deft political skills and the mind of a Machiavelli. He or she will be chosen under the new Nolan rules, and therefore the job will be widely advertised. But with no salary attached, the choice may turn out to be limited. However admirable the concept of chairing public bodies without recompense, the number of those who can afford the time — or companies who can release executives without counting the cost — is limited, and growing smaller. I write as one who is, in fact, paid a fee, and I believe in the end that it is an inevitable process. But I accept that it would mark the end of a noble tradition.

Perhaps the Government should be offered a deal: proper funding for the arts in return for the concept of public service without financial reward. You cannot really have one without the other.

NATURE NOTES

Blue-footed Booby (*Tebbitus cricchettestus*)



Fig. 1 The booby heads for extinction.

Sitting pretty in Europe

John Lloyd finds Blairism irrelevant to the crisis of the continental corporatists

Sitting in Florence this week, I have watched at close quarters the struggle for a certain kind of Europe that has been unfolding in Rome. It is a struggle which is "typically Italian" in the hectic haggling between partners in the coalition which sustained the Government of Professor Romano Prodi; but it is also one which seeks a more decisive break with the Italian postwar tradition of corporatist accommodation. It is a struggle whose outcome will be critical for the future of a more integrated Europe and for European economic and monetary union (EMU) in particular.

Signor Prodi's resignation on Thursday evening, after the week in which he failed to find a compromise with his Communist partners in the coalition, was not the end but merely a staging post in his and others' efforts to turn Italy into a credible, founding member of EMU. It was a challenge to his country as much as to the Opposition; a challenge to support a national consensus on Europe. If Signor Prodi was saying, a more integrated union is what you want, there is a price to pay. The Communists have so far preferred to destroy the first Government of the Left since the war than to pay it. Over now to the country.

The Italian Prime Minister's travails are shared, in differing ways, by Lionel Jospin of France and Helmut Kohl of Germany. Britain is presently in a protected space. Tony Blair enjoys an amnesty in Britain's Euro-war — though the spectacle of John Major, cheered in Blackpool for being a gallant loser, will have reminded him that this is a pause in, not an end of, the battle.

It may have reminded him, too, of the causes of his good fortune. He can propose a third way between Thatcherism and Euro-corporatism because New Labour is founded on a decorporated state. He can refuse a return to "beer and sandwiches" because the main consumers of these delicacies — the trade union leaders — are no longer in a condition to claim them as of right. Margaret Thatcher laid waste the shaky legacy of previous governments' attempts to construct a British version of a social partnership; its debacle in the 1970s is engraved on the collective memories of all parties, and it will not be tried again by this Prime Minister.

His continental counterparts should be so lucky. Caught still in networks of obligation to which no one has taken an axe, they must now seek to accommodate their economies to globalisation through negotiation and compromise within the system and between the social partners.

Germany remains mired in a crisis of unemployment. Earlier this week, the adjusted figures rose to just under five million, or 11.7 per cent. In the eastern *Länder*, a fifth of the workforce is unemployed, and many other jobs there are sustained only by subsidies which the State must now reduce. At the same time, both German and foreign capital shrink from major investments; direct investment remains negative with a net outflow of nearly DM900 million to June of this year. The reason seems simple enough: average hourly wages stand at around £17. In the US, where jobs are plentiful, the average hourly wage is around £10.

Chancellor Kohl has promised to halve unemployment by 2000; the date creeps closer but the trends do not look hopeful. The German budget contains provision for 100,000 fewer unemployed than there are likely to be this year; the extra costs will blow holes in it and further compromise the credibility of the euro in the state which must be its main pillar.

Kohl has a Left opposition in the Social Democrats (SPD), which, though unable to win elections in the past decade, remains powerful, closely linked to trade unions which have retained industrial and political muscle. But the SPD probably has no more big ideas on unemployment than does Kohl's Centre-Right coalition. There is little sense yet that there is an alternative force able to galvanise the country.

The Left does rule in France, and it also gives as yet little sense of a new momentum. Instead, it is being pulled into an enervating round of negotiations in its proposal to cut the working week to 35 hours as a way of fighting unemployment — a proposal which was a firm plank of its campaign in Opposition, and which

now faces a united rejection from the Patronat, the employers' federation. That organisation's president, Jean Gandois, is a friend and former employer of Martine Aubry, the Employment Minister and number two in the Cabinet; he has, however, assured his members that the friendship comes second to their aim: to torpedo the working week reduction. Lionel Jospin is stretched on the rack between the bosses and the Communists on whom he relies for his majority, just as Prodi relies on the Italian equivalent for his. Robert Hue, the French CP leader, insists on a law guaranteeing a 35-hour week without a reduction in pay. On the other side of the table, François Mitterrand, the chief executive of the Usinor group, told *Le Monde* this week: "If, as you say, you want to give work to a million people, you threaten the employment of 20 million others, you would have scored something of an own goal."

Thus proceeds the education of the French Left. "The political truth," writes the former Tory MP George Walden in the current issue of *Prospect*, "is that the French are coming to the end of a period in which they enjoyed the best of both worlds, capitalism and collectivism." If this is a political truth — and it seems to be — then it is true beyond France. The globalisation and information explosions have detonated everywhere, privileging not just M. Mer's consumers but people like himself — able as he is to brandish the laws of 21st-century global competition in the faces of European politicians walled in by national imperatives which stem from their postwar political settlements.

Tony Blair and New Labour tend to be smug about their continental partners' troubles. The solution, as they see it, is an emulation of the new Labour approach: rising above entanglements and compromises to an articulation of national goals and economic truths, while devolving such messy issues as hours and wages to the actors in the marketplace. Some of this lay behind Mr Blair's hubristic rhetoric at his party

conference last week on Britain's "destiny to lead" in Europe — a formulation which seems absurd from a continental perspective while Britain stands aside from the grand project which consumes every other member of the union: EMU.

But Mr Blair is positioned on ground that was cleared in the 1980s. His fellow leaders cannot rise above the systems which both constrain and empower them; nor, even if they could, should they. The institutions of social cohesion to which countries traumatised by dictatorships and war naturally cling are not to be casually brushed aside, even where they must be reformed.

Reform is coming, but not in new Labour guise. Germany is no ailing giant; it has recovered its share of world exports after a dip and is decentralising negotiations on working practices and on wage-setting, especially in the east, to cope with the need for greater flexibility. Jospin has dropped the 35-hour week and is likely to be more attracted to the kind of employment schemes the Patronat would tolerate than to a central command to cut hours, which would be at best temporary in its ameliorative effect.

As for Signor Prodi, the politics he has attempted to champion in the past 18 months hang in the balance. "The Italians," he told his parliament, "do not want to go back to continually shifting coalitions and unstable governments." In that he seems right, the media reacted to his resignation yesterday with acute disappointment that the old, selfish party politics should again dominate. He may fail. But it seems more likely that the open, purposeful politics he has attempted to ingrain into Italian public life will not pass away in favour of a bout of pointless financial lubrication. He has been successfully tough in reducing the budget deficit by £38 billion and in bringing inflation down to 1.4 per cent. The goal of the Italian political class remains EMU membership, and high costs have already been paid for its realisation. High costs are being paid across the Continent. Britain, relaxed and booming, has paid some of these costs in the past — but faces another bill soon.

The author is associate editor of the *New Statesman*.

A book of snobs — so what?

Simon Barnes says

Anthony Powell's critics miss the point

It is shot through with every snobbery of old Britain. He dwells too much on a narrow, privileged world. He is interested only in the upper classes. It is anathema to the best intellectual circles.

All these words were written in the past few days in places largely favourable to *A Dance to the Music of Time*, Anthony Powell's 12-volume roman-fleuve. The first of the four two-hour television episodes of the *Dance* was shown on Thursday, to a mixed critical reaction. I enjoyed the thing myself, even if it did remind me a little of Monty Python's "summarise Proust competition".

It is intriguing that Powell still presents a problem, even to his fans. Evelyn Waugh's passionate adoration of the aristocracy is seen rightly — as an essential aspect of *Brideshead Revisited*. Powell has no such love: he accepts his aristocratic characters matter-of-factly, as people you bump into, people who knock about the world like everybody else.

And that, for some people, is unforgivable. "Unfortunately his oeuvre at present is lacking any real sense of social significance," said the left-wing critic J.G. Quiggin. Which says it all, although Quiggin is in fact a character in the *Dance*, here discussing another character.

There is something about Powell's work that brings out the working-class hero who lurks in every middle-class heart, waiting only to meet a genuine patrician to be let loose. Powell's fans can argue, and rightly, that there are very many non-aristocrats in the *Dance* — more than in Shakespeare. But the snobbery is always there, quiet, understated, the more galling for that.

Powell's memoirs are full of generalisations, more fascinating to the author than to his readers. His diaries are full of annoying remarks about wine. There is no more point in defending Powell's snobbery than in defending Kipling's imperialism.

A novelist writes what he is. That is equally true of authors who deal with medieval romance, or journeys to the Moon. Words of the novelist X. Trapnel, which go some way to covering Powell and his social assumptions. Trapnel, although not an aristocrat — decidedly down-at-heel, in fact — is a character in the *Dance*. Many people dislike the world he portrays, and count themselves morally serious beings for doing so. But this is like saying *Ulysses* is a bad book because you have never cared for Dublin. I am a stand-up-and-be-counted "whale-saver" myself, but I could not get through *Whale Nation*, which shares my views. *Moby Dick*, however, is one of the best things I have ever read. To disapprove of Melville on eco-moral grounds misses both the point and a treat.

To write off Powell for social-political reasons is just as bad. The moral importance of a book does not depend on the political views the author held, any more than it depends on the kind of life he led. X. Trapnel, talking of *Sapirion* and dealing prophetically with the question of political correctness in the novel, asks: "Who cares which way Trimalchio voted, or that he was a bit temperamental towards his slaves?"

The fact that people are still uncomfortable about the *Dance* — the last novel was published 22 years ago, the first 42 years ago — is perhaps a sign not of its failings but of its greatness. The best fiction in English since the war? I think so. Never trust the teller, trust the tale.

Panel pinned

WHY does the Booker Prize always end in controversy? This year, I gather, a dispute has already broken out before the verdict has been delivered. The judges have been banned from attending the party before the awards ceremony next week to prevent them from leaking their decision to other guests (or, worse, the media). They are not happy.

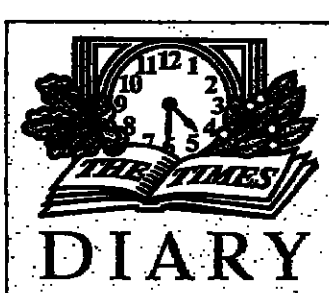
This follows an incident last year when one of the judges, the author A.N. Wilson, apparently unhappy with the panel's decision, is said to have let slip the result.

This year the five judges, including authors Lady Rachel Billington and Dan Jacobson, will be shut in a small room and drip-fed champagne while guests socialise outside. At dinner, the judges will crouch at an isolated table until the chairman announces the winner. It is likely to be awkward, since they are usually on blood-thirsty terms after hours of bickering.

"We have spent an awful lot of time reading these books and we are now being treated very badly," says one judge. "I feel strongly about this." But Carmen Callil,

chairman of last year's prize, has little sympathy. "It's quite right that they should dine separately. They're jolly lucky to get fed at all."

● **BAD news for Chris Patten.** Hints that he will slip back into Westminster by inheriting John Major's Huntingdon seat have been ruled out. Before the election, the then PM privately assured his local party that he would serve the full term of this Parliament. He renewed this pledge recently. I also gather that Major has been told, curtly, that even if he were to step down, the seat is not his to hand on a silver salver to Patten. Looks as if Patten in France for a bit longer.



No offence

IT JUST isn't Neil Hamilton's life. The disgraced MP's latest attempt to prove how terribly maligned he is has, er, failed. This one begins with his Tanton election campaign and an advertisement taken in a local paper by Mohamed Al Fayed. It promoted a book entitled *Sleaze*. Funny enough, Mr Hamilton features in it.

Believing the "offensive" ad undermined his candidature, he complained to the Advertising Standards Authority. The judgment seemed to be swinging Hamilton's way, but then Sir Gordon

Downey published his report. The ASA's verdict: "If he had been involved in 'sleaze' and the contents of the book were broadly true, then the complaint was unwarranted."

● **THERE is a bloodthirsty tone to the CV of James Purrefoy, trouser interest in the television adaptation of Anthony Powell's upper-crust yarn, *A Dance to the Music of Time*.** Before hitting drama school, young Purrefoy had embarked on a career as a piglet-castrator in Somerset. "I could get through 50 little pigs a day," he recalls. "I'm not squeamish in the least — we grew up next door to an abattoir."

Soppy date

PRINCE EDWARD has taken charge of plans to celebrate his parents' golden wedding anniversary



A piglet's nightmare: Purrefoy

at the Festival Hall in November. His theme? Romance, and the enduring nature of marriage.

"It's all been Edward's idea," says a courtier. It is a "family celebration" for 250 friends including all the Royal Families of Europe, plus 2,700 guests paying £400 a throw. Senior actors will play roles from Shakespeare. Sophie Rhys-Jones, Prince Edward's friend, might be interested to hear that they will act out scenes from *Romeo and Juliet*.

● **DRAINED after a bumpy conference.** William Hague is to recuperate among the beer-and-chips crowd on the Costa Brava. He will be joined by Sebastian Coe, who spent most of last week grumbling that he had not had time to scamper across Blackpool's golden beach. He will meet retired British members of the Conservatives Abroad Group in the resort of Calpe, a mecca for bunkered Thatcherites. Hague will be welcomed on Monday by the Anglo-philic Mayor, the bracing Javier Maroto, who makes Franco look like a Heathite. And he thought being leader would be fun...

● **NEW TIMES** THE First Sea Lord, Admiral Sir Jock Slater, has been required to give a urine sample to prove he is not on drugs as part of a clampdown by the Ministry of Defence, which says: "He was negative but he has to be treated like everyone else."



Luvvy to see you: Cameron Mackintosh and chorus girls

HOPING to boost his ageing West End musical, *Les Misérables*, Cameron Mackintosh threw a party. So when the curtain fell on Wednesday evening, chorus girls rushed to join Mackintosh and his director, Trevor Nunn, for bubbly and chicken satays in the basement of the Palace Theatre.

Talk turned to *Diana, The Musical*, which Mackintosh, I gathered, might produce. "Someone in California has sent me a script," he said coyly, "but

PARTY TIME

I'm worried that it would be rather bad taste to do so soon." Trevor Nunn appeared less reticent. "It's an interesting idea," he admitted. "Some might say we have a duty to bring the tragedy to life. Andrew Lloyd Webber would be perfect to compose it, but it would be too painful for him — he was such a close friend of Diana's. We all were." Hum...

JASPER GERARD



CHANGE AND THE TORIES

Hague learns the lessons of failure — and success

For the second time in a fortnight, a political leader stood before his party yesterday and told them truths that left them a little bewildered. Tony Blair had already lectured his activists on the hard choices that would face Labour in government. William Hague tried to explain to his supporters why they were out of tune with the country and what they needed to do to win back the trust of the people. Neither audience was entirely happy with the prescription; but for neither is there any alternative.

Mr Hague came to Blackpool as unsure of his activists as they were of him. They have been pleasantly surprised by his confidence, assurance and oratorical skills. To field him on Tuesday straight after John Major was a clever way of reminding the party how lacking in these skills his predecessor had been. Mr Hague is the first party leader since Neil Kinnock who has oratory in his blood.

This week the new young leader began to grow the roots of loyalty that have such a fierce hold in the Conservative Party. He appealed over the heads of his MPs to the activists in the hall, offering them more power and supporting their analysis that it was the parliamentary party that was to blame for the general election defeat. This bond of loyalty should repay him when the members are given a large share of the votes in any future leadership election. MPs may snipe at Mr Hague, but if party members have, as expected, nearly 40 per cent of the votes, he is unlikely to be ousted.

His position has also been buttressed by the fact that his prescription for change — bringing a greater humanity, tolerance and compassion to the Tory party — has been reinforced by Michael Portillo. Had Mr Hague's move been dissatisfied by the Right, he would have opened up a vulnerable flank. As it is, his combination of Euroscepticism

and liberal social policies is now sanctified by his main leadership opponent — and creates the potential for the party to begin its climb back to popular esteem.

If some vocal Conservative activists thought this week that defeat was entirely the fault of MPs, others have understood that two other factors were also at work, bad government and harsh rhetoric. The conference audience refused on Tuesday to accept that John Major himself should take some share of the blame. Mr Hague, however, hinted as much, both by apologising — at last — for the debacle of the ERM, and by notably failing to mention his predecessor by name during the entire course of his speech.

Regaining their reputation for competence will, as Labour discovered, be a frustrating process for the Tories. Margaret Thatcher was still reminding voters of Labour's winter of discontent 11 years after the fact. Tony Blair will keep memories of Black Wednesday alive too. But Mr Hague has learnt another lesson from Mr Blair: his only power in Opposition is over his party, and if he reforms the party successfully, and demonstrates leadership over his MPs, he may find a platform for power.

As for abandoning the rhetoric of intolerance and learning the language of compassion, Mr Hague and his colleagues made a start this week. The Tory party's most necessary transformation is to come to terms with the social and cultural changes that their own economic reforms unleashed. It will take time for party members to adjust to the new reality. Some will never do so. But, if Mr Hague's conversion is genuine, and if he continues to preach it, new members will be attracted to the Conservatives. And that, as Mr Blair could tell him, is the necessary start of a process of renewal.

BLOOD ON THE PARQUET

Allegations of conspiracy and counter-conspiracy rock France

France has never been a happy hunting ground for the investigative journalist. One reason that it took so long for the political and financial scandals of the Mitterrand years to emerge, or even for the shameful truths about Vichy to be properly investigated and acknowledged, is France's strong culture of respect for the State and its servants, buttressed by a forbidding array of laws ancient and modern against bringing either into disrepute. Even today, the rare televised interviews with the President are so reverent that, to envious politicians elsewhere, they have the flavour of a royal audience. All polls show that the French like it that way.

Two journalists of the satirical journal *Canard Enchaîné* have now ruptured this smooth veneer. In doing so, they have united the entire political class, from President Chirac down, against them — as France's journalists nervously anticipate — against the media in general. Their sensational book, which without naming names or providing proof accuses two leading French politicians of ordering the security forces to murder a French MP, may well have played foul with the rules of evidence. What is certain is that they have flouted the usual constraints that govern relations between politics and the press.

For M Chirac, this thin volume "threatens French democracy, the rule of law, our liberties and personal dignity". It should do nothing of the kind in a confident democracy, equipped with some of Europe's stiffest libel and privacy laws. He would have been wiser to await the courts' verdict. The political rush to judgment indicates nervousness that true or false, the book directs an unwelcome spotlight on the least salubrious corner of French democracy, the political viper's nest of the Côte d'Azur.

One name, that of Yann Piat, has come to symbolise public disquiet about the mysterious failures of the French judiciary to solve a

string of murders and suspicious suicides in the Midi, which have involvement in politics and organised crime as their linking thread. The woman her supporters call Yann d'Arcy was a beautiful, fiery right-wing MP publicly sworn to expose the deeply corrupt politics of her native South of France, including suspected links between sales of Defence Ministry land and the Mafia. Since the night in 1994 when she was gunned down by two young thugs who have yet to be brought to trial, her murder has given rise to about as many conspiracy theories as has the assassination of John F. Kennedy.

It is a comment on the deservedly low reputation of the political bosses of the Côte d'Azur that her murder has widely been assumed to have been a contract killing involving both the mafia and prominent politicians. Even so, as our Paris correspondent reports on page 16, it is a giant leap from such speculation to the act of all but naming those responsible, as the book does, as François Léotard, former Defence Minister and Mayor of neighbouring Fréjus and leader of the UDF, and Jean-Claude Gaudin, the powerful Mayor of Marseilles. The two men have rightly challenged the authors in court to produce their evidence — which, they now claim, is available only from an unnamed "deep throat" in the armed services.

What chiefly excites the politicians, however, is not the conspiracy alleged, but the quite different conspiracy theory that the journalists have been put up to this stunt by "secret political cells" out to discredit the Centre-Right in forthcoming regional elections in the South of France. That would probably benefit the National Front. This is the anxiety behind M Chirac's outburst. But the best remedy is a determined public assault, starting with reopening the Piat murder inquiry, on the corruption that imparts to this smoke its damaging whiff of fire.

ROMAN AWAY DAY

In the Colosseum the lions usually came out the winners

Oh, to be in Rome now that Saturday's there! Sunshine is forecast. This late Italian summer is averaging a temperature 10 degrees higher than in London. And Rome has been the favourite destination for English visitors since a Pope flattered the first voluntary tourists from England by declaring them to be not Angles but angels.

For medieval pilgrims and young ladies and gentlemen making their Grand Tour, Rome was either their spiritual or worldly goal, and often both. Two centuries ago Edward Gibbon found the inspiration for his life's work there, as he sat musing amidst the ruins of the Capitol. Rome has always been second or ideal home for the English mantrics: "Everyone soon or late comes and by Rome."

And for those English who are lucky enough to be in Rome today, there is so much going on. The 55th Italian Government since the Second World War has lapsed, and intricate negotiations are taking place to cobble together either the third or a general election. There is the unending debate about which works of European painting may have to be lost in order to rescue the upper basilica of the Franciscan complex at Assisi. The draughty new styles Milan Fashion Week have just arrived in smart shops of the Via Condotti. And today, as you may have noticed everywhere in *The Times*, there is also a

football match in Rome. Statistically, in the 19 full internationals that England have played against Italy since 1933, each side has won seven times, with five draws. Nostalgically, the last time England won in Italy was in Rome in 1961, the year when the £20 a week wage for professional footballers was abolished and after which Gerry Hitchens and Jimmy Greaves, who scored England's clinching goals, took the golden trail to Italian clubs. Financially, an England win is calculated to earn each player in the squad at least an extra £100,000 in fees and other accessories and perquisites.

Since England's last win in Italy, the game has become a global business and passion. Some of the brightest stars on either side play or have played their football in the opposing country's leagues. Television viewers in England and Italy are familiar with the other country's domestic matches every week. With its improved international image, new football chic has arrived. So the eyes of the world will be on this evening's match between two of the world's most glamorous and expensive teams for a chance to play for the most valuable prize in football. The Roman police will try to make sure that the English football supporters come as close to angels as is humanly possible. And many gentlemen in England, now a-bed, will think themselves accursed they are not in Rome tonight.

Social cohesion in 'multicultural' UK

From Lord Tebbit, CH

Sir, Canon Smith-Cameron (letter, October 9) seeks to uphold the Christian Church as an example of multiculturalism.

That is odd. Most Christians would feel that the schism between the Greek and Russian Orthodox, the Holy Catholic Church and the Protestant Churches, most notably the Church of England, has weakened Christianity and led to much quarrelling, even bloodshed, where jurisdictions have clashed or overlapped.

I thought that the ecumenical movement was about bringing Christians together to share a common doctrine and liturgy in order to preserve the Christian identity distinct from that of the other great religions.

I am left wondering if the Canon rejoices in the memory of the crusades holding the borders of Christendom against Islam, or if he is ashamed at the violence and cruelty of the crusades which upheld Christianity.

Yours faithfully,

TEBBIT,

House of Lords,

October 10.

From the Right Reverend Lord Habgood

Sir, "Multicultural" is a weasel word which seems to have at least three meanings.

A multicultural society might be one in which (i) a majority culture tolerates minorities, or (ii) a majority culture welcomes and encourages minorities, or (iii) there is a mixture of cultures existing side by side, with none predominating.

It is doubtful whether a stable society could exist with the third and I cannot think of any country which fits this description. Fear of that can throw a blight on the second, which I suspect is the primary meaning most people have in mind when they welcome multiculturalism. The first looks mean, but may represent a necessary stage through which countries have to pass in coming to terms with actual cultural diversity, as in Northern Ireland.

Unless these meanings are distinguished from one another, no sensible discussion of the subject is possible.

Yours faithfully,

JOHN HABGOOD,

18 The Mount,

Malton, North Yorkshire,

October 9.

From Mr Philip Skelsey

Sir, Writing about Australia four years ago Ferdinand Mount posed the question: "How much common culture is necessary to maintain social cohesion in a multi-ethnic society?" (*The Times Literary Supplement*, August 20, 1993).

Instead of merely reviling Lord Tebbit, his critics should spell out precisely how they would deal with his concerns, which must be shared by very many people. In the new situation which Labour is creating, what exactly are the components of common culture to be? From which ethnic groups are these to be derived and in what proportions?

Yours faithfully,

PHILIP SKELSEY,

32/B Abbey Road, NW8,

October 8.

From the Executive Officer of the Professional Council for Religious Education

Sir, This week, in the national religious education festival, thousands of schools have celebrated the way they can help young people to feel secure in their own beliefs and values, and explore the beliefs and values held by others.

I have been unsuccessful in encouraging the press to write about this (not controversial enough, I'm told), but a few words from Lord Tebbit on his hostility to our multicultural society has yielded acres of coverage.

Perhaps he should go back to school for some up-to-date religious education.

Sincerely,

LAT BLAYLOCK,

Executive Officer,

Professional Council for Religious Education,

Royal Buildings,

Victoria Street, Derby,

October 9.

BA cover-up

From Mr Mike Rainham

Sir, Watching Baroness Thatcher drape the tail of a British Airways model aeroplane with a handkerchief was, perhaps, the most telling moment at the Conservative Party conference (report and photograph, October 10). If ever a spectacle summed up the task facing William Hague, then it was surely this act of self-regarding pomp.

For prime ministers and presidents of other countries seem happy to observe the unwritten protocols which their status makes necessary, if only for reasons of common sense. Perhaps Baroness Thatcher ought to begin accepting, as others have been forced to do, that, when the curtain falls, it really is time to leave.

Sincerely,

MIKE RAINHAM,

22 High Street,

Sutton Coldfield, West Midlands,

October 10.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

Masterpieces of tranquil Norfolk

From Mr Roger Last

Sir, Simon Jenkins's view of Somerset versus Norfolk churches ("Towers built on wool", October 4) is purely subjective. His arguments in favour of Somerset are hardly convincing.

One point in particular he misses is the technical marvel of being able to fashion churches at all from such an unlikely and unmanageable material as flint. The construction of scores of architectural masterpieces from these fragments is nothing short of miraculous. Church-building using stone is relatively easy.

What astonishes me is his description of Norfolk as both gloomy and dull. Gloomy, this dry, sun-drenched county, with its brilliant sharp light? It is telling that the great landscape painters of England came from, and painted, the east. Not for them the obvious appeal of hills and valleys, but a subtler more tranquil beauty of oak tree, cornfield, cottage and unlimited sky.

Norfolk spurns the superficial visitor. But to those who choose to take the time and trouble it yields up its subtle and haunting beauty, a richness that endlessly rewards.

Yours faithfully,

ROGER LAST,

The Mill House,

Corpus, Norwich, Norfolk,

October 6.

From Mr Andrew Anderson

Sir, There are more than 15,000 parish churches in England and it is invidious to make comparisons. I know an unprepossessing Yorkshire church that has an early 14th-century effigy of a lady which beats anything in Norfolk or Somerset: Suffolk is best for fire engines and roasting spits.

For Simon Jenkins to say, on the

Feast of St Francis, that you rarely encounter a living soul in these buildings begs an interesting question. In my experience old churches swarm with creatures, many of them protected species, to the despair of the armies of cleaners which are the Church of England's first line of defence.

It is these people — the ones who give up their Saturday afternoons to polish woodwork and brass, cut the grass in graveyards, sweep floors, change the flowers and wash cassocks and altar linen — who cry out for appreciation.

Yours faithfully,

ANDREW ANDERSON (architect),

1 The Close, Norwich, Norfolk,

October 4.

From Mr A. P. Anderson

Sir, For Mr Jenkins to say that most Norfolk churches "are now heartbroken refugees from Norwich's post-war desecration" seems unfair on two counts.

Norwich set an example to others in the way it dealt with its unique collection of ancient churches. The city council purchased the freeholds of most of the Norwich Historic Churches Trust came into being, not to be confused with the later, admirable Norfolk Churches Trust.

Alternative use has not diminished the contribution these buildings make to the city's fabric. As for the so-called desecration, many think that Norwich has done rather well, in spite of loss through wartime bombing, in keeping its medieval street pattern and its marked individuality.

Yours faithfully,

A. P. ANDERSON,

14 Barn Meadow,

Trowse, Norwich, Norfolk,

October 4.

Playgroup closures

From Viscount Falkland

Sir, Can anyone not be deeply concerned about the news that 800 playgroups have closed and that this is likely to increase to more than 2,000 in the foreseeable future (reports, September 29)?

About 800,000 children go to playgroups represented by the Pre-School Early Learning Alliance, and a very high proportion — about a third — of these under-fives are growing up in families where poverty, ill-health and poor housing are the norm. These are the children most at risk from severe deprivation in later life, and the playgroups give a lifeline to them and to

their parents, or parent. The danger to our society from these closures is clear.

Cannot the political parties find some true consensus to deal urgently with the threat to these children? The signs are not good: Labour blames the situation on the Conservatives for introducing the nursery voucher scheme, and the Tories blame Labour for allowing the holding of classes in primary schools as a substitute for nursery provision. They are both right of course; but it does not help solve a problem which we ignore at our peril.

Yours truly,

FALKLAND,

House of Lords,

October 8.

Home services

From Dr Serena North

Sir, On the *Today* programme this morning Harriet Harman agreed with the interviewer that an increasing number of experienced childcare workers would be required in order to encourage single mothers back into the workplace.

May I point out that a trained workforce already in place, whose members work a 24-hour shift, do not take sick leave and rarely go on holiday. They are called mothers (or fathers) at home. Some are able to job-share (parents), others have to do the job single-handed.

Sadly, they are undervalued and hence largely unrewarded for their service to the nation. This is what the Government needs to rectify if it wishes to improve the emotional as well as the physical and spiritual health of the next generation of voters.

Yours faithfully,

SERENA NORTH,

Care (Christian Action Research and Education),

53 Romney Street, SW1,

October 3.

Medical risk-takers

From Dr Gordon Manson-Bahr

Sir, The proposed injection of a weakened but live strain of the HIV virus into a dozen healthy people, including Dr Charles Farthing (report, September 29), has parallels in the history of medicine.

My great-grandfather, Sir Patrick Manson, who with Sir Ronald Ross pioneered the discovery of the malaria parasite and the theory of mosquito-borne transmission, did his original work by letting his Chinese gardener, Hinlo, get bitten in his famous mosquito hut in Amoy, China. This important experiment helped to prove the theory of mosquito transmission of diseases.

Yours faithfully,

GORDON MANSON-BAHR,

Boden House, Hall Lane,

Tharston, Norwich, Norfolk,

October 2.

Bird's Custard and bottles of tomato ketchup, sir replied.

No doubt much has changed since then, but difficult to imagine nine nuns aged between 65 and 95 successfully running a luxury hotel.

Yours faithfully,

DIANA MURRAY,

35 Elizabeth Court,

Milmans Street, SW10,

October 6.

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Letters should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be faxed to 0171-782-5046.

e-mail to: letters@the-times.co.uk

Picking the bones of Saxon warhorse

From Colonel A. L. Mallinson

Sir, You write (leading article, "Old warhorse", October 8; report and photograph, same day) that scholars will have to rethink their accepted notion of a Saxon warlord riding into battle on a pony and dismounting to fight, because "the Lakenheath horse was huge for its period".

However, after closer examination of the bones, it now appears more likely that the horse was about 14 hands (and therefore a pony) rather than the 16 hands that the USAF veterinary surgeons, unable to make detailed measurements, at first estimated.

Even if the horse were 15 hands, however, it would be significantly bigger than the native British breeds of the 6th century. Yet this in itself would say only so much about the equipment of Saxon mounted warriors.

The Saxons (and the Danes) imported stallions from northern Europe specifically to improve native stock. These would undoubtedly have included coldbloods standing 15 hands, and more, descended from the sturdy Diluvial type which the Goths had domesticated. A warlord would have ridden a stallion, and therefore possibly one of these bigger, foreign breeds. The circumference of the Lakenheath horse's cannon bone should eventually give a better idea of its build and, thereby, its breed.

No stirrups were found in the grave, as you point out, though we cannot entirely discount the possibility of non-metal (leather) ones having decomposed. Realistically, however, it would have been another half-century or so before the stirrups with which the Avars and Huns overran Eastern Europe could have reached these shores, probably via the Franks. And without the stirrup it is difficult to imagine the Saxon warlord fighting from the saddle in a mêlée.

Yours faithfully,

ALLAN MALLINSON,

The Cavalry and Guards Club,

127 Piccadilly, W1,

October 9.

From Mrs Elizabeth Dineley

Sir, How short a time do we have to be buried before it is permissible, even acceptable, for grinning archaeologists to dig out our bones, prod about among our teeth, disperse our possessions, take the head off our horse and lay us, not to rest, in boxes in museums?

How immeasurably touching to see the photograph of the Saxon warrior and his horse. What vandalism, in the name of science, to rend them apart.

Yours faithfully,

ELIZABETH DINELEY,

Woodlands,

Berwick St John, Shaftesbury, Dorset,

October 8.

From His Honour Judge Gabriel Hutton

Sir, If I intended to be buried with my horse I would be saddened to think that we might both be exhumed, at some time in the future, to make way for a new dormitory for American airmen. When does sanctity, afforded to graves, run out?

Yours etc,

GABRIEL HUTTON

(Chairman, The Berkeley Hunt),

Chestal House,

Dursley, Gloucestershire,

October 9.

Not at home

From Mr Michael J. Dyer

Sir, My answering machine has also been accused of telephoning people only to announce that I am out (Mr Trevor Davies's letter, October 7).

While not particularly caring for the infernal machine, I do have to defend its behaviour in these instances, as the calls were initiated by my own absent-mindedness. When finding a called number to be engaged, I had activated the wondrous BT "Ringback" system, which telephones me when they have put their receiver down.

I then forget all about it and when it rings my dutiful answering machine answers it; this makes the exchange think I have picked up the phone for my automatic connection to the previously engaged party, and the exchange phones them. They then have the pleasure of hearing an ill-informed machine telling them something they did not wish to know.

Bring back the carrier pigeons.

Yours sincerely,

MICHAEL J. DYER,

1 Bradley Gardens,

West Ealing, W13,

October 7.

Flying tackle

From Mr R. S. Smith

Sir, We all know about road rage, but recently I witnessed what appears to be a new departure.

Driving on the M25, I was passing a van (and yes, it was white) whose driver leant out of his window, gave a one-fingered salute and roundly abused the pilot of an airliner which was passing low over us on the approach to Heathrow.

Unfortunately, I was unable to see if the pilot responded.

Yours faithfully,

R. S. SMITH,

21 Winston Close,

Frimley Green, Surrey,

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COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE
October 10: The Queen this morning visited Rainald School, Lahore.

Her Majesty toured the classrooms and met voluntary service overseas volunteers.

The Queen later visited the National College of Arts, Lahore. Her Majesty viewed some of the galleries and met staff and students.

The Queen afterwards viewed the "Travellers in Time" exhibition at the British Council before attending a Reception.

Her Majesty this afternoon attended a Luncheon given by the Governor of Punjab (Shahid Hamid) at the residence in Lahore. The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh later flew to Islamabad, before travelling by road to Murree.

His Royal Highness this morning flew to Chitral and visited a British Aid Project at Buphok.

The Duke of Edinburgh subsequently attended a short presentation of WWF's work in Chitral at the Governor's Residence, and presented certificates to WWF Conservationists from Chitral.

His Royal Highness this afternoon attended a Luncheon given by the Governor of North-West

Frontier Province (Lieutenant General Arif Bangash) at the Residence.

The Duke of Edinburgh afterwards watched a game of Polo, before attending a Reception at the Deputy Commissioner's House, Chitral.

His Royal Highness afterwards visited Chitral Fort.

BUCKINGHAM PALACE
October 10: The Duke of York, Patron, this evening attended the Annual Dinner of the Royal Blackheath Golf Club at the Royal Artillery Mess, Woolwich, London SE18.

BUCKINGHAM PALACE
October 10: The Princess Royal this morning departed Gatwick Airport, London, for Austria.

Her Royal Highness, President, Save the Children Fund, this afternoon visited a primary school Volksschule Goldschlagstrasse, Goldschlagstrasse, Vienna.

The Princess Royal this evening attended the Four Hundredth and Twenty-Fifth Anniversary Gala Performance of the Spanish Riding School in the Winter School of the Imperial Castle, Vienna, followed by Dinner at the Palazzina Palais.

Mrs Timothy Holderness-Roddam is in attendance.

Weekend birthdays

TODAY: Sir Anthony Beaumont-Dark, former MP, 65; Miss Maria Bues, tennis player, 58; the Hon Sir Adam Butler, former MP, 65; Sir Bobby Charlton, footballer, 60; Vice-Admiral Sir John Coward, 60; Miss Valerie Cumming, former deputy director, Museum of London, 51; Sir Timothy Dainton, diplomat, 62; Sir Michael Edwards, former chairman, British Leyland, 67; Mr Tony Evans, Head Master, King's College School, Wimbledon, 52; Miss Dawn French, actress and comedian, 40; Mr Geoffrey Haslam, former chairman, Prudential Corporation, 83; Sir Denis Henderson, former chairman, ICI, 65; Mr Henry King, non-executive chairman, Rentokil Group, 61; Vice-Admiral Sir Ian McIntosh, 78; Mr Alan Pascoe, athlete, 50; Lord Prior, 70; Mr David Rendall, 49; Dame Paddy Ridsdale, 76; Air Chief Marshal Sir Michael Stair, 59; Lord Torfitt, 64; Mr Thomas Whelan, Headmaster, Brynau School, 53; Sir Richard Wilson, civil servant, 55; Mr Tony Worthington, MP, 56.

TOMORROW: Professor Juliet Cheetham, sociologist, 58; Dame Elizabeth Chesterton, architect and town planner, 82; Mr Jaroslav Drobný, tennis player, 75; Mr Kenneth Griffith, actor, writer and documentary film-maker, 76; Mr Robert Heron, former director, The Duke of Edinburgh's Award Scheme, 70; Mr Jonathan Holborow, Editor, *The Mail on Sunday*, 54; Mr Magnus Magnusson, broadcaster, 68; Dr John Moffatt, former Provost, The Queen's College, Oxford, 75; Mr Rick Parfitt, rock singer, guitarist, 49; Vice-Admiral Sir John Parker, 82; Mr Luciano Pavarotti, tenor, 62; Miss Angela Rippon, broadcaster, 53; Mr David Threlfall, actor, 44; Mr Michael Verey, merchant banker, 85; Sir David White, chairman, Nottingham Health Authority, 68.



Archie Holmes, of Benenden, Kent, and Rachel Coles, of Hambrook, Bristol, who have recently announced their engagement

Memorial services

Sir John Wright

The Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs will be represented by Sir John Birch and the Permanent Under-Secretary of State and Head of the Diplomatic Service by Mr John de Fonblanque at a service of thanksgiving for the life and work of Sir John Wright, former diplomat, held yesterday in the Chapel of St Michael and St George, St Paul's Cathedral.

The Archbishop of London, canon in residence, officiated, assisted by the Rev John Paul, sacrist, Sir Curtis Keeble read the lesson and Mrs Roger Rindham read from St George's Day Address by Mr Enoch Powell.

The Right Rev John Satterthwaite gave an address and Captain Bill Palmer and Mr James Reeve paid tribute.

The Ambassador of Switzerland, accompanied by Herr Robert Reich, attended. Among others present were Lady Wright (widow); Sir Ronald and Lady Arculus, Dame Gillian Brown, Sir Timothy Garden (Royal Institute of International

Affairs), Sir Reginald Hibbert, Lady Keeble, Mrs Rose Damir-White (representing the Chief Scout) with Mr Bill Cockcroft (Chief Commissioner for England, Scout Association), Mr John Berrisford (World Scout Committee Honorary and Awards Board), Mr Roger Hurron (County Commissioner) and other representatives of the Scout Association, Greater London and the South West.

Mr David Beattie, Mr and Mrs Bryce Cottrell, Mr Andrew Palmer, Mr D S Farvolden (Anglo-Swiss Society), Mr Peter Parker and many other friends and former colleagues.

Lieutenant-Colonel R.B. Baskford. A service of thanksgiving for the life of Lieutenant-Colonel R.B. Baskford, former Director of Music, Grenadier Guards, was held yesterday at the Guards Chapel, Wellington Barracks. The Rev Leslie Bryan, Chaplain to the Household Division, officiated. Lieutenant-Colonel Conway

Seymour read the lesson and Major-General Evelyn Webb-Carter read from the works of John Donne. Major Peter Lewis gave an address.

During the service the music of Colonel Baskford, Vaughan Williams, Bach, Purcell, Elgar, Grainger, Stanford, and Greig and Fauré arranged by Colonel Baskford was played by the band of the Grenadier Guards and the Trumpeters of the Royal Military School of Music, Kneller Hall.

Dr David Grant

A memorial service for Dr David Grant, consultant paediatric endocrinologist at Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children, will be held in the Kennedy Lecture Theatre, Wellcome Trust Building, Institute of Child Health, Grafton Street, London, W.C1, at 4.00pm on Tuesday, November 25, 1997. All are welcome.

Forthcoming marriages

Mr J.A.D. Bates and Miss F.M. MacDermott
The engagement is announced between Adam, only son of Mr and Mrs Christopher Bates, of Clifton Hampden, Oxford, and Fabia, younger daughter of Mr Alasdair MacDermott, of the British Embassy, Ankara, and Mrs Roger Film, of Powestock, Dorset.

Mr P.G.D. Bingham and Miss R.E. Claridge
The engagement is announced between Patrick, youngest son of Mr and Mrs Stephen Bingham, of Stamford, Lincolnshire, and Ruth, youngest daughter of Mr Richard Claridge, of Bedford, and Mrs Freda Dunlop, of Bedford.

Mr J. Elvia and Miss C. Brown
The engagement is announced between Jonathan, younger son of Mr and Mrs Simon Elvin, of Cookham Dean, Berkshire, and Cheryl, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Michael Brown, of Langloft, Peterborough.

Mr K.A. Froggatt and Miss A.F. Packer
The engagement is announced between Keith, youngest son of Sir Peter and Lady Froggatt, of Belfast, Northern Ireland, and Alison Frances, daughter of Professor and Mrs Ken Packer, of Buny, Nottingham.

Mr D.T.G. Jones and Miss A.C.D. Campbell
The engagement is announced between David, elder son of Mr and Mrs Ronald Jones, of Rock, Cornwall, and Alexandra, daughter of Mr and Mrs Stuart Campbell, of Cookham, Berkshire.

Mr J.M. King and Miss S. Cobbold
The engagement is announced between Sir John and Mrs Michael King, of Perth, Australia, and Susannah, daughter of Mr Nicholas Cobbold, of Calne, Wiltshire, and of Lady Brooke, of London SW3.

Mr M.R. Lindsay-Smith and Miss S.E. Hackney
The engagement is announced between Mark, only son of Mrs Teresa Lindsay-Smith, of North Hykeham, Lincoln, and Suzanne, daughter of Mr and Mrs Jack Hackney, of North Hykeham, Lincoln.

Mr I.W. McKivier and Miss V.L. Bignolas
The engagement is announced between James, son of Dr and Mrs James McKivier, of Ballymore, Northern Ireland, and Valerie, daughter of Mr and Mrs Manuel Bignolas, of Paris, France.

Mr J.K. Scott and Miss J.C. Refiner
The engagement is announced between Jonathan, eldest son of Mr and Mrs Michael Scott, of Oxbott, Surrey, and Jill, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Bruce Refiner, of New Jersey, USA.

Mr D.C. Smith and Miss C.J. Davies
The engagement is announced between Duncan Charles, son of the Rev and Mrs Anthony Smith, of Northfield, Kent, formerly of Matfield, Kent, and Christine Jane, daughter of Mr and Mrs John Firancon Davies, of Ascot, Berkshire.

Mr S.R. White and Dr H.L. Willard
The engagement is announced between Stephen, elder son of Mr and Mrs Ron White, of Berkhamsford, Hertfordshire, and Hilary, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs David Willard, of Worthing, West Sussex.

Marriage

Mr A.K.L. Black and Mrs S.M. Miller
The marriage took place on Friday, October 3, in Guildford Cathedral, between Mr Alastair Black and Mrs Susan Mary Miller. The Dean, the Very Rev Alexander Wedderspoon, officiated.

Service dinners

The Green Howards
Brigadier Richard Dannatt presided at the annual officers' dinner of The Green Howards (Alexandra, Princess of Wales's Own Yorkshire Regiment) held last night at the Infantry Training Centre, Catterick.

The Royal Gloucestershire, Berkshire and Wiltshire Regiment.

Major-General Robin Grist, Colonel of The Royal Gloucestershire, Berkshire and Wiltshire Regiment, presided at the annual regimental dinner held last night at the Royal Logistic Corps, Deepcut.

Ordinance Board
Lieutenant-General E.F.G. Burton, Deputy Chief of Defence Staff (Systems) was the guest of honour at the annual dinner of the Ordnance Board Officers' Mess held last night in Bristol. Air Vice-Marshal P.J. O'Reilly, President of the Ordnance Board, presided.

71st Yeomanry Signal Regiment
The Earl and Countess of Limerick received the guests at the annual ladies' dinner of the 71st Yeomanry Signal Regiment Officers' Dining Club held last night at the Inns of Court and City Yeomanry, on the return of the regiment from annual camp in Belgium. Lieutenant-Colonel R.K. Wilkinson, his officers and their ladies, Contessa Gabriella Pentaro and Colonel and Mrs R.M. Yolland were among those present.

Middlesex Yeomanry Association
Major-General D.R. Horsfield was the guest of honour at the annual dinner of the Middlesex Yeomanry Association held last night at the Duke of York's Headquarters, marking the bicentenary of the raising of the Uxbridge Yeomanry Cavalry. Mr G.L. Key presided. Lieutenant-Colonel S.R. Beazley and Major P.N. Willmott, Royal Signals, also spoke.

Details of tomorrow's church services are on page 16 of the Weekend section.

Today's royal engagements

The Princess Royal, as patron, Minchinhampton Centre for the Elderly, will open a new building at the centre, Windmill Road, Minchinhampton, Stroud, Gloucestershire, at 4.

Award for BT

BT has received an award for its support of people with communication difficulties. Lord Ashley of Stoke, CH, President of the Royal College of Speech and Language Therapists, presented the award at a ceremony yesterday at the Kings Fund in London.

Welsh Livery Guild

The following have been installed as officers of the Welsh Livery Guild for the ensuing year: Master, Dr David Townsley-Hughes; Senior Warden, Brigadier Ronald E.L. Jenkins; Junior Warden, Mr Grant Woulfe; Deputy Master, Mr Thomas A. Owen.

Appointment

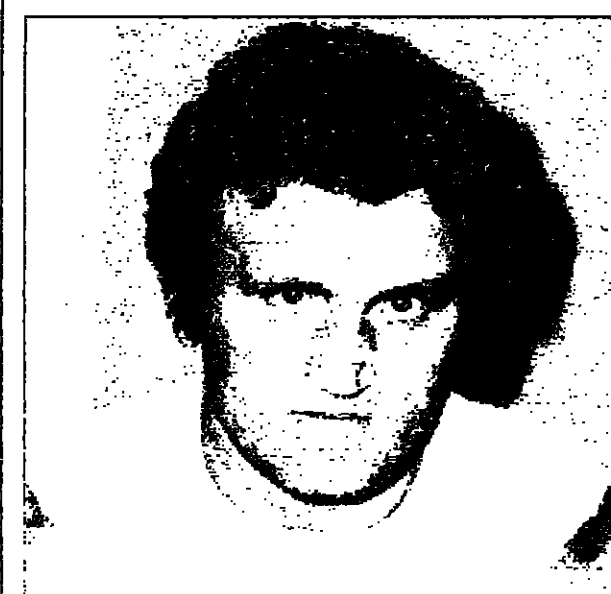
Mr Giles Radice, MP, has succeeded Lord Kelvedon as Chairman of the British Association for Central and Eastern Europe.

Dinners

Royal Blackheath Golf Club
The Duke of York, Patron of the Royal Blackheath Golf Club, was a speaker at the annual dinner held last night at the Royal Artillery Mess, Woolwich, Lieutenant-Colonel Richard Pearson, outgoing captain, Mr Frank Headcar, incoming captain, Mr Michael Coyle and Mr John Armitage, Captain of Littlestone Golf Club, also spoke.

Incorporation of Weavers, Fullers and Shearers
The Mayor of Exeter and the Prime Warden of the Blacksmiths' Company were the guests of honour at a dinner of the Incorporation of Weavers, Fullers and Shearers of Exeter at Tuckers' Hall, Exeter, last night. Mr John Parkin, Master, assisted by the Wardens and Court of Assistants, presided.

Liverpool Consular Corps
The Lord-Lieutenant of Merseyside and the Lord Mayor of Liverpool attended the annual dinner of the Liverpool Consular Corps at Liverpool Town Hall last night, marking the 25th anniversary of the Association of Norwegian Consuls in the United Kingdom and Ireland. Consul D. Beazley, President of the corporation, welcomed the guests who included the Ambassadors of Norway, Iceland and Sweden. The Norwegian Ambassador was the host at a reception held earlier.



Joe Bugner, "the golden boy" of British boxing

Bugner regains title with eighth-round knockout

By Neil Allen
Boxing Correspondent

The welcome sound of cheers, rather than boos, at last greeted Joe Bugner when he regained the European heavyweight title by knocking out Jurgen Blin, of West Germany, in the eighth round at the Albert Hall, London, last night.

It was only the third clean knockout gained by Bugner in 45 professional contests and just the second time that Blin has been knocked out in his eight years' career. The other man to cause the full count to be tolled over Blin was Muhammad Ali who took seven rounds.

It was a left and right to the head that sent Blin crashing down early in the eighth round. The German squatted near his own corner with eyes blurred and filled with pain as his seconds shouted desperately at him. Somehow he staggered up to a half-standing position as the Italian referee reached "nine". But then Blin went jolting back on his heels.

ON THIS DAY

October 11, 1972

Joe Bugner, British heavyweight boxing champion, 1971-76, lacked the aggression of a really great champion. But he was a popular figure, fighting bravely against Muhammad Ali and Joe Frazier.

quite unable to defend himself, and the referee correctly ruled a knockout.

Now the crowd which has so often booed Bugner in and out of the Albert Hall ring changed their tune completely. "Bugner, Bugner", they chanted delightedly and the 22-year-old, who has often laboured so disappointingly under the label of "the golden boy", was able at last to lift his arms proudly in response. Bugner, considering the sporting way he has taken so much criticism, thoroughly deserved his moment of triumph.

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PERSONAL COLUMN

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FAX: 0171 481 9313

Do not consult an astrologer about the compatibility and to secure a public diagnosis. Do not put up the sign for just one day. Astrologers 7/2.

BIRTHS

ADAMS - On October 3rd at the Portland Hospital, to Linda and Kevin, a daughter, Grace Little, a sister for Graham.

ELIAS - On October 3rd, to Charlotte (née Lane Fox) and Simon, a daughter, Tabitha Hope, a sister for Sophie.

FARROW - Carol and Jerome are proud to announce the arrival of George Henry, a brother for William, born on 1st October at Farnborough Hospital.

GAMGILL - On 23rd September in Tabor, to Sabina (née Mayes) and Benjamin, a brother for Josephine.

HAMPSON - On 5th October 1997, to Laura (née Buckley) and Andrew, a daughter, Isabella Francesca (Lia), a sister for Sophie and Camilla - Neo Cousins.

JOHNSEN - On September 28th at The Portland Hospital, to Louise and Lars, a daughter, Ella Frederica.

MASSARA - Alison and Paul thank God for the safe arrival of Sophie Claire on Wednesday 8th October, a sister for Josephine.

MILES - On October 8th at The Portland Hospital, to Geraldine and John, a daughter, Rebecca Maria, a sister for Connor.

POW - On October 7th at The Portland Hospital, to Anne and David, a son, James.

DEATHS

HEWHEAD - On 5th September, to Alexander and Karen (née Hewhead), a beautiful daughter, Emily Charlotte, a sister for Arthur and Jennifer, and Ben and Victoria.

ROBERTSON - On October 9th (née Kennedy), to Fraser, a daughter, Kirsten Shobhan Iona.

COTTON/CONNORS - On October 12th 1997, at St Peter's, Cambridge, to Mary, a daughter, Laura, a sister for John and David.

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TRADING PERIOD: Settlement takes place five business days after the day of trade. Changes are calculated on the previous day's close, but adjustments are made when a stock is ex-dividend. Changes, yields and price/earnings ratios are based on middle prices.

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Code		Company	Price	Δ	% Δ	P/E
1600	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			34.95
1601	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1602	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1603	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1604	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1605	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1606	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1607	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1608	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1609	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1610	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1611	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1612	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1613	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1614	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1615	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1616	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1617	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1618	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1619	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1620	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1621	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1622	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1623	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1624	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1625	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1626	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1627	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1628	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1629	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1630	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1631	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
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1665	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1666	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1667	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
1668	1300	Marathon	130 1/4			36
RETAILERS, FOOD						
1669	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1670	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1671	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1672	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1673	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1674	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1675	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1676	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1677	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1678	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1679	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1680	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1681	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1682	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1683	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1684	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1685	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1686	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1687	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1688	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1689	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1690	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1691	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1692	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1693	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1694	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1695	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1696	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1697	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1698	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1699	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
1700	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
RETAILERS, GENERAL						
221	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
222	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
223	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
224	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
225	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
226	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
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273	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
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331	105A	Alma	150 1/4			24.86
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Three winners shared the prize yesterday, each receiving £607. They are: **William, 75 Gilling, London V John, 49 West, Herts; P Wootton-Davies, 53 Wotton, Hants; and** **Shirleybury.**

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Ombudsman delivers NFC pensions victory

By GAVIN LUMSDEN

THE Pensions Ombudsman has granted an historic victory to NFC, the privatised haulage group, in a dispute over £263.7 million of pension surpluses.

This is the first time that Julian Farrand has sided with a privatised company on the issue of pension surpluses. Last year the Ombudsman ordered the National Bus Company to recover £168 million of

surplus from the Government. A case between the trustee and the Department of Transport is to be heard soon.

In a test case for the electricity industry that was heard earlier this year, Dr Farrand ordered National Grid to repay £46 million of surpluses, although the decision was overturned on appeal at the High Court and a counter appeal is pending. In July of this year Dr Farrand made a similar ruling

against the Industrial Training Boards.

Yesterday, however, Dr Farrand rejected a complaint from Harold Clark, a former NFC manager, who has campaigned against the merger of three NFC pension funds in 1992.

By merging funds for salaried and waged staff with another fund it had established in 1988, the year before its flotation, NFC gained the right to claim for a return of surpluses. Although it has not exercised this

right, it has used the surpluses to fund a contributions holiday since 1988. Yesterday NFC said it would not pay into the funds for at least another three years.

In his complaint Mr Clark accused NFC and its pension trustees of misusing surpluses arising from 1988, 1991 and 1994. He said NFC had always acted in its own interests and not those of its members. Distributions of surpluses in the form of benefit enhancements had discrimi-

nated against the fund of which he was a member, he claimed.

Dr Farrand said Mr Clark, now retired, had benefited from the merger and that companies were under no obligation to put members' interests first.

A spokesman for the Ombudsman said there had been no change of direction by Dr Farrand and that the sequence of judgments on privatised companies had been coincidental.

New York rebuffs UBS over \$1bn bond deal

FROM OLIVER AUGUST IN NEW YORK

NEW YORK CITY officials have punished UBS for its role in the Nazi gold row by cutting the Swiss investment bank out of a \$1 billion (£600 million) municipal bond deal.

UBS is being replaced by NatWest Markets on the deal worth several million dollars in fees, making it NatWest's biggest deal of its kind.

Alan Hevesi, the city comptroller, said the move was triggered by the bank's reluctance to help the investigation of funds deposited in Swiss bank vaults during the war. The case is believed to be the first official sanction resulting from the investigation.

Mr Hevesi said he objected to UBS earning million-dollar fees from business with the city while its Swiss directors remained unapologetic over the bank's conduct.

New York City is planning to borrow \$1.075 billion against future federal and state payments for welfare and education expenditure. UBS had led the group of finance houses that organised the deal and was expected to receive half of the total fees.

Mr Hevesi asked the group to "reconfigure the team of banks to exclude UBS" and they complied, replacing it with NatWest and SocGen. Now the future involvement of UBS in New York City bond issues is uncertain. Over the past 20

years, UBS has helped the city out of several financial crises.

Mr Hevesi said: "We were faced with the decision of whether to go ahead and do business as usual or send a message to Union Bank of Switzerland. We decided it would be sending the wrong message to accept the bid."

UBS is one of the top ten banks on Wall Street with \$1.7 billion in capital. Richard Capone, the US head of UBS, said: "We respect the position of the comptroller even though we do not agree with it."

"We are proud of the fact that the Swiss banks are working extremely hard and providing leadership in resolving the Second World War dormant accounts issue fairly and with sensitivity. We understand it is an emotional and complex issue, and we are committed to understanding the truth and doing what is right."

Mr Hevesi's actions were criticised by the US State Department which is trying to get Swiss banks to make large donations to Holocaust survivors. Stuart Eizenstat, the Under-Secretary of State for Economic Affairs, said New York's actions "further inflame passions in Switzerland" and insisted that "confrontation with the banks will achieve far less than co-operation".



David Norman is stepping down as chairman and chief executive of BNB Resources

BNB profits fall by 25%

By CHRIS AYRES

BNB RESOURCES, the recruitment and training company, yesterday blamed a 25 per cent slump in interim pre-tax profits from £2.4 million to £1.8 million on falling earnings at Norman Broadbent International, the group's flagship headhunting arm.

The hit on BNB's profits will compound the embarrassment caused by NBI,

which has seen several key staff defect to join, or set up, rival organisations over the past two years. Senior staff who have left include Miles Broadbent, the division's co-founder, and Julian Sainty, a financial services specialist.

BNB also confirmed yesterday that David Norman had stepped down as chairman and chief executive to become

non-executive chairman. Graham Durgan has been promoted to chief executive.

BNB's turnover grew by 11 per cent, from £56.3 million to £62.6 million, in the six months to June 30, while earnings per share fell 22 per cent, from 6.9p to 5.4p. An unchanged interim dividend of 2.4p will be paid on November 28.

New move to fend off Casino's predators

FROM ADAM SAGE IN PARIS

CASINO, the French retailer, struck an important blow in its struggle to fend off a hostile £31 billion (about £3.26 billion) takeover bid yesterday when it took a Fr900 million 21.4 per cent stake in the rival Monoprix chain of supermarkets.

The move was part of a three-way deal that saw Monoprix purchase the smaller Prisma chain from the Pinault Printemps Redoute retail group for Fr1.61 billion.

Casino is attempting to block a hostile offer from the retailer Promodes in the hope of retaining a measure of independence. The French food industry is undergoing fierce restructuring, watched with interest by Tesco, which is expected to seek a buyer for Cateau, its French supermarket chain, which is valued at between £200 million and £300 million.

Paul-Louis Halley, the Promodes chairman, reacted swiftly to the latest development in a takeover battle marked by high finance, insults, political intrigue and family squabbles. "We cannot abandon our offer," he said.

M. Halley offered Fr27.8 billion for Casino last month and increased his offer by Fr3 billion this month. Rallye, the rival retailer which already owns 33 per cent of Casino's shares, responded with a white knight offer, which was welcomed by Casino's board and, initially at least, by members of the chain's founding Guichard family, who control 8 per cent of the shares and 16 per cent of the voting rights.

BaE in European defence venture

THE European defence industry consolidated further yesterday as British Aerospace and Lagardere of France took a joint stake in LFK, the guided-weapons subsidiary of Germany's Daimler Benz Aerospace. The two companies have taken a 30 per cent stake, 15 per cent each, through their existing Mabra BaE Dynamics joint venture. The agreement is subject to regulatory approval. BaE said yesterday that the deal, announced after the London market had closed, would strengthen its position in upcoming bids, including Germany's Taurus "stand-off" missile programme and the arming of the forthcoming Eurofighter. It said the benefits to the European defence industry would come from shared marketing of an integrated product range.

LFK made a loss of DM42 million (£15 million) in 1996 on a turnover of DM884 million. The loss includes restructuring costs that BaE would not quantify yesterday. It said the business, which operates from three sites in Germany and employs 1,500 people, was now responding to these remedial measures. At the end of 1996, LFK had net assets of DM66 million.

Celsis raises £3.7m

CELSIS INTERNATIONAL, the hygiene monitoring company, has raised £3.7 million through new shares at 95p to help to fund its purchase of Scientific Associates, a US contract testing laboratory in St Louis, Missouri. The £4.4 million purchase and a new alliance with Cadbury Schweppes are the latest moves in an attempt to win market acceptance for its rapid contamination detection monitors. Scientific made a pre-tax profit of \$600,000 (£370,000) on sales of \$6.9 million in the year to September 30.

Chrysler earnings drop

CHRYSLER, the US automotive company, said higher incentives, market share losses and model changeovers in the summer caused a 35 per cent drop in third-quarter earnings. But the results exceeded Wall Street estimates, and Chrysler moved to appease shareholders by saying it will buy back another \$2 billion worth of stock by the end of 1998. Chrysler earned \$441 million, or 65 cents a share, during the July to September period, down from \$680 million, or 93 cents a share, a year earlier.

Lloyds TSB agreement

A BILL paving the way for the full integration of Lloyds Bank and TSB is expected to be passed next year after banking unions agreed to withdraw two petitions containing amendments. Lloyds TSB, formed via the merger of the two banks in 1995, has agreed with LCU and BIFU that it will recognise them in negotiations on "harmonised" terms and conditions for staff. Passage of the Bill will enable the banks to become one legal entity. This will mean that its customer databases can be integrated, giving more opportunity to cross-sell financial products.

Forest slips on debut

SHARES of Nottingham Forest, the football club, closed at 61p yesterday, their first day of trading, against the 70p offer price. The shares traded on the Alternative Investment Market. Nottingham Forest, relegated last season, hopes to make a prompt return to the Premiership and the stock market flotation was to provide funds to strengthen the playing squad. Some five million shares were put up by the club, and only 3.7 million were actually applied for. Leicester City is the next club to head for the stock market on October 24.

Link-up lifts Tradepoint

SHARES in Tradepoint, the electronic market set up to win business from the London Stock Exchange, rose more than 12 per cent yesterday on news that the company has linked up with the leading trading software suppliers to big investment banks. It has signed a deal that will enable users of Royalblue's fidessa software to access Tradepoint on the same screen as London Stock Exchange trading. The shares, which have risen sharply in recent months on the back of a refinancing and boardroom changes, rose 15p to 136¼p.

Waterman's record year

WATERMAN PARTNERSHIP, the consulting engineer, raised pre-tax profits by 62 per cent to £1.08 million in the year to June 30. The total dividend rises from 1.2p to 1.85p out of earnings up from 2.6p to 4p. Bob Campbell, managing director, said: "This has been a record year for the group in volume terms, with excellent and sustainable growth in work done and in profits. Our order book continues to grow and now stands at a record level. Waterman has improved margins over the year."

Innovative chief leaves

INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGIES, the wound-dressing company, has parted with its founders, the husband and wife team of Keith Gilding and Diane Mitchell. Mr Gilding has been replaced as chief executive by Roy Smith, the former Johnson & Johnson executive who joined Innovative in April and took control of the woundcare business only last month. Innovative has struggled to make sales. Mr Smith said that Mr Gilding had shown tremendous entrepreneurial drive, but the company needed to focus on commercialising its products.

Hewetson buoyant

HEWETSON, the building materials group, yesterday said its first-half profits would be above market expectations. The shares rose 9½p to 108½p in response. Hewetson said trading in the first six months to September 30 has been buoyant, with significantly improved margins over the same period last year. Interim profits will be "higher than market expectations and substantially higher than those achieved in 1996". Hewetson said that it plans to announce its interim results on November 5.

A TIMES NEWSPAPERS PRIZE DRAW THE TIMES

FOUR FABULOUS CARS TO BE WON

Give the dog a phone 0800 200 380

This week *The Times* has teamed up with *The Sunday Times* and Churchill Insurance, to offer readers the chance to win one of four exciting cars. Each one reflects a different lifestyle and is worth more than £20,000.

The waiting list for the Lotus Elise, pictured, stretches an incredible 18 months but we have acquired one for a lucky reader. He or she will be ushered into an exclusive band of drivers privileged enough to own a sports car with pedigree as well as performance. It is technically innovative with fabulous styling and incredible handling and has scored more plaudits from more pundits than almost any sports car.



HOW TO ENTER

Simply collect 10 differently numbered tokens from *The Times* and two differently numbered tokens from *The Sunday Times*. Tokens will be published daily until Sunday, November 2. Attach your tokens to the entry form which will be published on Saturday. Entries must be received by the closing date, Monday, November 10, 1997.

No purchase necessary. You can obtain bonus tokens and an entry form by sending a stamped cue to: *The Times/Churchill's Token Request*, PO Box 5077, Leighton Buzzard LU7 7GD. A maximum of three bonus tokens per cue permitted, requests must be received by November 1, 1997.

THE TIMES/CHURCHILL INSURANCE PRIZE DRAW ENTRY FORM



Send this form with the necessary number of differently numbered tokens to arrive by Monday, November 10, 1997, to: *The Times/Churchill Insurance Prize Draw*, PO Box 5078, Leighton Buzzard, Beds LU7 7GB.

Title _____ First name _____
Surname _____
Address _____
Postcode _____
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Insurance renewal date _____

1. Which of the following age groups do you fall into? (Please tick box):
15-24 ☐ 25-34 ☐ 35-44 ☐ 45-54 ☐ 55-64 ☐ 65+ ☐

2. Which national daily newspaper(s) do you buy regularly (1-4 copies each week)?
1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐

3. Which national daily newspaper(s) do you buy occasionally (1-4 copies each week)?
1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐

4. Which national Sunday newspaper(s) do you buy regularly (1-4 copies each week)?
1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐

If you would prefer not to receive information and offers from organisations carefully selected by Times Newspapers/Churchill Insurance, please tick ☐

Terms and Conditions 1 Entrants must be 18 or over. 2 You can enter the prize draw as many times as you wish. Each entry must be on an official entry form (no photocopies accepted) accompanied by 10 differently numbered tokens from *The Times* and two differently numbered tokens from *The Sunday Times*. 3 Entry forms will be published in *The Times* on October 11, 13, 18, 20, 25 and 27 and in *The Sunday Times* on October 19, 26 and November 2. 4 Tokens will be printed daily in *The Times* between October 6 and November 2. 5 Four tokens will be printed in *The Sunday Times* one each week, between October 12 and November 2. 6 Entries must be received by Monday November 10, 1997. 7 Winners will be drawn at random from all correct entries received. 7 Staff of *The Times* Newspapers Ltd and Churchill Insurance Ltd and their families or agents are not permitted to enter. 8 The prizes do not include insurance or road tax. 9 There is no cash alternative and

prizes must be accepted as offered. Winners cannot specify the car they wish to receive. 10 The cars will be delivered to the winners' homes in the UK only. 11 The 1st prize is a Lotus Elise. 12 The 2nd prize is a Ford Focus. 13 The 3rd prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 14 The 4th prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 15 The 5th prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 16 The 6th prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 17 The 7th prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 18 The 8th prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 19 The 9th prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 20 The 10th prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 21 The 11th prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 22 The 12th prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 23 The 13th prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 24 The 14th prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 25 The 15th prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 26 The 16th prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 27 The 17th prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 28 The 18th prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 29 The 19th prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 30 The 20th prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 31 The 21st prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 32 The 22nd prize is a Vauxhall Astra. 33 The 23rd prize is a Vauxhall 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Nomura wins Hands down



COMMENTARY

by our City Editor

George Walker's reputation as a fighter goes beyond his early days in the boxing ring. Even as the struggle to sort out the commercial disaster he created went into its final round, he was leaping into the ring, trying to dissuade Nomura from buying the William Hill betting shops.

But Nomura's City Hands was not to be deterred, even by the pugnacious Mr Walker. The deal was done and, with its completion, Brent Walker, George Walker's corporate folly, was effectively consigned to oblivion. The company can now be wound up, the fate that Mr Walker had wanted to postpone while he continued with audacious efforts to sue the business through the French courts.

A defunct company will take no heed of whatever conclusion the French judiciary reaches in Mr Walker's claim for damages from the company he founded but which was, eventually, driven to sack him. Shareholders may see some justice in this, since their share certificates are now officially worthless. Even though the company's annual reports had screamed that there would be nothing left for ordinary shareholders after the dismemberment, there were still some naive enough to hope.

But the bankers who backed Mr Walker's ambitions will get back very much more than they could have expected, thanks to the efforts of Sir Brian Goswell,

the chairman, and John Leach, chief executive. Mr Leach arrived at Brent Walker six years ago with the intention of spending six months helping a hit squad to put things to rights. It has taken him rather longer, but yesterday he was delighted to have done himself out of a job.

The two main banking creditors, Standard Chartered and Lloyds TSB, have not rushed him and have benefited from the wait. In line with the old maxim, Brent Walker's debts of over £1 billion ensured that it received rather better treatment than a company in hock for just a few thousand. Instead of some upstart regional manager pulling the rug out from under at the first sign of trouble, this case received the personal attention of Malcolm Williamson and Sir Brian Pitman. Their approach has meant that, instead of being run down and pushed into a fire sale, William Hill has been sold as a strong business with a price to match. Perhaps the two bank chiefs should give a tutorial to some of their lowlier staff on the merits of this approach?

We have yet to learn of Mr Hands's plans for the business, beyond finding investors prepared to take on the securitised

William Hill. He might consider parcelling his huge assortment of pubs with his newly acquired betting shops to create an investment that some Sids might find irresistible.

But Nomura's success does raise questions over another leisure business. Bass, banned from taking over Carlsberg Tønder, had examined William Hill as a complement to its Coral bookmaking business. Where will Sir Ian Prosser look next?

The witch in Azlan's wardrobe

Besides being the name of a company boasting of being Europe's largest supplier of equipment and training for computer networks, Azlan was the name of the lion in *The Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe*, CS Lewis's children's classic. A thorough spring-cleaning of Azlan's wardrobe has pro-

duced a very scary witch indeed.

As a lesson in what happens when a business runs out of control, it will take some beating. The litany of failings that runs through yesterday's mammoth statement of the company's position is extraordinary. A long list of basic accounting errors adds up to a lack of financial controls, a failure to apply those that existed, and, worst of all, a willingness to override checks that produced inconvenient numbers. So instead of the £15.1 million profit the company imagined it had made in April, last year's trading actually produced a loss of £4.1 million. Azlan was seemingly so desperate to meet its City forecasts that it stopped bothering to pay its suppliers for the rapidly accumulating stocks.

Some indication of the scale of the "serious neglect... [possible] acts of concealment and improper behaviour" is the fact that Azlan has disciplined, warned or accepted resignations from 18

people. Meeting all those unpaid bills would have forced Azlan into receivership but for the support of SBC Warburg Dillon Read. To carry on, it needs to raise £24.2 million in a rights issue pitched at an astonishing 93 per cent discount to the previous market price of the shares. Discounts cannot come much deeper. The largest share of the blame for this catastrophe must rest with Adrian Lamb, the former finance director who seems to have been hopelessly out of his depth but is hanging on to the £33,333 bonus he took in May in recognition of the company's supposed achievement of its targets. This fallacy started to fall apart as soon as Mr Lamb was replaced by Peter Bartram.

Although Azlan's management accounts were clearly misleading, it is hard to believe that they contained no warning signals for the non-executive directors, headed by Michael Brooke. The Azlan affair also calls into

question the worth of auditors' reviews of interim results. KPMG, whose forensic team have now dug up all this dirt, failed to spot the flaws last November. Will the firm now feel inclined to hand back part of its fee? It is not good enough just to make sure the columns of figures add up, if the figures themselves are based on wishful thinking.

Nothing new at NewRo

There is something depressingly familiar about the new face of City regulation. Apart from the presence at its helm of Howard Davies, himself merely moved over from the Bank of England, the new super-regulator is simply taking the old regulators and giving them new job titles.

This may be enough to turn a system that has been off-castigated for its ineffectuality into a sharp new police force for the financial markets, but a dash of new blood would have been so much more exciting.

Given the scale of the task involved, a chief executive with a proven track record in running large organisations might have

been a useful addition to the panel of regulatory professionals who will now line up below Mr Davies's chairmanship.

The bearded Richard Farrant apparently believes that his experience in shaping the Securities and Futures Authority will fully equip him to be chief operating officer of the new authority.

The City, and Mr Davies, will have to hope that he is right because putting together the people and the systems to equip the new authority will be a huge job. The City itself is already divided as to how NewRo will be staffed, some favouring secondments from the industry, while others see worrying possibilities for conflicts of interest in such a structure.

One outsider in the team might have brought fresh thinking to such quandaries, but it is not to be.

BNB poser

DAVID NORMAN'S decision to become non-executive rather than executive chairman of BNB Resources, where profits are sliding, begs two questions. First, if other firms followed his and merely promoted the managing director in such circumstances, what would happen to headhunting firms such as his Norman Broadbent International subsidiary. And secondly, will his generous profit share in NBI survive his change in status?

Retailers jockey for lead in home deliveries

By SARAH CUNNINGHAM

J SAINSBURY is changing its strategy on home deliveries by severing its link with Flanagan's, the independent company that delivers Sainsbury's groceries to doorsteps around southwest London.

From now on, Sainsbury's intends to concentrate on in-house development of its services within the increasingly competitive home deliveries market. A spokeswoman for the supermarket group said that the Flanagan's link did not fit in with Sainsbury's own plans.

Flanagan's said it will carry on with its business and still has plans to extend its delivery range to north London.

Tesco, Sainsbury's arch-rival, which has overtaken it as Britain's largest supermarket group, is also investing heavily in home delivery trials in parts of London and may extend them to cover the whole of the capital.

If these are a success, it may then go nationwide with the doorstep service, which costs £5 a time.

Other supermarket groups, including Sainsbury and Iceland, are also experimenting

with variations on grocery home deliveries. Iceland is extending its service in Edinburgh and the North East of England to include a £4 delivery that can be ordered by phone or fax.

According to Paul Sniddy, food retail analyst at Credit Lyonnais Laing, "Home delivery is one of those areas where none of the major British groups wants to be left out. But the problem is that while the cost of taking orders has fallen, the cost of delivery hasn't."

Sainsbury's itself is conducting trials of two projects — order and collect and home delivery — in Watford and Solihull. It is also working on an electronic shop with Hewlett-Packard, the computer company, and on a personal computer based ordering system.

Like Sainsbury, it is also in talks with British Interactive Broadcasting about using interactive television as a platform for selling its groceries.

Dominick Scott-Flanagan, joint chief executive of Flanagan's, said that the decision to end the link with Sainsbury's

had been reached amicably and by mutual agreement. "It will be a phased process, and will finally cease in March," he said.

Flanagan's has been delivering products supplied by Sainsbury's — although no own-label Sainsbury's goods — for two years for a £4 charge.

The company has recently joined a buying consortium to ensure continuity of supply. Mr Scott-Flanagan said that customers will notice no change in the service, which is based on a catalogue, and that Flanagan's still plans to expand across London next year.

Flanagan's, which is based in Wandsworth, is run by Mr Scott-Flanagan and Adrian Flanagan, his brother. The company ran into difficulties last year and had to be refinanced by private investors.

Tesco's trial is currently running at six of its stores in Hammersmith, Lea Valley, Leeds, Osterley, Romford and Sutton. Tesco also uses the Internet for home shopping, with its own "Internet superstore".



Stanley: the board has recommended acceptance but the way is open for a rival offer

Appleyard sale creates biggest motor retailer

By CHRIS AYRES

THE motor retail industry braced itself for a significant shake-up yesterday when Appleyard, the struggling Harrogate dealer, received an agreed £53 million offer from Jardine International Motor Holdings.

Appleyard's deal with JIMH, a subsidiary of Jardine Matheson, the multibillion-pound Hong Kong conglomerate, will create Britain's biggest motor retailing group, with estimated annual sales of £1.3 billion. The move comes as many other motor retailers, including Henslys and Lex Service, are selling their dealerships in response to the increasingly harsh demands of manufacturers. They are switching to industries with higher margins, and where they have more control over their businesses.

Appleyard's current dealerships, which sell both middle-market and volume brands, including Audi and Vauxhall, will initially be run separately from JIMH's up-market Lancaster business. Lancaster currently holds franchises for Jaguar, Porsche, Ferrari and BMW. JIMH's bid comes after a period of intense turmoil for

Appleyard, which has struggled to keep its franchises after failing to integrate acquisitions. The company was also recently hit by a fraud scandal. Shares in Appleyard have fluctuated wildly since rumours of potential takeover bids began.

Peter Ward, chief executive of JIMH, said he planned to spend three months reviewing Appleyard's current business and management. "The problems Appleyard has experienced so far have not necessarily been caused by the management," he said.

"I am hoping we are going to find talented management already in the company. I think it would be unrealistic to see the company turned around in a few months. I would say a year at least."

Appleyard, which made pre-tax losses of £5.1 million last year, saw its shares surge 12½p to 78½p yesterday. JIMH's bid for Appleyard values its shares at 80p each, a 21.2 per cent premium on yesterday's closing price. JIMH has so far secured 25.6 per cent of Appleyard's share capital.

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DMGT expands radio empire

By RAYMOND SNOODY, MEDIA EDITOR

DAILY MAIL and General Trust has spent nearly £40 million in expanding its commercial radio empire in Australia.

The publisher of the *Daily Mail* has acquired Regional Broadcasters Australia, the holding company for the radio assets of Rural Press which runs 25 AM and FM radio stations and has licences for additional FM stations. The stations are in towns such as Cairns and Kalgoolie and are mainly in regional Queensland and Western Australia. The total cash price is A\$88 million (£39 million). DMG Radio Australia's existing radio interests are mainly in Victoria and New South Wales.

DMG Radio Australia was formed 18 months ago to make

significant investments in the Australian radio industry.

With the new deal the group can claim it owns the largest number of commercial radio stations in Australia, present in a total of 29 markets. The current portfolio of 20 AM and FM stations will now expand to 35 stations, including 10 FM licensed to go on air in the next few months.

As well as developing the regional network DMG Radio plans to apply for licences in the main metropolitan areas when they become available.

Charlie Cox, chairman of DMG Radio Australia, said yesterday: "DMG Radio is committed to the development of a significant presence in the Australian broadcasting industry."

Advertising agencies 'out of step'

NIALL FITZGERALD, chairman of Unilever, yesterday attacked advertising agencies for failing to keep up with communication technologies (Raymond Snoddy writes).

Mr FitzGerald told the European Association of Advertising Agencies in Dublin that there was "an alarming discrepancy" developing between what Unilever brands were going to want and what contemporary agencies were good at.

He said that simple one-way communication, such as network television, had its best and biggest days behind it. Already fast-moving consumer goods manufacturers were starting to find the Internet a personal, cheap and effective brand medium, he added.

Peek backs £98m takeover bid

By MARTIN BARROW

PEEK, the supplier of traffic control equipment, is recommending a £98 million takeover bid by Thermo Power, a rival American company.

The cash offer of 80p a share is almost double yesterday's closing price of 42p a share but at a significant discount to the 12-month high of 107½p, struck almost a year ago. David Walsh, who became chairman in May after the ousting of Ken Maud, said the offer "represents good value" for Peek shareholders.

Peek shares fell sharply after a profits warning in April, when it said it was likely to incur a £1.5 million first-half loss due to deferred orders. In the first half of the previous year the company had earned £4 million and

the City anticipated steady growth, supported by investment in traffic management systems in the UK and the rest of Europe. In its last financial year Peek, whose chief executive is Allen Standley, earned pre-tax profits of £12.6 million on a turnover of a little more than £162 million.

Yesterday's offer was announced after the close of trading. Although the Peek board, which is advised by Deutsche Morgan Grenfell, has recommended the offer, Thermo and existing directors only speak for about 2.9 per cent of the equity, leaving the way open for a rival offer. Mr Maud speaks for about 3.2 million shares, or around 2.5 per cent, through family trusts.

Founder suggests full-time position as Wall St prepares for slim pickings

Jobs turns up heat on Apple role



Jobs: spiritual leader

STEVE JOBS, the founder of Apple Computer and currently its interim chief executive, surprised Silicon Valley by suggesting he could become full-time chief executive.

Apple had been on the brink of hiring Sam Palmisano, a senior executive and heir apparent at IBM, for the job but Mr Jobs is said to be the only person capable of saving the ailing computer company.

He told an industry conference to expect an announcement on dropping the "interim" from his title after a holiday in Hawaii where he plans to "walk on the beach and think about it".

This summer, Mr Jobs ousted Gil

FROM OLIVER AUGUST IN NEW YORK

Amelio, the previous chief executive, after his return to the company he co-founded in 1976. His latest remarks are seen as a testing of investors' opinions on his full return. Tim Bajarin, president of Creative Strategies, said: "The more we look at the situation, most of us have come to see that maybe he is the only guy who can save Apple. It appears there is a dilemma. Steve's role is as a spiritual leader and practical leader."

Mr Jobs's remarks will have undermined the search for an outside chief executive and will make his full-time appointment almost inevitable. His tendency to interfere and his continued

interest in day-to-day operations is likely to dismay candidates such as Mr Palmisano. As someone who has worked all his life in a huge corporation, Mr Palmisano is said to be lacking Mr Jobs's maverick, feisty style needed to turn around Apple, a company whose new advertising slogan is "Think different".

Next week, Wall Street expects Apple to announce quarterly losses of 14 cents per share, compared with a six cents profit last year. Mr Jobs has made plain his desire to return to the company to profit. He said: "We will be doing some very, very innovative things in distribution in the next 90 days."

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PRUDENTIAL

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Gavin Casey really is in the hottest seat in town. This weekend the London Stock Exchange chief executive will be at his workplace again, managing a final dress rehearsal for the biggest, most controversial, change to City share trading for 200 years.

It is the sixth weekend that Casey and City workers have spent in the Square Mile testing to destruction a new system that has caused more blood and tears than any of its other revolutions, and cost many millions of pounds.

D-Day is October 20. That is when the 281 member firms switch from the present quote-driven system to a central order book for trading the top FTSE 100 stocks. For the layman, the order book should allow investors to choose how, and at what price, they want an order executed far more efficiently than today.

Casey calls it only the start to an evolutionary process for share trading, not a Big Bang 2. The book gives us the technology to adapt trading as the market sees fit, he says. "It could change again in five or ten years' time because we have the platform now to do this. It is like a Model T Ford which we will keep adapting and adding new products to."

Buying and selling shares will be more transparent, and cheaper for private clients and big investors because it lowers spreads and should make London even more competitive. If Casey pulls this off, as he seems

Chief sails Stock Exchange into a brave, new world

IN THE HOT SEAT

GAVIN CASEY: CV
Born 1949
Chartered accountant,
Harmood Banner & Co
1970 Coopers & Lybrand
1972 County Bank
1983 Deputy chief executive,
County NatWest
1989 Group finance director,
Smith New Court
1996 Chief executive,
London Stock Exchange

about to do, he will be the toast of the dealing rooms, rather than hauled from the Stock Exchange like predecessors who fell foul of the powerful cartels and dinosaurs that prowled its corridors.

Let us not forget that Casey is the fourth chief executive in less than a decade. All three of his predecessors were sacked because they had run their own personal agendas, rather than find a consensus for all the market users.

How has Casey achieved such apparent harmony? "I know it is not sexy, but consultation and more consultation is the answer," he says. "That is what I have done from the beginning. I like to get on with the job. I am a manager."

Casey sacrificed a top-flight, bonus-inflated salary package to take on his managerial role, but he had banked a tidy sum from the sale of Smith New Court to Merrill Lynch, a cushion of comfort from which to try something new.

"When I started, I did not have a view about whether it should be an order book or the quote-driven system," he says. "I started talking to

every single constituency — all the users, private investors, the corporates and the institutions to find out what they wanted. We published our views, got the feedback, and pub-

lished that. We put those into the design."

There is another reason. When Casey was chosen for the job 14 months ago, the joke in the City's black-humoured dealing rooms was "Gavin Who?". Apart from this relatively small City circle, Casey has stayed invisible to the wider world. That is just how he wants it.

He has been obsessive about keeping out of the headlines, imposing a Trappist discipline on his press corps and senior executives not to talk other than about the new system.

This was the right strategy and has endeared him to the City's bosses, who prefer not to find their affairs splashed across the breakfast table. It is also due to his diplomacy that they, too, have not seen fit to leak their battles to the press.

Casey has been lucky, too, because most of the big battles were thrashed out before he joined. There have been compromises to reach the status quo. Market-makers have been sweetened, and they will be allowed to trade off the order book if the deal is eight times larger than the

average market size. Casey says that his Merrill Lynch Smith New Court market-making background has had no influence on his decision. Surprisingly, others tend to agree.

Once the system goes live, Casey may go more public. He has other fish to fry — insider dealers who escape punishment even though his surveillance men record every share trade detail. "We are in talks with the relevant authorities to see how we can improve dealing with these people," he says.

Keeping London ahead in Europe is another challenge as Frankfurt and Paris talk more about merging. "London is the centre of gravity," Casey says. "More capital is invested here than other European centres. We do have many advantages, but we must ensure that we give the industry what it wants. That is an ongoing process."

Casey does not believe that the exchange will wither away in favour of alternative electronic dealing, say via the Internet. Nor does he believe that if the exchange did not exist there would be no need to invent it. "Often in life the more things change, the more they stay the same," he says. "Most people are more comfortable in a central market, with rules of engagement. Dealers want to be able to take a position to lay off risk. After all — without risk, there is no capital."

MARGARETA PAGANO



Gavin Casey is transforming City share dealing

Club Med seeks brighter image

Dominic Walsh
on moves to put new life into the travel group and win back a younger clientele

Club Méditerranée, pioneer of the all-inclusive sun, sea and sex holiday, has never been far from the headlines during its 47 years. Armed robberies, staff strikes and, in 1992, the death of 30 Club Med holidaymakers in an air crash in Senegal, have sometimes contrived to disturb the company's credo "happiness is our business". But 1997 will surely go down as this Gallic institution's *annus horribilis*.

In July, still reeling from big financial losses and a management shake-up, Club Med was exposed in court for compiling secret records on its customers' financial status, behaviour, and even their standards of hygiene.

The controversial practice emerged after a woman who had been on a Club Med holiday with a male friend returned home to find her husband had filed for divorce. In court, the man's solicitor said that his client had found out about the affair after gaining access to the holiday group's computer records.

It seems special codes were used on guest history files to alert staff to a customer's perceived peccadilloes. For example, an M against a name meant an unreliable payer, while an I



Club Med has suffered from under-investment and seen its position eroded by more innovative competitors

would indicate someone with a predilection for affairs and other anti-social behaviour such as drunkenness, mental instability or a criminal record.

The company's reported response was breathtaking. It admitted it had made a mistake in allowing details of the affair to be passed to someone outside the company, but said it had no plans to stop compiling information. It added: "We need to know about our customers."

Some are causing problems and getting Club Med into trouble because they are behaving like naughty boys and girls."

Just days later, the strained relationship between the founding Trigano family and Philippe Bourguignon, the former chairman of EuroDisney brought in to turn round Club Med's fortunes, erupted into open warfare. Gilbert Trigano, the veteran co-founder of the company, and his son, Serge, who was shunted aside as chief executive in February to make way for M Bourguignon, resigned from the company's supervisory board, hinting that they might set up a rival holiday group.

Unable to hide his disdain for M Bourguignon's background, Serge Trigano argued that Club Med villages were in danger of turning into "Mickey [Mouse] Clubs". He added: "We are leaving because it is no longer our club and the soul we wanted to give it has gone. It will be a different club from the past, and it is not my club. There is no place for a Trigano."

M Bourguignon, however, can draw comfort from the view of one veteran executive who said yesterday that the departure of the Triganos was long overdue. "The company was due for a clean-up. The things that are happening are only what is happening with other companies. Some of these things were already in motion, but are simply being speeded up. After Philippe Bourguignon arrived we were all expecting the Triganos to move on. You can only have one captain of a ship."

The group's interim results, announced earlier this month, show the extent of the task that M Bourguignon faces. It reported a loss of Fr413 million after one-off charges relating mainly to restructuring costs and asset write-downs and M Bourguignon gave a warning that further provisions would be taken in the second half of the year.

In many ways, the problems of Club Med are similar to those of Butlin's, whose parent company, the Rank Group, recently unveiled plans for a £139 million revamp. Although the two holiday operators are targeted at different markets, both have suffered from under-investment and have seen their positions eroded by more innovative and cost-conscious competitors. As

with Butlin's, whose famous Redcoats bear a passing resemblance to Club Med's *Gentil Organisations*, the question that has had to be addressed is whether the concept is capable of being revived, or whether it has passed its self-by date.

While analysts remain sceptical of Rank's ability to bring Butlin's into the 21st century, the view is positive on the more sophisticated offering of Club Med. One analyst said: "The arrival of Bourguignon is great news for Club Med. The Club Med brand still has a tremendous amount of value, but needs a good kick up the arse. The new management face the delicate task of bringing the concept right up to date while retaining the ethos that made it successful



Philippe Bourguignon: brought in to turn round Club Med

in the first place." First and foremost is the requirement to sort out the portfolio of 110 locations — about 20 of which are ski resorts — by closing the older ones and upgrading others. The company has said that three resorts are to be closed or sold. It is also expected to dispose of about 15 sites over the next few years. Details of the refurbishment programme and the future direction for marketing and operations will be revealed next month.

A Paris-based analyst who recently holidayed at the Club Med on the Greek island of Kos said lack of consistency and a chaotic booking system were the main problems facing the company. "They still have some of the older hippy-type places they started with, whereas there are many like Kos which are very smart, four-star properties," he said. "But it's not cheap. For a family of four, including two children under six, the cost of two weeks in peak season came to more than £4,500 all in. It was a great holiday, and it included everything from flights to food and drink to watersports, but that's actually a lot of money. The perception that they're expensive compared to the flight and accommodation-only packages is also something they've got to address."

That becomes more crucial if, as the company claims, it wants to win back a younger clientele. Last year, its 1.4 million visitors — or *gentils membres* as customers are referred to — had an average age of 38, but the aim is to bring that average down as it attempts to hit a target of two million by the year 2000.

To achieve those goals, it has adopted a more aggressive marketing strategy and its recent advertising campaigns have moved away from the "happi-ness" approach to slogans such as "start living".

The French financial community clearly has confidence in M Bourguignon. Since the announcement of his appointment the share price on the Paris Bourse has risen from a low of Fr311 to a high earlier this month of just over Fr500. Then in April, Exor, the French investment vehicle controlled by Italy's Agnelli family, raised its stake to 19 per cent.

The company has come a long way since 1950 when, in the company's own words, Club Med members "spent their days frolicking in the Mediterranean and their nights sleeping under army surplus tents supplied by the Trigano family".

Shareholders are hoping that M Bourguignon can complete its transformation. If he cannot, Club Med's 47-year history of independence may yet be cut short.

Touch of Gallic flair to nourish language of fun

Alasdair Murray rumbas to Cuba's lively rendition of a Mediterranean-style resort

Philippe Bourguignon is determined to prove that Club Med is still fun. As the Cuban carnival procession winds its way around the resort's swimming pool, he is first out of his chair to dance salsa. "The evening Club Med's new chief executive pops up in a disco show worthy of Andrew Lloyd Webber, sporting a mammoth quiff and drain-pipe jeans. He participates in every event with the enthusiasm of a young *GO* — Club Med's very French version of a Butlin's Redcoat."

M Bourguignon is able to pull off the performance. His diminutive size — his wife towers over him on the dance floor — lends him a natural air of comedy. His disarming honesty and genuinely informal approach when conducting more serious business have ensured his popularity among both his staff and the

French financial community. By the end of the weekend trip to celebrate Club Med's new opening in Cuba, even the most embittered member of the European press corps is at least feigning enjoyment.

The Varadero resort, situated on Cuba's north coast, is the first to open under M Bourguignon's leadership and the company's first foray into Cuba. The site has all the trappings that holidaymakers have come to expect of Club Med — spotless white sandy beach, pristine swimming pool, endless food and drink. The company has invested heavily in the rooms and other facilities to establish the resort as a model for the future and to escape the perception of Club Med as old-fashioned and spartan.

The vast rooms are decked out in primary colours and comfy modern furniture. The sports facilities are state-of-the-art, with the company in the process of constructing one of Cuba's few golf courses near by. Best of all is the petanque pitch, set among a glade of tropical trees, where visitors can while away the hours until dinner — *Mojito* in hand — playing France's most civilised sport.

M Bourguignon believes that these ingredients are essential to re-establishing Club Med's appeal. "Club Med has the potential to become the first real brand in the holiday business," he explains. "But the image had become blurred. It is like an old house where you need to strip away the top cover of paint to rediscover an older and simpler style." He argues that the company has spread itself too thinly across its 100-plus sites. Three clubs have been sold and M Bourguignon has been quick to pull out of non-core activities such as its Pacific cruise business.

This is not to imply a period of retrenchment. But expansion will be concentrated on existing sites where Club Med can either upgrade facilities or build a second resort near by, which can use the same distribution channels. He is also keen to tackle the thorny issue of language. He accepts that France and other French-speaking countries will remain the company's core market but a better performance in the "strategic" English-speaking markets, especially the US, is vital to the long-term future. M Bourguignon is also keen to look for joint ventures and alliances to improve penetration in these markets.

"In the headquarters not enough people speak English," he says. "It creates inhibition." But while imposing a dual-language requirement at the Paris HQ is relatively straightforward, sorting out language problems on the ground is less easy. In a rare stumble, M Bourguignon begins by suggesting that all resorts should work in English and French before correcting himself to add that there would still have to be room for German and Italian. But he is prepared to admit, three months into his new job, that he does not have all the answers yet. "We need to keep working on clarifying and developing the image."

The image has been blurred. We need to rediscover an older and simpler style

Who's your favourite airline now, Virginie?

Thatcher flies into a rage at BA logos

BRITISH AIRWAYS experienced a bit of turbulence yesterday as Baroness Thatcher attacked the company for failing sufficiently to fly the British flag. The BA staff who accompanied former Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher are not being the usual Lady Thatcher.

British and proud of it.

virgin atlantic

No red letters

FOR a moment it looked as if Sir Michael Bishop, chairman of British Midland and outgoing chairman of Channel 4, might be heading for a rapprochement with new Labour. The Government made it clear that a second five-year term at Channel 4 was not going to happen. Sir Michael lined up with opponents of new Labour in round-robins to the newspapers before the election, and the John Major campaign bus was in fact a British Midland jet. Normal commercial rates were paid of course, but it left his foot firmly planted in the Tory camp.

So Bishop was rather pleased to be approached by headhunters looking for a new chairman of the Post Office. They kindly explained that Sir Michael's unfortunate political beliefs would not be a problem. Though greatly flattered, Sir Michael has had to decide that with the fast-expanding

British Midland's first Airbus on the way, he could not really also run the Post Office, complete with possible privatisations. Also, we will now never know whether Tony Blair really is flexible enough to give a top job to such an implacable opponent.

● **XAAR?** An arresting name. "I am Princess Xaar, of the planet Tharg, perhaps? No, it is the latest computer company to come to the stock market. Braced for an incomprehensible stream of computerese, I inquire cautiously where the name comes from. It was chosen, says Graham Wylie, chief executive but no relation to the Graham Wylie from computer group Sage, alas, because that combination of letters is easily pronounceable by the Japanese. Plus, 'Americans seem to think anything with an X in it is high-tech.' Beware silly company



names, though; remember what happened to Toad.

Spokes-man

RICHARD FARRANT's appointment as chief operating officer for the

new City mega-regulator whose name I dare not speak means he will definitely be off to Canary Wharf with the rest. Farrant, who was chief executive of the Securities and Futures Authority, is a high-flyer who was never going to accept a subordinate position with the new body. He will, if anything, be even leaner and fitter once he is installed down river. Farrant lives near Maidenhead and arrives at Paddington every morning clutching a fold-up bicycle which he rides all the way to the SEA on the south bank of the Thames. (He sometimes beats a colleague who makes the same journey by Tube.) Canary Wharf will add a couple more miles to his journey — providing he can work out the route. I am told he tried a test run the other day and got lost.

● **AS BRENT WALKER** sinks into the west. I bring you the wit and wisdom of George Walker, now planning to float his Russian satellite racing service in 18 months — but not

in London. It seems, where it might not be properly appreciated. Asked for his most admired contemporaries, he said: "I had a great respect for Jimmy Goldsmith and a tremendous regard for Tiny Rowland — honourable, straightforward, super guys."

What's up, Doc?

ERLING REFSUM, the City's biggest fan of the biotechnology sector, has abandoned Yamachi to rejoin Nomura, where he will be allowed to get his hands dirty with floating new companies, private placements and so on. The former surgeon was introduced to the City by Arnab Banerji, now running Foreign & Colonial Emerging Markets. It has been a bad year for biotech — and for some of Dr Refsum's tips in his "New beasts in the jungle" review of the sector. But he was the first to spot Shield Diagnostics. He started tipping them at around 50p — they are now at 732p.

MARTIN WALLER

Northern Rock climbs on GUS takeover talk

AFTER less than two weeks in the market, Northern Rock found itself at the centre of takeover speculation yesterday after a string of dealing room rumours helped its shares to break through the 500p level.

Its strength in mortgage lending prompted traders to suggest that Great Universal Stores, up 5 1/2p at 700p, was planning to augment its substantial car loan division by making a paper bid for the former building society.

Lord Wolfson of Sunningdale, GUS chairman, categorically denied that the company has any intention of buying Northern Rock, although his company made no official statement.

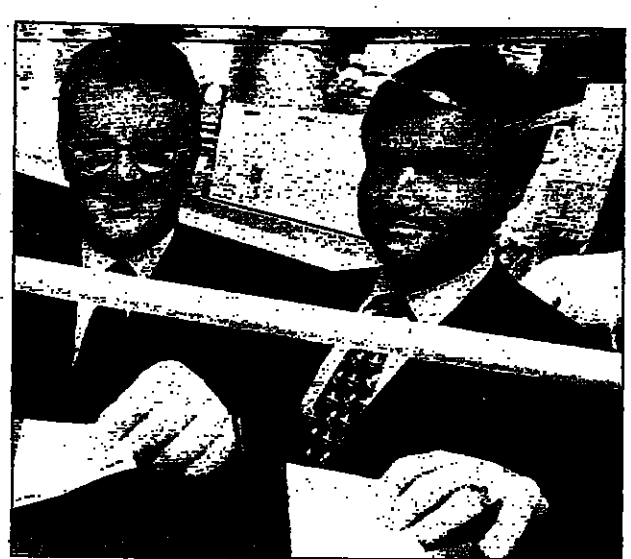
Northern Rock ended the day 16 1/2p stronger at 490p, lifting the value of windfalls held by its remaining 450,000 shareholders by 3.4 per cent. A steady flow of takeover speculation lightened up an otherwise quiet trading day, with rumours that traditionally merge after Friday lunches in the City.

As always, WH Smith was seen as a favourite target, with shares 5p better at 390p. John Hancock, head of its American division, had to deny morning speculation that he was personally planning a £100 million management buyout and had already on support of venture capitalists.

The rumours reinforced speculation that the takeover approach by Tim Waterstone, together last month, had never to test the water for her would-be predators. Lloyds TSB ended the day 5p dearer at 790p after its chief said he was talking out making a sizeable overseas acquisition.

Abbey National was the second best performer on the SE 100, gaining 34p to 1 1/2p after James Capel issued a buy note. The bank has to escape speculation that it is included on the acquisition list drawn up by a number of larger rivals. JaxxVarity pipped Abbey highest climber in the FTSE, gaining 8 1/2p to 229 1/2p on approval of Ed Wallis, chairman of PowerGen, as its chairman.

Redland, the building supplies company, found its res 17 1/2p dearer at 257 1/2p after talk that either a management shake-up or a takeover



John Leach, left, of Brent Walker, and John Llewellyn-Lloyd, chief executive of Close Brothers, after William Hill sale

over bid are imminent. The position of Robert Napier, its embattled chief executive, was said to be in question.

The strong recovery of Logica shares cooled slightly, as they softened 2 1/2p to 927 1/2p. However, rumours that the computer services firm is close to completing a £4 million acquisition gained strength, with many dealers

One of the stock market's longest suspensions may be coming towards an end after Costain yesterday finally managed to publish details of a long-awaited rescue package. The shares were suspended last November at 45p — any bid that emerges from new shareholder Skanska would have to be at least 50p.

expecting the company to make a formal announcement early next week. VideoLogic gained 9 pence to 60 1/2p, on speculation that it will be announcing a substantial deal to supply its television equipment with its British results next month.

British Land shares were the poorest FTSE 100 performers after falling 2 1/2p to 686 1/2p when its directors cashed in share options. The shares

to as low as 30p in the past 12 months, and held at 42p yesterday. The US-based Thermo Power Corporation is valuing the company at £98 million in cash.

Remaining shares of the once-nightly Brent Walker lost the 0.07p remaining value they had after its board secured the release of William Hill, the last remnant of George Walker's 1980 creation. They are now worth

nothing, and stand in the market at 0p, but must remain listed until a formal clearance is arranged at the end of this month, after which the company will be liquidated. Shares of Vocalis leapt from their low of 57 1/2p to 69 1/2p as the speech recognition firm announced a £3 million deal to supply its technology to Ericsson.

Britton held firm at 176 1/2p as Carastar, its potential suitor, stayed quiet over the prospect of a formal bid. Its approach has jolted Britton shares, tipped in last Saturday's *Tempus* column in *The Times* to become the strongest performers of any UK equity this week.

Jardine International finally agreed a £53.3 million offer for Argyle, the car dealer, whose shares jumped 12 1/2p to 78 1/2p. Expectations of more consolidation in the sector helped Dagenham Motors up ahead to 113 1/2p and Evans Halshaw 6 1/2p better at 277 1/2p.

IMI, which bought a major valve company two days ago, continued to race further away from its 285p low in July on further reflection on the deal. Nottingham Forest failed to impress at its debut on the Alternative Investment Market, opening at a 10p discount to its offer price of 70p. Traders at Winterflood Securities were unsurprised by the flop, saying that football stocks had fallen out of favour.

Shares in Ramco Energy, the oil exploration company, bottomed out after an independent revaluation of the firm wiped some £64 million from its market value in the past two weeks. They have fallen from £11 and yesterday firmed by 15p to 850p. GILT-EDGED: Higher than expected factory gate prices from the US provided the only relief from an otherwise quiet day in the futures pit. The data did nothing to challenge the widely held view that UK interest rates will rise by a quarter-point next month.

Treasury 8 per cent 2000 eased £1 1/2, closing at £103. Treasury 8 per cent 2015 moved up £1 1/2 to £115 1/4. UK NEW YORK: Blue chips were weaker but off early lows as the market calmed down after a sharp sell-off sparked by a surprisingly big rise in September US wholesale prices. By midday the Dow Jones industrial average was down 18.91 points at 8,042.51.

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MAJOR INDICES

New York (midday):	
Dow Jones	8042.51 (-18.91)
S&P Composite	907.94 (-2.64)
Tokyo:	
Nikkei Average	Closed
Hong Kong:	
Hang Seng	Closed
Amsterdam:	
EOE Index	907.74 (-8.85)
Sydney:	
AO	2646.5 (-27.7)
Frankfurt:	
DAX	4188.52 (-54.49)
Singapore:	
Strait	1901.34 (-9.78)
Brussels:	
General	13765.42 (-130.95)
Paris:	
CAC-40	2955.11 (-5.54)
Zurich:	
SKA Gen	1217.80 (-2.60)
London:	
FT 30	3366.7 (+7.9)
FTSE 100	5227.3 (+4.5)
FTSE 250	4874.3 (+4.7)
FTSE 100	204.1 (+4.7)
FTSE Euroshare 100	269.57 (-5.48)
FTSE All-Share	2455.93 (+4.4)
FTSE Non-Financials	2463.22 (+2.4)
FTSE Fixed Interest	133.32 (+0.25)
FTSE Govt Sec	100.0 (+0.1)
Bargains	46171
SEAQ Volume	698.8M
US:	
DAX	1.6328 (+0.0028)
German Mark	2.8365 (+0.0078)
Exchange Index	100.1 (-0.1)
Bank of England official close (ppm)	
ECB	1.1843
RPI	159.3 Sep (2.6%) Jan 1997=100
RPI	157.8 Sep (2.7%) Jan 1987=100

RECENT ISSUES

Aggreko	174	+ 3
Buckland Inv Writs	10	...
Buckland Investments	175	...
Calgorn Demit IT	94	...
Calgorn Demit Writ	94	...
Cambury Inv Writs
Computerland UK	140	...
Creative Publishing	158	...
IS Solutions	147	...
Latchways (155)	174	...
NSB Retail Sys	152	...
Northern Rock	498	+ 16
Nottingham Frst (70)	61	...
SHL Group	266	- 1

RIGHTS ISSUES

Consolid Coal n/p (5)	1	...
Premier Asset n/p (13)	1	...

MAJOR CHANGES

RIBES:	
Assoc Br Ports	301p (+14p)
Bloomsbury Int	515p (+22p)
Abbey Natl	954p (+34p)
Northern Rock	488p (+18p)
JIB Sports	500p (+15p)
MMI Corp	560p (+13p)
Smiths Inds	955p (+22p)
IMI	429p (+9p)
Meyer Int	432p (+9p)
GRE	325p (+7p)
Stand Chart	834p (+17p)
Halifax	742p (+14p)
Alliance & Leac	720p (+14p)
Premier Farnell	551p (+10p)
Ramco Egi	850p (+15p)

FALLS:

Shield Dect	228p (-25p)
Shield Dect	732p (-25p)
Calgorn	800p (-22p)
Scotia	400p (-10p)
Reuters	748p (-14p)
Cot Telecom	576p (-10p)
Boys Hoys	725p (-12p)
Need	731p (-12p)
Waste Mgt Int	252p (-9p)

Closing Prices Page 26

TEMPUS

Power of gold

BRIAN GILBERTSON is clearly a man with a mission and that mission seems to be the transformation of South Africa's antique mining industry into a modern business. The deal struck yesterday with Gold Fields will have the important effect of creating a South African gold powerhouse: a company generating 4 million ounces, similar in size to Newmont and Barrick. More important, it will be run by its own management and will have the opportunity to cut costs dramatically in this lacklustre industry.

When Gilbertson demerged the Billiton non-precious metals arm of Gencor via a London stock exchange flotation, mining analysts complained that the remaining Gencor was left as a rump, a captive South African investment, exposed to the depreciating Rand and an equally depreciating gold price. Billiton ac-

quired access to foreign capital markets but lacked the glimmer of precious metals.

Recently, however, expectations of the aluminium price have soared and the gold price has fallen to \$325 per ounce. Many of Gencor's mines are probably operating at a cash cost well above the price of the metal.

The logic to combine Gencor's proactive management with the profitable assets of Gold Fields including the Driefontein mine, which could have a cash cost of near \$200 per ounce. South Africa's mining industry is highly labour intensive, a weakness which was acceptable when wages were low and the weak Rand and a high gold price flattered margins. The presence of Nail, the Black South African empowerment company, could be critical to a reduction in manning levels and a surge in profitability.

of the new money trickled into RM, it would have a dramatic effect on its profits.

The question is why RM has such leverage in the classroom and the reason appears to be that, instead of trying to sell overpowered and oversophisticated equipment at schools, it redesigns existing software into simple packages that can be used as

teaching aids for reading and arithmetic. RM's position looks secure but the shares are discounting aggressive forecasts of future profit. Currently, RM is valued at some 28 times earnings. That could fall to just 23 times next year but any delay in public spending could be a bit of a blow for the share price.

Launched on the stock market at 175p in December 1994, RM has been a spectacular investment and the recent fuss over the Prime Minister's discussions with Bill Gates of Microsoft and plans to bring the Internet into every school have sent RM's share price bubbling up to yesterday's close of 900p. Currently less than 1 per cent of the schools' budget is spent on IT, enough to generate annual sales in excess of £100 million for RM. If just 5 per cent

FOR a minor construction group with £300 million of turnover, Costain has attracted a lot of investment interest. Malaysian, Kuwaiti, Saudi and now Swedish giants of the building trade have all dabbled in Costain but to little gain, subscribing for shares in rescue cash calls which have only led to more pain.

Yesterday's open offer should leave Costain debt-

free but with a boardroom that looks a bit like the General Assembly of the United Nations. It can only be hoped that Costain board meetings are less acrimonious and more constructive.

Skanska is making a small investment, some £5 million, to help Costain back into health but the Swedes are getting options which can be exercised at the open offer price during the next three years and which will give Skanska 40 per cent of the company. That will trigger a bid.

Whys should Skanska wait? The company could bid today but the probably reason is that none of the other shareholders will agree to sell at this price, leaving the question as to who will really be in control in the boardroom.

Ordinary shareholders will dilute to almost nil and are unlikely to want to buy more.

EDITED BY CARL MORTSHED

EDITORIAL COMMENT

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UNDER THE SKIN OF SPORT

RARING TO GO

Guscott on the Lions and after
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Danny Baker
PAGE 37

WHISPERED SECRETS

Simon Barnes
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go

Lord Montagu: how we survived the Himalayas
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THE TIMES SATURDAY SPORT

OCTOBER 11 1997

WORLD CUP CAMPAIGN REACHES

England ready to make their point

FROM OLIVER HOIT
FOOTBALL CORRESPONDENT
IN ROME

ANN HOODLE and his England squad left the seduction of rural retreat yesterday after entering the Eternal City for the first time. By the banks of the Tiber, they gazed on the splendour of the Olympic Stadium, the great oval of blue seats that tonight will be crisscrossed by shouting, celebrating, baying hordes will cheer downfalls with all that they muster.

More than an hour they stood on the pitch where they will play for a place in the World Cup. They trained as if their depended on it, tackling so in a practice game that they were told to ease off, yelling, celebrating, baying hordes will cheer downfalls with all that they muster.

By the end, the hair of every man was soaked in sweat. By all know that this is the big match that has obsessed since they lost to Italy at Wembley in February, the game has been hanging over them in the way along the qualifying one that has been waiting at the end of the journey, either as prize or punishment.

Air of serenity that has characterised so much of their campaign has begun to disappear as the nerves and the adrenaline to course through them. A win, and they can start their campaign for France next summer, another great surge of optimism and excitement about the game. A defeat, and they are probably be consigned to the story of a two-legged play-off another group runner-up, on November 15.

There was an alarm five minutes before the end of the session yesterday when David Beckham was led to the pitch by the team doctor, looking of breathing difficulty, presumably, had been hit about by the heavy cold which he has been suffering week. If he is not passed fit, Neville, his Manchester United-mate, may deputise for at right wing-back.

Also seems increasingly likely Gareth Southgate, who has a injury, will not be able to play with Gary Neville for the position in what will probably be back three, alongside Tony Adams and Sol Campbell. Southgate's main contribution in the game was to collect balls from one of the goals.

Despite those scares, though, the day was dominated by the surprise that Hoddle sprung with his choice of captain. Tony Adams had been widely expected to be given the honour on his 31st birthday, but, instead, the England coach turned to Paul Ince, the Liverpool captain who played in Italy with Internazionale for the past two seasons.

The move is bound to be seen in some quarters as a slap in the face for Adams, as well as recognition for Ince's outstanding form both in Italy and since his move to Merseyside, but Hoddle insisted that the reasons were pragmatic, rooted in the long lay-off from which the Arsenal centre half is only just returning.

The reason I have gone for Paul Ince is that I think he is made for this game," Hoddle said. "He is coming back to Italy, where he has got a lot of respect. The image I

EXPERT VIEW

OLIVER HOIT: Italy 1 England 1
ROB HUGHES: Italy 2 England 0
LYNNE TRUSS: Italy 1 England 1
BRIAN GLANVILLE: Italy 1 England 1
STEVE MUMFORD: England to qualify

have of what the game will be like means that he is tailor-made for it.

Tony Adams is still on his way back and if he is to start the game I want him 100 per cent focused on his performance. To give him the responsibility of the captaincy might have hindered his chances of doing that. I had a short conversation about it with him and he understood. He will be captain of the back line, anyway.

"I am just taking a weight off his shoulders that he does not need for tomorrow's game. If you are a good captain, you take that sort of thing on the chin anyway. I have got every confidence in Paul leading the team out. He is at the hub of the team and everyone in it respects him."

Hoddle and his squad have managed to remain confident about their chances of securing the point that they need, despite the wealth of statistics that boost Italy's cause. The last time that England beat tonight's opponents on Italian soil was 36 years ago — in Rome. More to the point, perhaps, is that Italy have won all 15 of the World Cup qualifying games that they have played in their capital.

The match may hinge on a moment of magic from Paul Gascoigne or one from Gianfranco



Gascoigne is put through his paces at the Olympic Stadium under Hoddle's watchful eye. Photograph: Paul Hannah

INCE'S GOVERNING ROLE, Page 35

Zola: an opportunist strike from Ian Wright or Christian Vieri, or on how the teams react to the atmosphere. Italy will either be inspired or crushed by the weight of expectation, England may freeze amid the hostility.

Hoddle, though, claimed that he would know when his team walked out of the changing-rooms whether they would get the result they needed. "If everyone has 100 per cent belief that we will do the job, then that is it," he said. "I sensed that feeling before we played Poland in May. I don't know what it is, blarney or something. It is

like trying to get a horse into peak condition. If you do not have that inner belief, you will not achieve what you want.

"We are going to have to defend at the right time, there is no doubt about that, but there is a little extra pressure on them [Italy] with the fact that they have got to win. Even if they are winning 1-0, we could score in the 89th minute and it would still be us who went through.

"We have got a great record

away from home. We have won all our qualifying matches in the group away. We have been to a lot of difficult places, but this is one step further." If England can take that step by the banks of the Tiber tonight, it will be truly a giant leap.

ENGLAND (probable): 3-5-2: D. Seaman (Arsenal); G. Neville (Manchester United), A. Adams (Arsenal), S. Campbell (Tottenham Hotspur); D. Beckham (Manchester United), P. Gascoigne (Preston), P. Ince (Liverpool), D. Batty (Newcastle United), G. Le Saux (Chelsea); E. Sheeringham (Manchester United), I. Wright (Arsenal).

ITALY (probable): 4-4-2: A. Peruzzi (Juventus); F. Cannavaro (Parma), A. Costacurta (AC Milan), A. Nesta (Lazio), F. Maldini (AC Milan); A. Lombardo (Crystal Palace), D. Albertini (AC Milan), D. Baggio (Parma), A. di Livio (Juventus); G. Zola (Chelsea), C. Vieri (Atletico Madrid).

Referee: M. van der Ende (Holland).

TELEVISION: Today: Televisual: Sky Sports 2: Live coverage, from 8pm. ITV: 10pm-midnight. Eurosport: Highlights, including all the day's qualifying games and Canada v Mexico (live), from 7pm.

RADIO: BBC Radio 5 Live: Live coverage, from 7.30pm. Talk Radio: Live coverage, from 7.30pm.

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Maldini adds adventure, page 34
Steve McManis, page 36
Scotland's task, page 37
Roche resigned, page 37

Groins add to the strain

I used to think it rather quaint when my friend Robert phoned Sheffield Wednesday anxious about the health of David Hirst. It seemed overly assiduous and I said so. "Look, David Thing doesn't care how you are, Robert," I'd say. "When you had that terrible cold last month, did he ring?" But Robert would persist anyway and come off the phone looking glum. "David's thigh/groin/ankle is no better at all," he'd report, and thereafter could not be consoled.

Nowadays, this strangely intimate concern for the wellbeing of footballers is one I completely understand, though I tend to react rather more impatiently at a bad prognosis. "Ill?" I scoff. "Injured?" Nonsense. He's being paid to play, isn't he? Look, what's the story here?" I can't tell you how cross I was with Alan Shearer's groin last season: if I were to meet his famous ankle, I fear I would tell it to pull its socks up.

Now David Beckham's got the flu and has "broken down" in training and I'm all strung out with annoyance, waiting for each

LYNNE TRUSS

infected nasal droplet of news from Rome. "Paul Scholes could replace flu victim David Beckham on Saturday," my football page informed me on Thursday morning. "That word 'victim' is a bit strong," my companion commented (reasonably). "No it isn't," I snapped. "Don't you understand? This is terrible." David Beckham mugged by a virus! A bad day for England (though not, of course, for the estimable Paul Scholes).

Would Beckham recover? And what about Gareth Southgate's thigh? I started to get hysterical. How much of this stupid illness stuff do they think we can take? Perhaps it's a pack of lies, but how can you tell? If only they had a phone number for fans to call — a snuffles hotline, a thigh strain freephone, an England casualty update.

I wish I could say all this was unselfish concern, but it just isn't. Personally, I've had a miserable cold — a honking cough combined with the mysterious sensation that I've swallowed paint-stripper while being punched on the nose. But do I feel real empathy with Beckham? No. I just very selfishly want him to be fit and bouncy for tonight, because he's brilliant and I demand to see him play.

I formerly thought the word "doubtful" was rather funny in pre-match build-ups. If someone was doubtful for England, I'd imagine them poring over a map of the country, shaking their heads as if to say "I don't know about this." Now, I just study the pictures of Beckham and get all doubtful myself. "He looks all right, doesn't he? It's just a little sniff, isn't it? He's got to be all right tonight."

for them hath the LORD

chosen to carry

Chronicles 15:2

for it is written

Luke 4:8

FOOTBALL SATURDAY

Confidence remains sky-high after keeping low profile

You would hardly think there was a game on. Tucked away, as we are, in a very quiet hotel on the outskirts of Rome and with no access to the media or the public, there has been remarkably little pressure on the players before the contest today.

I can appreciate that there is an intense interest in the match against Italy back home. It is obviously a match of huge importance: the players understand that and we are all absolutely desperate to reach the World Cup final.

Yet there has been no tension, no atmosphere, because we are so isolated. We arrived at the airport on Wednesday, went through passport control and went back outside to the runway, where a bus was waiting to take us to the hotel.

Since then, we have been either training, eating or relaxing in our rooms. That is it. I have never been to Rome before, but there is as beautiful as is often suggested.

This is a serious business and all our thoughts are concentrated on one thing.

The lack of pressure in the build-up is a good thing. This is a young England squad and it would be foolish to communicate the tension back home into nerves at this stage. We are so relaxed that we could be on holiday, apart from the absence of sightseeing, of course.

Even the staff at the hotel haven't bothered winding us up because most of them don't speak English. As a result, it has been very, very low-key and most of our time has been spent in our rooms, resting — not even reading the newspapers. Most of the lads have occupied their time by playing computer games.

There are the obvious exceptions. Ian Wright is hyper, he is always on the go, doing something or other, just a bundle of energy. Gazza is the same and, between them, the pair do a lot in lifting the spirit in the squad. Wherever there

is a noise, wherever anything is happening, one or the other will be there.

On the flight out to Italy, Gazza was in the cockpit, probably trying to fly the plane. I was sitting next to Robbie Fowler and Paul Ince and it didn't go down well with them because they are both terrified of flying. Every bump or dip had them screaming that Gazza was at the controls.

Training has been fairly relaxed, too. We have been concentrating on practice games and a few skills, as well as crossing and shooting. We have trained every day and will even have a session today, when we will work on set-pieces and special moves.

The emphasis, though, has been on relaxing the squad, keeping everything as calm as possible in what was potentially a fevered build-up. Even before we left England, we could sense the pressure being heaped on the Italy squad and our manager wanted to



McMANAMAN'S WORLD

avoid that. I have noted with interest the thoughts of those Italians who are playing in England. They seem to think that they have gained an advantage with their experience in the FA Carling Premiership, but I am not so sure.

Perhaps Gianfranco Zola knows a little bit more about Tony Adams, but we certainly know a lot more about him and, as he will play a significant part in Italy's strategy, then England have a certain advantage as well.

Zola is an excellent player. He only managed 25 minutes against Liverpool last Sunday, but even during that time, you could see what a good player he is. His control is superb and I like his

movement. He is a dangerous player in the way that he finds space and exploits it so well.

The Italian players have been quite complimentary about our squad, suggesting that we have improved over the past few seasons and are now a real threat to them. What amuses me is the suggestion that England's performance in the summer against Italy and Manchester United's result against Juventus in the European Cup Champions' League have given England a huge boost in confidence. They haven't, purely because we were confident already. I wrote after our defeat against Italy at Wembley back in February that we still

felt we could go to Rome and win and that feeling has persisted ever since.

We had our opportunities at Wembley and we came away feeling that we should have won. There is no question of us feeling inferior, because we saw a year ago that we could beat Italy. In fact, in many ways, our system is better suited to playing away from home, so Rome certainly holds no fear for us.

I know there was a bad reaction to our performance at Wembley against Italy, but playing in the match, you get a very different perspective. We pounded away at the Italy defence and put pressure on them for much of the match, only to lose to a breakaway goal.

In Rome, it will be quite the opposite. There is little doubt that the Italians will pound away at us, because they have to win. Of course, being Italians, they won't go all out, because it is not their way. They will play a cagey game and still try to tempt us forward, looking for the break.

But they will have the majority of possession, purely because they are at home. That is the way with international football. What England have to do is to ensure that we do not get drawn into going all out and get punished.

If you look at our away games so far, then it is obvious that we have succeeded tactically. We haven't pursued the usual English press-

ing style, we have been tactically aware, sitting back and controlling the game. Strangely enough, the Italians haven't done that, apart from the Wembley performance. They dropped points in Poland and Georgia. If we can repeat our performances from the away games against those two countries, we can be confident of getting a result.

Not that I would even remotely suggest that this is anything other than a very tough game. How often do Italy lose at home? I suspect that they would have looked at the group and been happy, at the start, with the prospect of having to win their final game at home to reach the final.

We are under no illusions. We will have to produce our best performance if we are to reach the World Cup final. History is against us as well. Everyone has been at pains this week to point out that we haven't won in Italy for more than 30 years.

But then we aren't playing history. It is here and now, and the past counts for nothing. It doesn't matter that we haven't won over here for some time. It matters immensely that we win this evening. Italy are favourites, but we are confident and calm. I just hope that, when I next write this column, we will be celebrating a famous result in the Eternal City.

STEVE McMANAMAN

AFTER TODAY'S MATCH ENGLAND WILL STILL HAVE A LOT TO LEARN.



VAUXHALL



FRANCE 98

OFFICIAL SPONSOR

Good luck to England in their final World Cup qualifier against Italy.

WEEKEND MATCHES

Kick-off 3.0 unless stated
Pools coupon numbers in brackets

TODAY

World Cup
European zone
Qualifying group two
(31) Italy v England
(at Olympic Stadium, Rome, 7.45) ...

Group four
(35) Scotland v Latvia
(at Celtic Park, Glasgow) ...

Group seven
(42) Belgium v Wales
(in Brussels, 7.0) ...

Group eight
(48) Ireland v Romania
(at Lansdowne Road) ...

Group nine
(49) Portugal v Northern Ireland (5.30)

Nationwide League

First division

(1) Reading v Crewe ...

(2) Stockport v Oxford Utd ...

(3) Swindon v Bury ...

(4) Walsley v Walsley ...

(5) Walsley v Walsley ...

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FRIDAY EVENING

ENGLAND v ITALY: Today: Television: Sky Sports 2; Live coverage, from 6pm. (TV: 10pm-midnight). Games: Highlights, including all the day's qualifying games and, Canada v Mexico (live), from 7pm. Radio: BBC Radio 5 Live. Live coverage, from 7.30pm. Talk Radio: Live coverage, from 7.30pm.

SCOTLAND v LATVIA: Today: Channel 5: Live coverage, from 7.40pm.

OTHER FOOTBALL: Television: Today: BBC1: Football Focus, from 12.30pm. Tomorrow: Sky Sports 2: Stoke v Port Vale and Birmingham v Wolverhampton (both live), from 12pm. Radio: Tomorrow: Sunday Sport, from 1pm.

SATURDAY

NATIONWIDE LEAGUE

First division

(1) Reading v Crewe ...

(2) Stockport v Oxford Utd ...

(3) Swindon v Bury ...

(4) Walsley v Walsley ...

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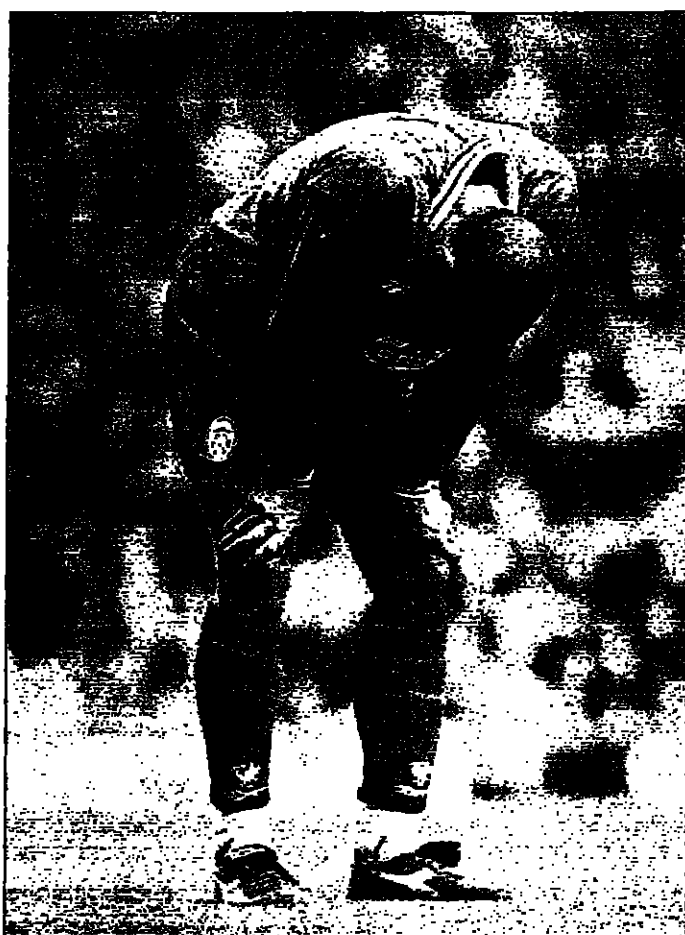
(130) Walsley v Walsley ...

DANNY BAKER



For one whole year, he's pushing, shoving, elbowing and once, very memorably, grabbing. John Howe and I swear, after singing the line "For he's the leader of the pack!" "revving" the side of Howes's head like a Harley-Davidson. Here, at last, was one of us. Mr Geoghan doesn't know about football but joins in all our games, wrecking them and laughing like a loon. He once told me that not only would I captain England but that they would redesign the ball to look like my face. (I first quit the team because of a pass.) He famously announced that cricket was "a fag's pastime" — a secret, unexpressed thought within us all surely — and instead of playing the last eight overs sometimes we would all get in a

Mr. Geoghan left after one full school year and we never heard of him again.' In telling his story I didn't want you to be left with the impression of some gung-ho hero of ours or even that we became deeper, more rounded young pros because of being Punched By An Angel. We didn't. But it's a matter of cold hard fact that we did not lose a single football match — league or cup — all that year. (We were regularly routed at cricket, though.) No, it was just a matter of the dozens of sports teachers who drifted through our comprehensive, memorable only because he was so poty. And because other people have met games masters pottier. So let's make it a round hundred.



Pull your socks up, sunshine: another exhausted Premiership player

Why I like Italy (1)

Italy was cool. I remember being in Italy the day after they'd gone out of the '90 World Cup snivelling Argentina and I've never seen a people so thunderstruck. Each and every piazza was covered in prostrate moaning bodies like the famous Confederate wounded scene in *Gone With The Wind*. There were no buses, no mail was being delivered and all official buildings remained shut. I sat in a hotel bar in Turin and fell in with some locals who refused to let me buy a single round. Eventually the maudlin songs we all sang and the rivers of wine-supported tears made it clear



Now, because Manchester supermarket have wondered alo shekels out of existing space by gangs of those "pushers" so po sudden the greasy chins around beauty of such a scheme. And "responding" to a genuine requ

Yeah, tired excuse

More importantly ... it's not important. So clubs get knocked out of competitions, so what? You're breaking my heart with the four times in ten days. You had a go at it, you failed — big deal. Be

Besides, the merest glance at the Rolling Stones' punishing tour dates should bring a blush to every manager's cheek in the Premiership.

Why I like Italy (2)

☐ Danny Baker is on Talk Radio (1053-1089am) every Saturday from 5.30pm.

Scotland mindful of their task

Keane is resigned to missing finals

Of more significance in the city yesterday was the appearance of Roy Keane, the Ireland and Manchester United midfielder. Keane tore the cruciate ligament in his right knee in the FA Carling Premiership game against Leeds United a fortnight ago and has conceded that not only is his

GROUP FOUR							
	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts
Austria	9	7	1	1	13	4	22
Scotland	9	6	2	1	13	3	20
Sweden	9	6	0	3	15	9	18
Latvia	9	3	1	5	10	12	10
Belarus	9	1	1	7	5	17	4
Estonia	9	1	1	7	4	15	4

So far, the team has won all four of its group matches at home in group four and, incongruous though it may seem, Scotland are establishing a reputation for reliability. There is no apparent reason for the pattern to be disrupted against Latvia because Brown

The unsolicited testimonials are unusual, given that Brown has a horror of the vainglorious trait that lies in the Scottish character.

His purpose is to remind the team that it is asked only to live up to standards it has already set.

"I take optimism from our last match, when we beat Belarus 4-1," Brown said.

Slovakia (probably, 3-5-2) : O Karavajev
 (Slovakia), G Haring (Belgium)
Roussie, C Daily (Derby County), C
 Calderwood (Totterham Hotspur) ;
 C Burley (Cellic), G McAllister (Coventry City), P Lambert (Bourusse Dortmund), J
 Collins (AS Monaco), T Boyd (Cellic) – G
 (Hungary), K Gellacher (Blackburn
 Rovers).

LATVIA (probably, 3-5-2) : O Karavajev
 (Slovakia), I Trokulis (CSK Krastil), I
 Stepanovs (Skonto), V Lobanovs
 (Metalurg) – I Baidelis (Skonto), M
 Zeminskus (Skonto), V Beblenis (Skonto),
 O Blagoderzinskis (Skonto), S Ivanovs
 (Daugava) – V Nirkus (Engelme), M
 Paters (Skonto).

References : S Pilier (Hungary)

Accent that resonates at Oakwell

Party, he now seeks the voice of the authentic football supporter. "Come on, have your say," he implores, and the airwaves are yours — if there is enough time between his near discourse and the 8 o'clock news.

While the executive suite at Oakwell hosts this latest "football forum", there is a huddle taking place in another northern town, a 90-minute drive to the west. Ffion Jenkins, fiancée of William Hague, the Leader of the Opposition, has taken the conservative out of Conservatism with the help of an immodest black dress at the

ed judiciously. They are polite, informed, attentive, the kind of people who know that the plural of stadium is stadia.

They have submitted questions beforehand and these have been typed out by someone at the radio station, so they can be read aloud when a microphone is swung over their head. The clapping at the start is ominously reminiscent of *Gardener's Question Time*.

Wilson, as host, is the focus of the early queries. He's not born to the spotlight, and it finds him reluctantly. He says "in all honesty" and "at this moment in time" rather a lot, but between the clichés there

909 & 693 MW

NEW SPORT

A black and white photograph showing three men in suits and ties seated at a table. They appear to be at a press conference or a formal meeting, as there are microphones in front of them. The man on the left is looking down at something on the table. The man in the center is looking towards the camera. The man on the right is looking down. In the foreground, there is a large, dark, circular object that looks like a fan or a large light fixture. The background is dark and indistinct.

The issues discussed are typical fare, referees, a proposed mid-winter break, stewarding, a return to terraces, and racism in the game.

Mellor mistakenly asks someone at the back to speak and a lady with a clipboard waves her arms and shakes her head. He follows her command, but, behind her back, gives a seething look

season over, but also that he is unlikely to play for Ireland should they go to France.

"Setting yourself targets can be a bit dangerous, but realistically, I'm aiming to be back for pre-season training," he said. "I suppose if Ireland qualify for the finals, I could be there. It's the pinnacle for any player and you never say

never. Yet to go straight into them without any games behind me would be tough." Keane has undergone preliminary surgery and will have an operation to repair the ligament within the next ten days. "I've already seen a video of what happens so I've got a fair idea what they're going to do," he said. "I think

IRELAND (probable): A. Kelly (Shelford United), S. Kerr (Totterham Hotspur), G. Breen (Convery City), P. Babb (Liverpool), J. Fleming (Aldershot), A. O'Sullivan (Preston), P. H. O'Sullivan (Reading), J. McAlister (Liverpool), L. Cansley (Derry County), A. Cascarino (Nancy), T. Coyne (Motherwell).

ROMANIA (probable): B. Stelae (Salamanca), D. Petrusci (Chelsea), Gabriel Popescu (Universitatea Craiova), A. Dobos (AEK Athens), I. Filipescu (Galatasaray), I. Popescu (Preston), G. Galatasaray (D. B. Inter), F.C. Constanta, A. Ite (Galatasaray), V. Moldovan (Grasshopper), G. Hagi (Galatasaray), T. Selymes (Anderlecht), Referees: N. Lavnicov, (Russia).

While the executive suite at Oakwell hosts this latest "football forum", there is a hullabaloo taking place in another northern town, a 90-minute drive to the west. Finon Jenkins, fiancée of William Hague, the Leader of the Opposition, has taken the conservative out of Conservatism with the help of an immodest black dress at the

TENNIS: BRITAIN NO 1 GETS FOURTH CHANCE FOR FIRST VICTORY IN SEMI-FINAL SHOWDOWN TODAY

Henman's run under threat from Rusedski

FROM JULIAN MUSCAT, TENNIS CORRESPONDENT IN VIENNA

THE showdown sought by every British tennis fan became reality here yesterday when Greg Rusedski and Tim Henman dispatched their respective opponents for the right to meet each other in the semi-finals of the CA Trophy. Added spice seasons the contest by the fact that Rusedski has not beaten Henman in three previous encounters.

The world ranking system decrees that Rusedski should start favourite. His recent string of successes has swept him clear of Henman as the Britain No.1, but any argument surrounding their relative merits can only be resolved out on court. The two have not met for nearly 12 months, when Henman won 7-6, 7-5 in Ostrava. If the momentum is now with Rusedski, so impressive was Henman in victory yesterday

script when he wavered badly in his war of attrition with Todd Martin, of the United States. A close match seemed unlikely given the way Rusedski opened against an opponent he had never beaten in four previous encounters.

If Martin, like an executioner, came clad in the all-black, it was Rusedski who tightened the noose, breaking the American with a sniping service return to establish a 2-0 lead. Three aces in the next game consolidated his advantage.

A tense second set seemed destined for a tie-break, although both players had their chances. Rusedski was obliged to fend off a break point, his first in this tournament, when 3-4 down, but he tamely netted an attempted backhand pass on the sole break point he conjured.

Then, in the tie-break, Rusedski's world fell apart as nerves betrayed him. He lost four consecutive points and his frustration was evident when he hurled his racket across the court.

Rusedski wobbled badly in the opening game of the third set, gifting Martin two double-faults before pulling through. Suddenly, Martin threatened the once-impenetrable Rusedski service at will.

However, with Rusedski surviving by his fingertips, Martin positively gifted him some breathing space with two double faults in game four. Rusedski needed no second invite. He served out to prevail 6-1, 6-7, 6-3.

Henman, for his part, played an outstanding match to defeat Karol Kucera for the loss of just five games, in the process replicating his victory over the same opponent in Basel last week. It was a near-flawless performance from the Britain No.2, who dominated the gifted Slovakian from the opening exchanges. It is easy to understand why so many contemporaries pay homage to Henman's talent when he plays like this.

Once again, Henman failed to hit a satisfactory quota of first services — he registered 35 per cent against Kucera's 60. But that detail, together with the careless break he conceded late in the opening set, should not cloud a classy performance. Kucera is dangerous when allowed to run loose but Henman, rather



Henman stretches to serve on his way to a comfortable victory in two sets over Kucera in Vienna yesterday

DETAILS

RESULTS: Second round: G. Rusedski (GB) bt M. Norman (SWE) 6-4, 6-2; K. Kucera (SLO) bt T. Hais (CZE) 6-1, 6-2; G. Henman (GB) bt C. Woodruff (USA) 6-4, 7-6. Quarter-finals: T. Henman (GB) bt A. Panatta (ITA) 6-3, 6-1; R. Kucera (SLO) bt B. Ullrich (GER) 7-6, 3-6, 6-3; Rusedski (GB) bt M. Martin (USA) 6-1, 6-7, 6-3. SEMI-FINAL: DRAW: Rusedski v Henman (handicap v M. Laitinen (FIN)) or R. Krajcek (POL).

TELEVISION: Today: Eurosport from 1pm

that only a fool would dare to predict the outcome today.

Rusedski kept his guard firmly up when asked to assess the contest. To the disbelief of his audience, he insisted: "It is just another match. I will play whoever is in my way before however."

On the day, it will just be down to who is the better player. "Asked about his previous encounters with Henman, Rusedski said: 'Records are there to be broken'."

So, can Henman derail the Rusedski Express? "He is playing the best tennis of his career but I do feel confident," Henman said. "I have a good record against him. He definitely goes into the match as favourite. There is pressure and expectation on him."

"Beating him three times has given me a belief, a confidence that my game is up against his. I'll have to accept that he'll serve several aces, which makes it extra important that I concentrate on winning my own serve."

Rusedski almost ruined the

Hingis eyes revenge chance

MARTINA HINGIS, the world No.1, beat Manuela Maleeva, of Bulgaria, in straight sets in Filderstadt, Germany, yesterday to reach the semi-finals of the Porsche Cup. There, she will have the chance to avenge a recent defeat by Amanda Coetzer.

The South African beat Hingis in the semi-finals in Leipzig last week, only Hingis's third defeat of the year. "I'm really motivated for this match — I'd be really upset to lose twice in a row to the same player," Hingis said, after beating Maleeva 6-2, 6-3.

Coetzer, the No 5 seed, beat another Swiss teenager, Patty Schnyder, 6-2, 7-5, to earn her place in the last four.

Schnyder, an 18-year-old left-hander, needed treatment for a muscle cramp in her left shoulder when trailing 4-3 in the second set.

When she returned after a three-minute break, Schnyder dropped her service but Coetzer, serving for the match, wasted her opportunity and Schnyder levelled at 5-5. Coetzer then saved two break points in the next game and benefited from a series of errors by Schnyder to clinch victory.

In the other quarter-finals, Irina Spîrlea, the No 8 seed, beat Arantxa Sánchez Vicario 7-5, 6-4 and will meet Lisa Raymond, who ousted Naoko Sawamatsu 6-2, 6-3.

□ Nicolas Pietrangeli, of Germany, topped the second seed, Marcelo Rios, of Chile, 6-1, 7-5 in the quarter-finals of the Heineken Open in Singapore yesterday and joins three Swedes, Thomas Johansson, Magnus Gustafsson and Mikael Tillström, in the last four. Kiefer plays Tillström.

BOXING

Hamed to give better value than Eubank

BY SRIKUMAR SEN, BOXING CORRESPONDENT

BRITAIN'S two showmen, Naseem Hamed and Chris Eubank, compete for the attention of the full house of 13,000 at Sheffield Arena tonight.

Hamed's performance should prove more popular. His choreographed grand entrance is more meaningful than Eubank's because when the cheering has stopped the Sheffield featherweight gives full value in the ring. Eubank, on the other hand, favours flextime, working only a minute or so of every round, preferring posing to throwing punches.

Even at crucial moments he has held back. When he knocked Steve Collins to the canvas in the tenth round of their first encounter, instead of following up he simply stood back to admire his work, allowing Collins to recover and win on points. It should be no different tonight when Eubank faces Joe Calzaghe for the vacant World Boxing Organisation super-middleweight title.

Of the two bouts, Eubank has the tougher one. His contest will appeal more to the boxing fans because they want to see if Calzaghe really is as good as he claims to be. The 25-year-old Welshman is unbeaten in 22 contests.

It is hard to see what Eubank can do against Calzaghe. The Brighton man used to have trouble making the weight three years ago when he was boxing as a super-middleweight. How much more must he be struggling to make 12 stone now that he is a light-heavyweight. He will have to shed at least a stone, if not a stone and a half.

He will be drained at the weight which could mean more posing and less boxing than ever.

It should not be difficult for Calzaghe, who is quick on his feet and has fast hands, to dart in and out, piling up the points round by round. However, if by some miracle, Eubank can put up a proper fight it will be surprising if Calzaghe can stand up to his blows.

Eubank, who called off a meeting on Wednesday with Calzaghe, as he was pressing the button for the National Lottery, did not turn up yesterday either. This time it was because his helicopter was held up. So long as Eubank shows up tonight, Calzaghe was not too bothered.

He said: "I think he will fight a cagey fight, biding his time and doing some posing. He may pose, but I will be pressing him for every minute of every round. When I catch him properly he will go — definitely."

Hamed's bout against Jose Badillo, of Puerto Rico, is unlikely to last more than three rounds but will be greatly appreciated by his followers. Badillo arrived only on Wednesday from California as a late replacement for Victor Llereno.

Frank Warren, the promoter, wanted quality opposition for Hamed and as he was unable to sign a world champion, he could do no better than bring in the No.1 WBO contender. But one has to be cautious of the WBO's rankings. No.1 contenders have a habit of appearing and disappearing without warning, like ash dropping off a promoter's cigar. For instance, Calzaghe moved to the No.1 mandatory position overnight.

Badillo is not ranked in the first 30 of the World Boxing Council. All the same, he does have the distinction of putting Tom Johnson on the floor



Hamed: grand entrance

twice. "He was very unlucky to lose to Johnson," Warren said. Johnson was stopped by Hamed in eight rounds.

Hamed said: "Badillo is one of the best I have met. To do what he did two years ago to Johnson, he was better than when I fought him, but I will stop him in three rounds."

But the challenger, sporting a black eye which his manager claimed to be a birthmark, is quietly confident of surprising everybody. He said: "I'm not intimidated by him. He is human like any other boxer. He's not anything from another world. I've seen him knock out many fighters, but he has never fought anyone with my style and strength."

"So he is not going to be able to have his way with me. I saw the fight with Daniel Alieva — Alieva could not finish the job after flooring Hamed early, because of his inexperience. It will be different with me. I have never been on the floor."

Badillo is in for a new experience tonight.

THE TIMES/DILLONS FORUM

An evening with Kevin Keegan

TIMES readers are invited to a Times/Dillons forum on Thursday October 16 in London with Kevin Keegan, the former manager of Newcastle United. Keegan, who was also an England international footballer, will be the star speaker on a panel which will include Oliver Holt, football correspondent of *The Times*. Among the topics for discussion are details of Keegan's sudden departure from Newcastle last season, his views on modern management, his return to football with Fulham and England's World Cup prospects.

The forum marks the publication of Keegan's *My Autobiography* (Little Brown £16.99) and will be held at Westminster Central Hall, Storey's Gate, London SW1 at 7.30pm. Admission price is £10 (concessions £7.50) and includes £2 off the price of the book. There will also be an opportunity for the audience to put questions to him.

THE TIMES/DILLONS FORUM

Please send me tickets at £10 each (£7.50 concessions) for The Times/Dillons Forum with Kevin Keegan at 7.30pm on Thursday, October 16, at Westminster Central Hall, London SW1.

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FOOTBALL

McGhee reaches turning point

BY OUR SPORTS STAFF

MARK MCGHEE, the Wolverhampton Wanderers manager, said yesterday that he felt under pressure as he prepared his side for the Nationwide League first division derby with Birmingham City at St Andrew's tomorrow.

McGhee believes that the visits to Birmingham and then to his former club, Reading, which follows in midweek, present "watersheds" in Wolves' season, not simply for his team but for himself.

Although McGhee is under no immediate threat regarding his own future, with Sir Jack Hayward, the club's chairman and multimillionaire backer, sympathetic to the injury list that has hampered the team's progress so far this season, he knows that defeats would leave his team in the lower half — the wrong half — of the table.

"In practical terms, I don't think it will be the end of the world in terms of our eventual hopes for this season if we weren't to win the next two games," he said. "However, the reality of the situation is that not everybody will perceive it that way. I know my squad and I am convinced they will come through for me and do the business once we get enough people back from injury, but not everyone will view it like that — and with every bad result you get, the pressure builds. On Sunday morning, we could be something like seventeenth, but after playing, we could be around seventh if we get the three points."

The next couple of games

are watersheds. If things work out, we could possibly go back to Molineux next weekend for the match against Swindon Town in the top six or seven, maybe only two or three points off the top three. If things don't work out, then we could return there under the sort of pressure that people are talking about.

"We don't expect to be at the top of the league with the problems we've had, but we do expect to be hanging on to the coat-tails of those who are. Three points at Birmingham would achieve that."

Wolves have signed Paul Simpson, the Derby County winger, on a month's loan with a view to the signing becoming permanent. Simpson, 31, is valued at around £75,000.

Paul Peschisolidi has rejected the offer of an improved contract from West Bromwich Albion. Peschisolidi, 26, had said earlier in the week that he was "very close" to signing a two-year extension to his current deal, which has 18 months to run.

Scotland Under-21 slipped to an embarrassing defeat by Latvia Under-21 at Livingston yesterday, losing 4-2 despite the Latvians having their goalkeeper, Aleksanders Kolinko, dismissed in the first half for a head butt. Iain Anderson, of Dundee, and David Graham, of Rangers, scored the Scots' goals. The game proved to be traumatic for David Mathieson, 19, the Queen of the South goalkeeper, who was at fault for each of the visitors' goals.

RUGBY LEAGUE: VICE-CAPTAIN'S INJURY ADDS TO BRITAIN'S CASUALTY LIST

Betts to miss Australia series

Brisbane Broncos 22
Auckland Warriors 16

BY CHRISTOPHER IRVINE

WHEN the injury crisis facing Great Britain looked like it could not get much worse, Denis Betts, the vice captain, yesterday tore a shoulder muscle on his last appearance for Auckland Warriors and was added to the absentee list for the British Gas series against Australia in three weeks.

After the losses of Shaun Edwards, Tony Smith and Francis Cummins, and the probable absence of Gary Connolly and Jason Robinson, Britain have now been denied their most experienced forward. As he requires surgery, Betts could miss the start of next season back at Wigan, and he might be out for six months.

Betts lasted 30 minutes after he fell awkwardly in an early

high challenge by Andrew Gee, the Brisbane prop, in Auckland's world club championship semi-final defeat at ANZ Stadium. "It was a knock on the shoulder and it seemed to get gradually worse," Betts said.

Betts had been an integral part of Andy Goodway's plans. The Britain coach will be less inclined to switch Andy



Betts: tore shoulder muscle

Farrell from the back row, which he was considering in an attempt to resolve difficulties at half back. Should the Australian Rugby League deny the appeal for Connolly and Robinson to be freed from their contractual obligations, British misery will be just about complete.

Joe Lydon, the Rugby Football League technical director, said: "The series was always going to be a challenge and the loss of Denis makes it an even bigger one. But these are the fortunes of rugby league and, with Denis out, another player could easily make his mark."

Betts, at 28 the elder statesman of the side, was poised to overtake Cliff Watson's record of 30 appearances as a forward for Britain, at Wembley on November 1.

In a tempestuous, but thrilling encounter, Brisbane lived on their nerve ends to reach the world championship final at Auckland next Friday, after

they had trailed by 16-10. After a try-saving tackle by Hancock on Endacott, Brisbane responded with tries by Kevin Walters and Ben Walker, the former London Broncos scrum half, who had opened Brisbane's account with a visionary chip and chase to underline their overall superiority.

It has set up a possible rematch of the Australian Super League grand final, which Brisbane won, should Cronulla Sharks beat Hunter Mariners in the second semi-final today.

SCORERS: Brisbane Broncos: Tries: Walters (2), Walters, Goode, Walker (3). Auckland Warriors: Tries: Connolly (2), Endacott, Goode, Ridge (2).
BRISBANE BRONCOS: D. Lockyer, M. Dwyer, D. Smith, S. Penney, W. Saker, K. Walters, B. Walker, S. Waddell, J. Pugh, A. Goss, B. Thorn, G. Tait, P. Ryan, S. Subbathani, M. Hancock, T. Connolly, P. Lee, P. Cragg.
AUCKLAND WARRIORS: Ridge, S. Hooper, A. Swann, S. Endacott, L. O'Connor, G. Ngahy, S. Jones, B. Maim, S. Eni, J. Vagstad, S. Keenan, D. Betts, L. Saker, S. Subbathani, M. Ellis, D. Bealey, A. Gurney, A. Tuimavea.
Referee: G. Annandley (Sydney)

Bell steps down to focus on youth

BY CHRISTOPHER IRVINE

GARY HETHERINGTON, the chief executive of Leeds Rhinos, raised various names yesterday as a possible successor to Dean Bell who announced that he was stepping down as head coach after two years and taking up a new post as head of youth development at the club.

Hetherington recently met Graham Murray, the coach of Hunter Mariners, who are expected to be disbanded when a compromise is reached between the Australasian Super League and the Australian Rugby League (ARL).

Murray is the favourite for the job, but Hetherington, intriguingly, produced a piece of paper with 13 other names on it. He said there was no urgency to make an appointment and that he was open to

suggestions, even to the point of pitching in Ellery Hanley's name.

Two other former Great Britain coaches, Phil Larder and Malcolm Reilly, who had a brief spell in charge at Leeds in the late Eighties, were mentioned, but the compensation that Newcastle Knights, the ARL champions, would demand for Reilly is likely to be too high.

Hetherington said that whoever was appointed by Christmas would have "the best job in the world". It has often been a poisoned chalice. Bell, who grew into the position after a difficult first season, was offered an extended contract for next season, but decided to step down for personal reasons. He has a three-year contract in his new role, but Hetherington did not rule out a return by Bell to the post of head coach.

With 10 per cent of the club's annual gross income — £250,000 — committed to community programmes and youth development, Bell's appointment to harness elite talent is an all-too-rare example of a club tackling the root cause of the domestic game's failings compared with Australia.

"The single biggest problem is the lack of focus we give to the development of young players. That's where the Australian game is far superior," Hetherington said.

Less than a month after he became chairman, Roy Waudby has left Hull Sharks, who have won promotion to the Super League next season. Two other directors have been asked to leave by the club's owner, David Lloyd, the former tennis player.

In victory or defeat, German remains the best in Formula One

Schumacher passes the test of true greatness

FROM MICHAEL CALVIN IN SUZUKA

DARKNESS had fallen on Suzuka. Spectators sat in the eerie shadows cast by the illuminated fairground and stared across the track at a row of garages that exhibited few signs of life. It was a strange ritual, rewarded only by a glimpse of a familiar figure in the maze of packing cases at the back of the Ferrari pit.

Michael Schumacher was chatting to a small group of mechanics, swaying gently as he emphasised an obscure technical point with sharp stabbing movements of his right hand. Since he had no need to be there — Jacques Villeneuve was in his hotel room, reading a biography of the singer, Jim Morrison — his presence was significant.

Villeneuve may well become world champion tomorrow, by finishing ahead of him in the Japanese Grand Prix, but Schumacher will still be

One, where image is all, yet Schumacher has unarguably exceeded his natural limits in winning 26 of his first 100 grands prix. In the typically precise terms of Ross Brown, the English engineer who he helped to install as Ferrari's technical director, "Michael wins races he should not do and does not lose races he should win."

He is an ideal physiological specimen, with a low resting pulse rate and a bull neck that is hidden by an angular chin. This is especially important at a circuit such as Suzuka, where a corner like 130 R, taken flat in sixth gear at 160mph, involves a driver pulling 3.2G. In such circumstances, it feels as if his helmeted head weighs 50lb.

Yet it is mental discipline that marks Schumacher as a man for the ages. He excels in adversity, thinks faster on his feet than any other driver. He has an academic's ability to distil information and a card-sharp's sense of timing.

Again, it is instructive to draw on Brown's unique insight, acquired when they won two world championships together at Benetton. "Michael is ice cool," he said. "His composure is the one thing that makes me believe a third title is still possible."

He may not have entered legend in the manner of Ayrton Senna, whose premature death has given his reputation the sheen of perfection, but Schumacher has had a Messianic impact at Ferrari. He has dominated a disparate team by the force of his rage to excel. Should Villeneuve win the title, the failure will be felt on an acutely personal level.

Mechanics, the poor bloody infantry of the sport, instinctively align themselves to the German driver. They are in awe of his ability and admire the passion that prompts him to monopolise test sessions at the expense of Eddie Irvine, his teammate. He clearly emphasises with them and gives them the unusual courtesy of common respect.

His rationale — "you win together and lose together" — is simple but effective. When Schumacher works late, as he did here on Thursday night, he sends a powerful message that he rejects the institutionalised cynicism of the sport that has enriched him beyond his dreams.

He is a consummate politician, but feels no need to apologise for retaining the enthusiasm he felt as a six-year-old karting champion. "I am a human being," he has said. "I just happen to have a certain talent to drive. There is a big organisation behind me, involving many people who enable me to do what I do best, and I don't want to be fêted as something special."

SUZUKA DETAILS

PRACTICE TIMES: 1. E. Irvine (GB, Ferrari) 1min 38.00sec; 2. J. Schumacher (Ger, Jordan-Pagani) 1:38.91; 3. O. Panis (Fr, Prost-Mugen-Honda) 1:39.24; 4. H. Frentzen (Ger, Williams-Renault) 1:39.38; 5. J. Alesi (Fr, Benetton-Peugeot) 1:39.45; 6. J. Herbert (GB, Sauber-Peterson) 1:39.50; 7. D. Hill (GB, Arrows-Yamaha) 1:39.55; 8. D. Coulthard (GB, McLaren-Mercedes) 1:39.56; 9. G. Berger (Austria, Benetton-Renault) 1:40.02; 10. M. Schumacher (Ger, Ferrari) 1:40.40; 11. J. Villeneuve (Can, Williams-Renault) 1:40.61; 12. S. Nakano (Japan, Prost-Mugen-Honda) 1:40.63; 13. G. Franchini (It, Jordan-Peugeot) 1:40.70; 14. M. Hakkinen (Fin, McLaren-Mercedes) 1:40.72; 15. R. Barrichello (Br, Sauber-Peterson) 1:40.93; 16. U. Katajama (Japan, Minardi-Hart) 1:41.15; 17. J. Magnussen (Den, Stewart-Ford) 1:41.20; 18. J. Tyrrell (UK, Tyrrell-Ford) 1:42.57; 20. P. Dineen (Ir, Arrows-Yamaha) 1:42.88; 21. G. Harach (It, Sauber-Peterson) 1:44.78; 22. T. Marques (Por, Minardi-Hart) 1:46.26.

CHAMPIONSHIP POSITIONS (after 15 races): Drivers: 1. Villeneuve 77pts; 2. M. Schumacher 68; 3. Frentzen 35; 4. Alesi 34; 5. Coulthard 30; 6. Berger 27; 7. Franchini 20; 8. Irvine 18; 9. Panis 16; 10. Alesi. Teams: 1. Ferrari 140; 2. Williams 125; 3. McLaren 124; 4. Benetton 123; 5. Sauber 118; 6. Jordan 117; 7. Prost 116; 8. Tyrrell 115; 9. Minardi 114; 10. Stewart 113; 11. Arrows 112; 12. Ligier 111; 13. March 110; 14. Forti 109; 15. Pacific 108; 16. Simtek 107; 17. F1 106; 18. Coloni 105; 19. EuroBrun 104; 20. B. Williams 103; 21. Forti 102; 22. Minardi 101; 23. Ligier 100; 24. Tyrrell 99; 25. March 98; 26. Simtek 97; 27. F1 96; 28. Coloni 95; 29. EuroBrun 94; 30. B. Williams 93; 31. Forti 92; 32. Minardi 91; 33. Ligier 90; 34. Tyrrell 89; 35. March 88; 36. Simtek 87; 37. F1 86; 38. Coloni 85; 39. EuroBrun 84; 40. B. Williams 83; 41. Forti 82; 42. Minardi 81; 43. Ligier 80; 44. Tyrrell 79; 45. March 78; 46. Simtek 77; 47. F1 76; 48. Coloni 75; 49. EuroBrun 74; 50. B. Williams 73; 51. Forti 72; 52. Minardi 71; 53. Ligier 70; 54. Tyrrell 69; 55. March 68; 56. Simtek 67; 57. F1 66; 58. Coloni 65; 59. EuroBrun 64; 60. B. Williams 63; 61. Forti 62; 62. Minardi 61; 63. Ligier 60; 64. Tyrrell 59; 65. March 58; 66. Simtek 57; 67. F1 56; 68. Coloni 55; 69. EuroBrun 54; 70. B. Williams 53; 71. Forti 52; 72. Minardi 51; 73. Ligier 50; 74. Tyrrell 49; 75. March 48; 76. Simtek 47; 77. F1 46; 78. Coloni 45; 79. EuroBrun 44; 80. B. Williams 43; 81. Forti 42; 82. Minardi 41; 83. Ligier 40; 84. Tyrrell 39; 85. March 38; 86. Simtek 37; 87. F1 36; 88. Coloni 35; 89. EuroBrun 34; 90. B. Williams 33; 91. Forti 32; 92. Minardi 31; 93. Ligier 30; 94. Tyrrell 29; 95. March 28; 96. Simtek 27; 97. F1 26; 98. Coloni 25; 99. EuroBrun 24; 100. B. Williams 23; 101. Forti 22; 102. Minardi 21; 103. Ligier 20; 104. Tyrrell 19; 105. March 18; 106. Simtek 17; 107. F1 16; 108. Coloni 15; 109. EuroBrun 14; 110. B. Williams 13; 111. Forti 12; 112. Minardi 11; 113. Ligier 10; 114. Tyrrell 9; 115. March 8; 116. Simtek 7; 117. F1 6; 118. Coloni 5; 119. EuroBrun 4; 120. B. Williams 3; 121. Forti 2; 122. Minardi 1; 123. Ligier 0; 124. Tyrrell 0; 125. March 0; 126. Simtek 0; 127. F1 0; 128. Coloni 0; 129. EuroBrun 0; 130. B. Williams 0; 131. Forti 0; 132. Minardi 0; 133. Ligier 0; 134. Tyrrell 0; 135. March 0; 136. Simtek 0; 137. F1 0; 138. Coloni 0; 139. EuroBrun 0; 140. B. Williams 0; 141. Forti 0; 142. Minardi 0; 143. Ligier 0; 144. Tyrrell 0; 145. March 0; 146. Simtek 0; 147. F1 0; 148. Coloni 0; 149. EuroBrun 0; 150. B. Williams 0; 151. Forti 0; 152. Minardi 0; 153. Ligier 0; 154. Tyrrell 0; 155. March 0; 156. Simtek 0; 157. F1 0; 158. Coloni 0; 159. EuroBrun 0; 160. B. Williams 0; 161. Forti 0; 162. Minardi 0; 163. Ligier 0; 164. Tyrrell 0; 165. March 0; 166. Simtek 0; 167. F1 0; 168. Coloni 0; 169. EuroBrun 0; 170. B. Williams 0; 171. Forti 0; 172. Minardi 0; 173. Ligier 0; 174. Tyrrell 0; 175. March 0; 176. Simtek 0; 177. F1 0; 178. Coloni 0; 179. 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Tyrrell 0; 245. March 0; 246. Simtek 0; 247. F1 0; 248. Coloni 0; 249. EuroBrun 0; 250. B. Williams 0; 251. Forti 0; 252. Minardi 0; 253. Ligier 0; 254. Tyrrell 0; 255. March 0; 256. Simtek 0; 257. F1 0; 258. Coloni 0; 259. EuroBrun 0; 260. B. Williams 0; 261. Forti 0; 262. Minardi 0; 263. Ligier 0; 264. Tyrrell 0; 265. March 0; 266. Simtek 0; 267. F1 0; 268. Coloni 0; 269. EuroBrun 0; 270. B. Williams 0; 271. Forti 0; 272. Minardi 0; 273. Ligier 0; 274. Tyrrell 0; 275. March 0; 276. Simtek 0; 277. F1 0; 278. Coloni 0; 279. EuroBrun 0; 280. B. Williams 0; 281. Forti 0; 282. Minardi 0; 283. Ligier 0; 284. Tyrrell 0; 285. March 0; 286. Simtek 0; 287. F1 0; 288. Coloni 0; 289. EuroBrun 0; 290. B. Williams 0; 291. Forti 0; 292. Minardi 0; 293. Ligier 0; 294. Tyrrell 0; 295. March 0; 296. Simtek 0; 297. F1 0; 298. Coloni 0; 299. EuroBrun 0; 300. B. Williams 0; 301. Forti 0; 302. Minardi 0; 303. Ligier 0; 304. Tyrrell 0; 305. March 0; 306. Simtek 0; 307. F1 0; 308. Coloni 0; 309. 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Brooke bond with Quins forces debate

Imports whip up interest but do they help England's cause?

The papers have been full of Zinzan Brooke's move to Harlequins. He was one of my role models when I was younger. Different players bring different qualities to their game, but he probably has more of the complete range than most. He is a warrior in every sense of the word. You don't play 54 times for the All Blacks if you are not teak-tough. His signing has again raised the issue of foreign players in England. There are two sides to the argument. One side is that you can buy five Joe Worsleys — a super talent at Wasps, who, I think, will play for England — for one Zinzan. There's also the argument

was a great crick, a throw-back to the amateur days. Having beaten Ulster on Friday evening and there being no flight back that night, we enjoyed the hospitality. I half-expected to wake up on Saturday ready to go and watch England play Ireland.

Life is beginning to get hectic again. On Wednesday, Radio 5 Live asked me to be a summariser for their live coverage of Saracens against Richmond. It was good fun to be involved with the professional team there and working alongside guys like Nigel Starmer-Smith and John Inverdale made it easier. I had one eye on getting some radio experience and another on seeing how Saracens are shaping up, because we play them next Sunday in the league at Loftus Road. It was good to see how the other half — the media — lives.

LAWRENCE DALLAGLIO



that someone of his stature brings so much on and off the pitch. From an England standpoint, though, fewer England players in the first division is not good news. As in football, buying from overseas can be worrying. Where does the new quality English players going to come from if you continue to look overseas for talent? It is not a problem that will disappear overnight and Zinzan could start a trend. A lot of the New Zealand guys' contract someone of his stature brings so much on and off the pitch. From an England standpoint, though, fewer England players in the first division is not good news. As in football, buying from overseas can be worrying. Where does the new quality English players going to come from if you continue to look overseas for talent? It is not a problem that will disappear overnight and Zinzan could start a trend. A lot of the New Zealand guys' contract

'Rugby is going to take a back seat to football today'

Rugby is going to take a back seat today. I won't miss the football for anything. Coming from an Italian family, I have got a foot in both camps, but I will be as gripped as the rest of the nation. My family is from Turin; we could talk about divided loyalties, but let's just say that, whoever wins in Rome, the Dallaglio family will have someone to cheer in the World Cup finals.

I would love to see England win and it would be nice to see them do so in some sort of style. This is the most confident that the nation has been about England's football chances for a long time. We may not go into the match as favourites, but we have two chances and knowing the Italian mentality, there will be tremendous pressure on them. I just hope we can do it.

Being in Belfast last week

On Monday, we launched the new Nike England kit. It has the St George's Cross look about it to try to generate a real English feel, which has been lacking in the past. Next Tuesday, my book is out — *Diary of a Season*. It takes us through the highs and lows of last season, culminating in the Lions tour — one of the best rugby moments I'll probably ever be involved in. The book is one of those things I can look back on when I am older and say I really enjoyed that season.

My life is now pretty much run by computer, which is vital because in the past I've not been known for being well-organised. Things are changing — slowly. Time management outside of rugby is very important. I have a family to consider. It is important that I spend time with them. I want to, I am trying to get into a situation where I can organise myself, but I couldn't manage without

Alice, my partner. Behind every great man is a good woman; nine times out of ten, it is the woman who drives the man forward and I'm quite happy to admit that.

Tomorrow, it's Swansea, and they'll be a tough proposition because it is win or bust for them in Europe. But we have home advantage and they will have to take the game to us; they'll throw the kitchen sink at us. There is no danger of complacency on our part, even though we have qualified. I'm looking forward to playing against Scott Gibbs. He's a world-class player and a very nice bloke on and off the pitch. He just loves playing rugby football. He is quiet and unassuming off the field, but on it he has the ability to turn it on in an instant.

To be able to do that is a special talent indeed. He relishes the contact side of the sport and I think he gets frustrated playing rugby because he doesn't get involved as much as he would like. I can understand that because when you are in and out of the game, it is not much fun. Perhaps he should consider joining the back row...



Guscott in the familiar surroundings of the Bath dressing-room at the Recreation Ground. He joined as a seven-year-old and says he is still happy at the club and in the city

Guscott's relaxing Bath

Café pavement society in Bath lacks that certain chic characteristic of Paris, but it is lively enough for all that. A conversation with Jeremy Guscott is interrupted periodically by car horns as yet another acquaintance of the England centre speeds by and, occasionally, there is a brief consultation over prospects for the weekend, or for the return to the game of Guscott himself.

Bath the city takes great pride in Guscott the player, quite patently because he is one of its own. Born in the Larkhall area and brought up there and in Bathaston, many of the friends of his youth remain friends. They recognise that the "arrogant, cheeky, smelly little 20-year-old" (Guscott's own words) has won international recognition through his innate athletic talent, but that his roots remain sound.

"I have real friends here, to whom I can talk about really emotional things," Guscott said. "I can rely on them. I talk to them every week and something would be wrong if I didn't. They know me best, they make sure my feet stay on the ground. If something came up that meant moving away, then I would have to consider it, but I can't conceive of that happening. This is a wonderful place — even if something came up that made life somewhere else so perfect, I'd still end up coming back."

Guscott laughs at the thought of taking his wife, Jayne, and his three daughters — Imogen, 5, Holly, 2, and Saskia, four months — away from the environment that he knows so well, and that knows him. It is a valuable

Virtues of home comforts extolled by England centre enjoying diverse and challenging career

reference point, not only for Guscott as sportsman but Guscott as personality: through television, he has won a reputation as a presenter and he now co-hosts *Gladiators*, the athletic-challenge show.

All of this through rugby, though Guscott is convinced that, if the sport had not created a different, challenging outlook, then some other sport — probably football — would have done. Yet, for all that, Guscott has ridden the wave of a sport bursting from its amateur bonds and into the consciousness of people who may not have spared it a backward glance ten years ago.

Within that time, he has made 48 appearances for England, played in two World Cups and made three tours for the British Isles. He sees another two years as a contracted player with Bath before bowing out, graciously, at the age of 34, although, in the summer of 1999, there will be an additional lure, in the shape of another World Cup, on the horizon. The temptation for Guscott would be obvious.

Perhaps too obvious, and that has never been Guscott's way. "I walk on a field and I'm excited because I don't know what the hell's going to happen. I've got to the stage now

where, every time I receive the ball, I'll try to take the greatest advantage of what's on, do what I feel like at the time — no stupid mistakes but no game-plan either, just enjoy the moment."

If that happens, then Guscott will be back in an England shirt after spending a season among the replacements. There are few players so gifted at creation in the crowded area of rugby's midfield, but he acknowledges himself that he derived little enjoyment during the two years leading up to the 1995 World Cup, when recovery from a groin injury and fundamental law changes worked in tandem against him.

That changed last season when Bath, where he has played since being initiated into mini-rugby as a seven-year-old, threw off their internal problems and produced a glittering cascade of matches. It confirmed that Guscott would tour South Africa with the Lions during the summer and that eight-week experience proved the most intense of his career.

The demands of training, the

DAVID HANDS



couldn't. In the previous two tours, you might have got away with it — no chance now. That's why I seriously consider whether I would go on another tour, the main reason being how could you get bigger than winning a series in South Africa with the Lions?

Bigger, indeed, than dropping the goal that secured victory in the second international in Durban, a score that Guscott confesses supercedes anything else in his memory, even though the game was one of almost incessant defence. "Touring is different to playing for your club or playing for England. If I had to play like that in the five nations, I would get halfway through and retire."

"I have no wish to play rugby like that over a long period. You have to accept it on tour and any disappointment we felt in the way we played in the first two Tests was smashed to smithereens by winning the series. But I don't believe in this concept of entertainment. If a game becomes entertaining, that's luck, but my main motivation is going out and playing as well as I can."

Whatever he is doing — spending time with his family, playing rugby, expanding his experience in commentary for Radio 5 Live's sports department, acting as a spokesperson for the Duke of Edinburgh Award scheme — he gives it his full attention. Indeed, he would be delighted to be playing rugby but his arm injury, followed by a strained back muscle, have kept him out.

For Guscott, life is a series of pared-down consequences. Performance on the field comes first and, if that goes well, other benefits follow, commercial opportunities that he examines carefully before committing himself. Guscott hates endless analysis; he is a creature of the present, playing what he believes to be a simple, uncomplicated game.

"Seriously, I couldn't tell you what I'll be doing in three years' time," he said. "I've never had a long-term plan. The only thing that's really solid is the rugby contract." And those roots in Bath.

ON MONDAY

Jeremy Guscott describes the moment when his dropped goal won the series in South Africa

SHOULD Wasps, the English champions, complete this weekend's Heineken Cup pool matches by beating Swansea at Loftus Road tomorrow, they will go through to the quarter-final draw on Tuesday as the only unbeaten team in the competition (David Hands writes). Given Swansea's dire inconsistency, few would bet against it, but Nigel Melville has told his players that the game is, in effect, Swansea's cup final.

"You cannot afford any slips-ups that could lead to catching

Wasps in pursuit of perfect record

the losing habit," Melville, director of rugby at Wasps, said. He has called up Martyn Wood at scrum half and Simon Shaw, the England lock, returns to partner Damian Cronin in a pack where Dugald Macer gets a relatively rare outing at hooker.

Leicester know that nothing less than a convincing win over Milan in Calvisano will

do if they are to be involved in the play-offs for quarter-final places over the weekend of November 1-2. Their midfield, pinpointed as an area of weakness against Toulouse last week, sees the return of Joel Stranks alongside Niall Malone while Neil Back rests an ankle injury and Eric Miller switches to the open-side flank.

Keith Wood leads Harle-

quins against Munster, his former province, at Thomond Park in the hope that he does not receive the treatment meted out by Mick Galwey in the first game between the two sides: Galwey's punch left Wood distinctly groggy, though that incident received no more than passing attention compared with the outbreak of violence elsewhere in the tournament.

That drew an unwanted spotlight on Pontypridd, who will lay aside their administrative problems this afternoon in the hope that they can win in Bath. The disrepute charge levelled at Dale McIntosh, their No 8, after the first meeting with Brive is likely to be heard by European Rugby Cup officials on Tuesday; they must also deal with Pontypridd's request for a reduction

in the level of the fine imposed after that same game in Brive.

That will be of little concern to Bath, who are desperate to recover after their roasting in Brive last weekend. Victory would bring with it a home quarter-final, against a Pontypridd team missing David Manley and Geraint Lewis from their wings; Jason Lee plays instead while Bath will field Jon Sleightholme in the knowledge that their asking price for his transfer, £100,000, has already been condemned as "silly" money.



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Royal York for crowning glory

Jafn, second right, comes with a late run to defeat Dancing Drop and Blessed Spirit, left, in the Bonusprint October Stakes at Ascot yesterday

king Flagship and should be fit enough to do himself justice. Fine Thyne took well to chasing last season, winning three times at Kempton, and is normally a sound jumper.

RICHARD EVAN

on the Ascot 3.35pm today.
(Please place your bet and make
your free bet selection
within the same
call.)

THE meeting scheduled for York today has been called off because parts of the course remain unfit after heavy rain. The clerk of the course, John Smith, said: "We had good drying weather overnight, but there are patches of false ground and, in the interests of safety, we couldn't take the risk. Some of the patches are in the straight, and it would be impossible to doll them off." York's meeting on Thursday was also cancelled.

SIMON BARNES

Talking horse



talks about "staring" in, in that semantic nicety; like a revolution: something that calls in to question the countless millennia of the relationship between man and horse. One other thing about the yard: there is not a single whip.

Maxwell is — already I can see him vince — a little whisperer. Naturally he is somewhat ambivalent about the blockbuster book that brought the new school of horsemanship into the popular mind.

Maxwell is glad that people have heard of it all — not least because it brings him clients, young horses for starting, gone-for-wrong horses for cure. But he is not a phoney miracle-worker, he is not a faith healer. Just another practical horseman.

Murphy is never more content than when in close contact with Maxwell or another human with whom he has joined up

for Roberts on his home ground. Then he set up on his own in England. And naturally, he has had a good share of being despised and rejected. The military tradition penetrates all aspects of horsemanship: there is a right and a wrong way to do things, and you do not question it. Racing, in particular, is not so much

Within a couple of minutes, I could change his direction at will. Looking hard at his inside eye as he circled around me, my body turned towards him. This was, I learnt, a form of considerable aggression. I was sending the horse away, as if in punishment for some misdeed.

Roberts learnt this from watching ferret horses in the United States. They send away a horse that has stepped out of line, upset a dominant animal. He is barred from the herd. He may affect unconcern, but more than anything else in life, he wants to be back. It is his nature. Also, solitude can be fatal — a lone horse is ten times more vulnerable to predators. He needs, above all things, to be part of the herd.

Murphy cocked his right ear towards me. It was the beginning of a request to return to the herd. I made a concession: I permitted him to trot, moderating my body language in imitation of Maxwell. The horse lowered his head, chewed with his lips, poked out his tongue. It was a plaintive request for forgiveness. I forgave. I turned away from him, my eye leaving his.

I stopped moving.

After about 30 seconds, I felt a soft nudge on my shoulder. The horse had "joined up" with me. And so, for about 15 minutes, I walked about. Very quickly, then slowly, sometimes stopping dead. Everything I did, Murphy did a pace behind me.

It was stunning, and I was stunned. It is not something the horse learns. Horses have always known it. It is humans that have had to learn it; and then to show the horse that they have done so. In this way, humans have penetrated deeper than ever before into the border-country that lies between two species.

Perhaps I had made all this sound a bit touchy-feely-happy-clappy. It is not. It is very tough indeed: to send a horse away is a severe scolding. In some ways more severe than a whipping. But it is how horses deal with horses. And with this method, the way is open for a deeper understanding—a deeper *mutual* understanding than ever before. I'm a better horseman than I was last week.

HEXHAM

HOCKEY: Boston and Hedges Cup; Quarter-finals: Ayr Scottish Eagles v Manchester Panthers (6-0); Bracknell Bees v Manchester Storm (6-0); Newcastle Falcons v Basingstoke Rams (5-3).
CROSS-COUNTRY: Shepherds Friendly Society League; Premier division: Major v York Road; Sheffield University v Hummers; Boardman and Eccles v Poynton, Cheshire v Warrington; Division Two: Old Womersley v Headway Hume.
WHEELCHAIR: Individual: NPI Elite League; Men's championship final (at Bradford).

HOCKEY

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Premier division:
Atlanta Tigers v Boston (Alumaeval CC,
Walsell, 2.30); Cannock v Dorchester (Moms
Woodard, 2.30); Canterbury vs Guildford (Polo
Farm, 1.0), Hounslow v East Windsor
(Coke's Meadow, Chertsey, 2.0). Reserves
and Loughborough (Sunning Lane, 2.0);
Loughouse v Teddington (Trent Park, 2.0).

First division: Bluebirds v Isca (Hitchin
Grange School, 2.0); Bourneville v Lewas (King
Edwards Girls' School, Birmingham, 2.30);
Bromley v Hampstead and Westminster
(Stoke Newington, London, 3.0); Brighton, 0;
Woodlands v Sheffield (Georgies Road,
Walsle 2.0); Chesham v Gyrmsdonia (Chel-
sester Park 1.0); Farnham v Havant

ALBERTA: *Calgary Stampeders* (Saskatoon, 2.30)
BASKETBALL: *Bushwacker Lacrosse*: New-
 bled Eagles vs Thames Valley Tigers (8.30);
London Leopards vs Worthing Bees (5.0);
London Towers vs Crystal Palace (5.0).
ICE HOCKEY: *Superleague*: *Ayr Scottish*
Scorcher vs Nottingham Panthers (6.30); *Shef-
 field* vs *Sheffield Steelers* (Newcastle, 8.00);
Sheffield Steelers vs Manchester Storm
 (6.00). Cardiff Devils vs Bracknell Bees (6.0).
GOLF: World matchplay championship (at
 Fennerhills).

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2.25 Distant Storm. 2.55 Mr Strong Gale. 3.25 Barnapour. 4.00 Freno. 4.30 Destin D'Estruval. 5.00 Prairie Minstrel.

GOING: 6:00D		SIS	
2.25 BROCKHAM (AMATEUR) RIDERS SELLING HANDICAP HURDLE (1:51.57-2m) (12 runners)			
1	345	FONTAINEAUS (10.8) 5-10	D Harvey (7)
2	320	GOOD APPLAUSE (8.6) 5-10	M J Salzman (9-14-7)
3	324	DAHLIA TRAM (4.0) 5-10	A Charles-Jones (7)
4	325	THE HANSEN (4.0) 7-10	D Davis (9-11-5)
5	326	REVERE (2.44) (5.0) 7-10	Eugene S Small (7)
6	342	INSTANT STORM (4.7) 4-10	M Miss E J Macneil (7)
7	343	CUMPLETON (4.0) 4-10	A J Jones (11-5)
8	346	MARCO BEE (1.8) 5-10	W Sheppard (4-10)
9	347	THE MOUNTAIN (4.0) 4-10	A J Macneil (7)
10	348	THE MOUNTAIN (4.0) 4-10	A J Macneil (7)
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70	408	THE MOUNTAIN (4.0) 4-10	A J Macneil (7)
71	409	THE MOUNTAIN (4.0) 4-10	A J Macneil (7)

2.55 WARDON NOVICES CHASE

(£2,955; 2m 7 1/4 (9yd) (9)

1	4294	CHARLES QUAKER 517P M	Salman 7-10-12	W Alrston
2	4293	HEAVENLY DANCE 518P G	C Pughan 8-10-12	W D McElduff (7)
3	4296	COOL HARD DANCER 518P G	W J G 7-10-12	G F Renney
4	401-	ICE MAGIC 523P G	F Yankley 10-10-12	W McFarland
5	1481-	NR STROVE GALE 158P (F)	P Henricke 6-10-12	T J Murphy
6	PHAROS 14 (F)	9	10-10-12	W Dwyer
7	0125	SOUTHERNCROSS 17P (F)	G P Zoom 8-10-12	N Williamson
8	1126	THE HYPERN MARVEL 7 (S)	J George 7-10-12	R Thornton (8)
9	3300	HYEMELLA 316 MS	H Pilkington 7-10-7	G Hopkin (3)

11-10 W P Stronge, Gae: 9; Southerncross: 9; 14 Pharoas, 7: Cool Weather.

3.25 DOMESTIC APPLIANCE			C4
DISTRIBUTORS HANDICAP HURDLE			
(£3,451; 2m 41) (8)			
5	5211	BAMAPOUR (F) (B.D.F.G.S) M Pace 7-12-0	A P McCoy 122
2	4008	HUNTER HUNT (G) 6y S Abchurch 6-1-4	A Maguire 110
3	3117	SILVER STANDARD 22a (G.S) 1 Farizee 7-11-4	S Wymers 110
4	5210	ELUPHIA (F) 6y S (G.F) 5 5mth 6-10-9 B F Ryan 5	115
5	5114	CASSIO'S BOY 18S (G) 6y McCloud 6-10-7	D J Mott 112
6	4367	GOFF 15S G Hubbard 4-10-5	N Wilkinson 111
7	0-12	SURIAN 18 (F.G) 6 Dean 4-10-3	X Alpinu 5
			114

4.00 DURR FINISHING POST				C4
HANDICAP CHASE (€2,655: 2m)				
1	312- DR ROCKET 138 (D.F.G.S.)	A Dixon 12-11-10	X Alcorn 5-11-7	111
2	PP44- INDIAN RAIN 11 (D.G.S.)	R Hughes 3-11-7	T Descombe 3-11-7	100
3	34-2- SUPERBAYA 22F (D.F.S.)	G Mull 6-11-4 M Richards	108
4	3F- SPRING SUNRISE 47 (B.)	B De Haan 7-10-4 S McNeil
5	002- FERRIS 126 X Bailey 5-10-2	N Williamson	106

44-230 TIBBERTON HANDICAP CHASE		C4
(\$4,273; 2m 4:10.0yd) (5)		
1	121- DESTIN D'ESTRIMAL 143 (CQ,G) d Nicholson 6-11-90 A Maguire	138
2	146- FINE THYNE 168 (DQ,G) Mrs A Pinner 8-11-91 M A Fitzgerald	141
3	119- MURKINS SONHAI 149 (G,G) e Hubbard 9-11-81 A P McElroy	130
4	230A ANDRELOT 7 (B,CQ,F,G) P Bowen 10-10-11 W Marston	126
5	44-6 LAE OF LOUGHREA 12 (B,D,F,G) K Delley 7-10-81 Williamson	129

\$5.00 LEIGH JUVENILE NOVICES HURDLE

3-Y-O: £2,280. 2m (70)

1	HITCHHICKER R Woodhouse 10-12	-- -- --	M Davan
2P	KUNYAL AS P Murphy 10-12		A Applell (2)
3	PRANCIE MINSTER 28 R Dethin 10-12		J Cuthbert
2	RON'S ROUND 12F C Dwyer 10-12		I Lawrence
L822	SLEUMA GREEN 26 F F Hobbs 10-12		A Maguire
6	WHILAMFLARE 108 MF M Williams 10-12		N Williamson

8 GRAYFARER UNICORN 21F 10-7 ... W McElwanna
9 MIDNIGHT 138F M Winkler 10-7 ... W Marston
10 SOUND APE 19F A Foster 10-7 ... S Cuthart

1-4 Prairie Almond, 3-1 Shona Creek, 3-1 Bon's Sound, 11-2 Whitehills, 7-1
Crab, 12-1 Moonspell 25-1 Hiccobles, Grover Dancer, 35-1 others.

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS: D Nicholson, 26 winners from 87 runners, 29.9%; M Pipe,
46 from 155, 29.7%; P Nicolls, 14 from 57, 24.6%; M & C Williams,
4 from 16, 22.2%; K Bailey, 24 from 109, 22.0%; P Hobbs, 25 from

Second Empire to rule

to add to his growing reputation in the group one Grand Critérium over a mile at Longchamp tomorrow. Michael Kinane rides the Aidan O'Brien-trained son of Fairy King, who is already as low as 6-1 for next year's 2,000 Guineas after his brilliant 2½-length defeat of Muhiathir in the group three Prix des Chenes over course and distance four weeks ago.

Thief Of Hearts, who was beaten over ten lengths into fourth, has franked that form by landing last weekend's

With the testing ground likely to suit. Second Empire should maintain his unbeaten record.


Carrowkeel, trained by Barry Hills and ridden by Frankie Dettori, and David Morley's Althoast, the mount of Richard Hills, represent Britain in the five-strong field. Stamina doubts surround Carrowkeel, who has never run beyond six furlongs, while Althoast is stepping up significantly in class on his success in a listed race over this trip at Goodwood last month.

Scotland vs Latvia



2:40pm today.
Live, exclusive and FREE.

5



Scotland vs Latvia

2:40pm today
Live, exclusive and FREE.

5



Testing times for country dwellers

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The kart track leading to F1

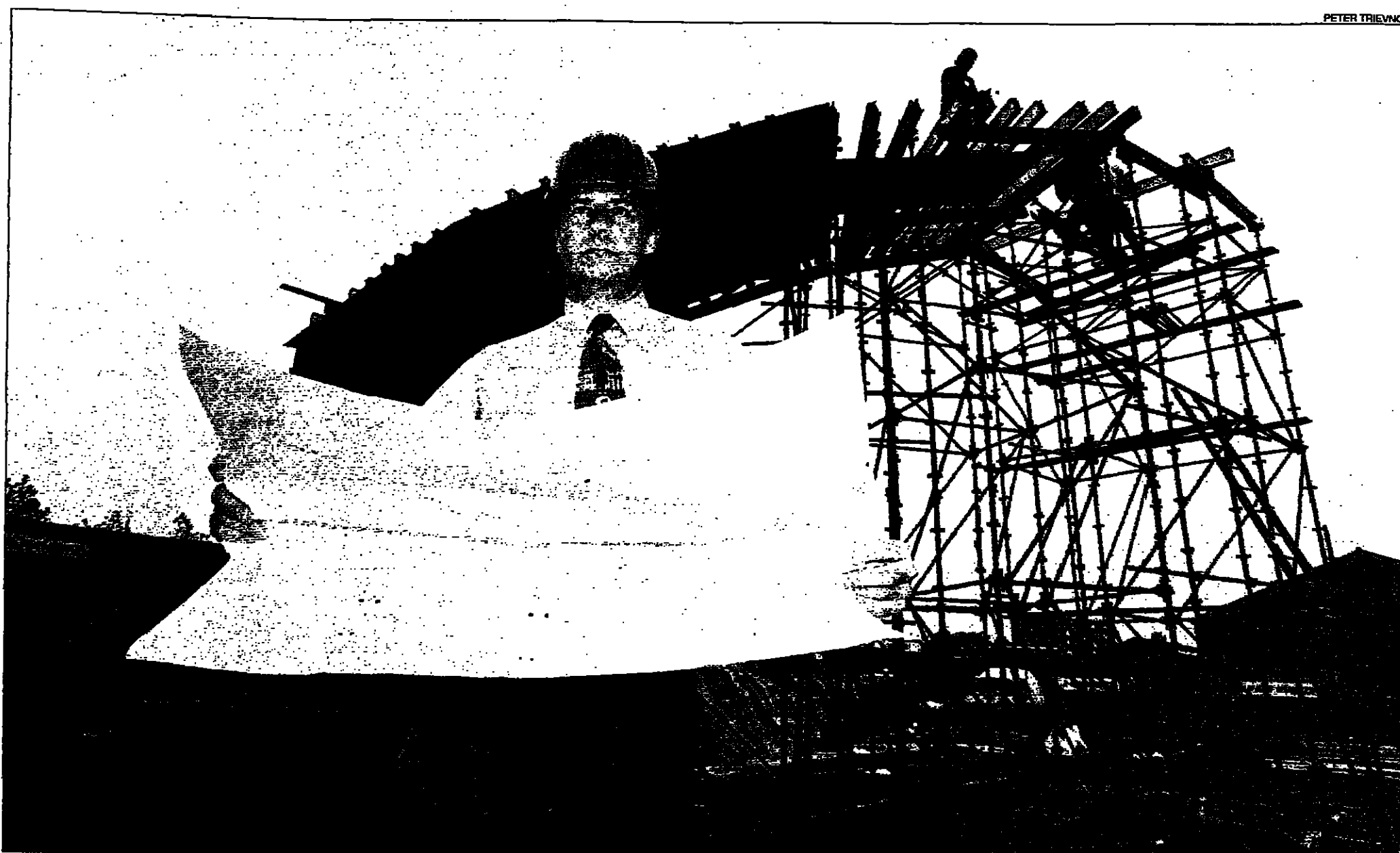
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If you can't stand the heat...

Page 49

SATURDAY OCTOBER 11 1997



Andy Neale and the skeleton of the Blue Car Park mountain: "If we work at capacity through the show, with all the makers filling all the seats, I reckon we can take 15,000 people round"



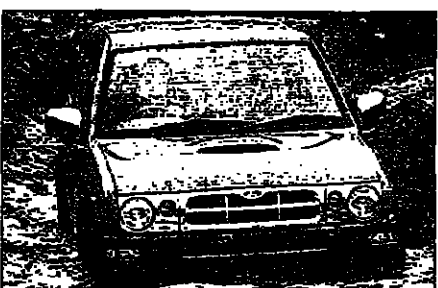
Descending: Land Rover Discovery



Off the road: Land Rover Defender



Up the paper mountain: Ford Explorer



Down the floodlit glen: Ford Maverick

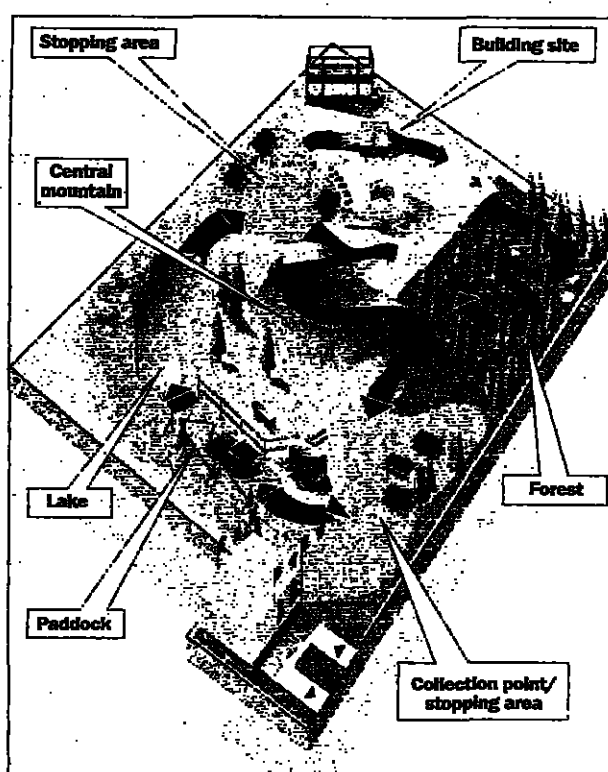
It's rising to the occasion

Alan Copps on the 'mountain' that will show what your 4x4 can really do

If the weather is kind, scenic artist Christina Nash will be putting the finishing touches to her mountain as you read this. It will feature heather, rock and a capping of snow. As high as a house, it stands in the unlikely setting of London W8. For Christina's mountain is the centrepiece of the off-road course being built for the London Motor Show that opens on Wednesday at Earls Court. Together with a small lake, a building site, picnic area, miniature pine forest and a somewhat disorderly show-jumping arena, the scal-

folded mountain stands in what is usually called the "Blue car park". It is designed to demonstrate to prospective purchasers the off-road capability of the four-wheel-drive vehicles on the stands of several manufacturers.

As off-road courses go, it's hardly in the Premier League, but as a motor show experience it beats collecting brochures any day. There's a certain irony in this artificial rough-riding taking place in West London. A few miles further West, in the leafy suburbs, one of the phenomena of modern times is more



highly developed than anywhere else in the land: the 4x4 full of kids trundling through the traffic provides a focus for discontent among motorists attempting any distance greater than the average school run. Industry estimates are that 90 per cent of the vehicles sold

in the recent 4x4 boom, designed to take rock, dust, water, snow, mud and slime in their stride, will never leave the Tarmac. Of those that do go off-road, few will be required to get further than the grassy fringe of a sports arena or a river bank.

But however often this contradiction is pointed out, the sales of 4x4s go on growing. For what these vehicles offer is not so much transport as the "leisure-oriented lifestyle" beloved of motoring marketing men. You may never plug mud in earnest, but the fact that your vehicle can convey to friends and neighbours the impression that you are the adventurous sort.

The motor show mountain was sketched out by Andy Neale, managing director of D and S Events, an offshoot of Drive and Survive, the specialists in driver training. The 10 vehicles that will be climbing its 28 degree slope, fording its shallow lake and traversing skips full of rubble on builders' planks will be driven by instructors more used to the testing territory around the Transport Research Laboratory in Berkshire where D and S is based. For safety and insurance reasons, would-be buyers will be carried as passengers, not allowed to drive themselves in unfamiliar vehicles up the paper mountain and down the floodlit glen.

So far six manufacturers have signed up to the project. Land Rover will provide three vehicles. Ford two, Mitsubishi two and Sanyang, Isuzu and Subaru one each. "If we work at capacity through the ten days of the show, with all the

4x4 REGISTRATIONS					
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997 (to Sept)
Total	1,778,426	1,910,833	1,945,366	2,025,450	1,777,062
4x4	58,425	71,060	80,362	78,290	63,836
% share	3.29	3.72	4.13	3.87	3.59

makers filling all the seats in their vehicles, I reckon we can take 15,000 people round this course," says Neale. Paul Robson, project director, says the idea is to give anyone seriously interested in a vehicle just a taste of what it could do. "All they've got to do is book in on the show stand, come down the steps at the back of Hall 2 and we'll take them around. The mountain is 12 metres high and contains 4,000 metres of scaffolding, covered in builders' wire-reinforced paper and then sprayed

in polyurethane foam. There will be 80 trees, ranging in height from two to 6.5 metres and tons of turf, bark and rock. If it works we would hope it could become a regular feature of the motor show."

The course was sketched by Neale and Robson before being engineered by Kevin Hayden, whose company Media Structures specialises on such fantasy constructions, to carry 2½ tons. The whole project has been designed to pass any test set by environmentalists; the trees would

have been felled anyway in the thinning of a commercial wood, the turf, bark and rock will all be reused.

Nash, who expects to use 400 litres of paint adding to the finished appearance to Mount Earls Court, says: "I've done castles and villages before, but never a mountain. I looked at the plan briefly to get the feel of it, but it's mainly in my head. We're going to have a nice deep well at the top and a waterfall down into the lake to circulate the water."

Work started a week ago. Says Neale: "We've got 11 days to build it, which should be enough even if the weather turns against us."

"The real test comes at the end. We've got just two days after the show to get rid of it. We'll start the moment the show's over and work through the night."

I've seen the future and it's old hat

The London Motor Show is not racing towards 2000, says Kevin Eason

As the motor industry turns the corner into the millennium, will there be battery-powered clean cars or will we shoot along motorways in electronic convoys? The London Motor Show will surely reveal all, cast as it is just a pebble's throw from the dawn of the new century and a world in which technology can solve all our problems to take us the generational leap away from the clattering internal combustion engine.

Or not. For it seems many will still be lugging the kids to school in a vehicle that would look more at home on a futuristic battlefield than in the high street, according to a line-up which looks thin on leaps and big on minor hops along the motoring catwalk. Car-makers are showing faith in the future of the 4x4 with the only genuine new or concept vehicles at the show in the off-road department.

Start with the star of the show, the Land Rover Freelander, which will dominate the attention of thousands of visitors as the first all-new Land Rover for a decade since the launch of the immensely

successful Discovery. But Isuzu and Chrysler are giving us a glimpse of what is to come as we move into the second century of the motor car in Britain. And it is all depressingly familiar.

The Chrysler Icon is a reworking of the famous Wrangler, though, to be honest, it looks like a 4x4 with bumpy bits, something you would buy your 10-year-old son for Christmas, only scaled up for adults. Apparently, the vehicle has been "freshened", but you can bet a pound to a barrel of mud that this latest off-roader shares more than lookalike design gizmos with just about everything else coming on to the market.

Nothing new under the bonnet apparently, but one of the designers was inspired by a camper's backpack so the seats are made of exposed aluminium tubes with washable leather upholstery. Rest assured though, you don't need to do any pedalling.

For those of you who enjoy bouncing around in fields (in a 4x4 that is), you will notice a plethora of these chunky-bumpered jobs coming to mar-



Vehi-CROSS: with aeration cavitation... whatever that is



Chrysler Icon: it looks like a 4x4 with added bumpy bits

ket as you consider your next purchase. An analogy featuring sheep and car designers springs to mind at this moment, though I can't think for the life of me why.

Until studying pictures of the Isuzu, which will feature large on company's Earls Court stand. Designed by

Englishman Simon Cox in his studio near Birmingham, the Vehi-CROSS (no explanation for the capital letters, and it is pronounced Vee-cross, so there) is already available in Japan, creating long waiting lists, according to Isuzu. This is a nation that thinks a poisonous fish is a delicacy.

However, the company wants to find out what the reaction would be here before attempting to sell the off-roader. The answer will probably be positive, though you will be wondering where the vehicle exhibits the sort of new technology we crave to enter our next century.

Well, the inevitable satellite navigation, a rear-mounted video camera that sends pictures up to the driver, and a stylised carbon fibre rev counter and speedometer plus a dial telling you what proportion of drive is being fed to which axle. All that to go the shops.

There is one thing, however. Come with me to the magical world of Isuzu suspension and I leave you here contemplating the forthcoming show with this description of the Vehi-CROSS's system, the first to use a "piggyback reservoir", ringing in your ears. This is the Brave New World: "When Vehi-CROSS encounters a bump, the road shock forces the gas and oil to be separated within the unit, giving enhanced damping characteristics by eliminating aeration cavitation."

Those interested in more details of aeration cavitation should ask the Isuzu representative on stand F6. Good luck.

EXCLUSIVE OFFER THE TIMES

Save £3 on entry to the London Motor Show



To coincide with the London Motor Show, readers of *The Times* can take advantage of a £3-off entry voucher (the normal price is £10). Your voucher can be used on either Monday, October 20 or Friday, October 24. Simply present the voucher at the ticket office when you arrive at the show.

With 48 car manufacturers exhibiting all their new cars, including an outstanding number of UK launches, the London Motor Show promises to be better than ever.

It will be a great day out and includes the Top Gear stage where you can enjoy the antics of your favourite presenters and have a chance to be

driven around a challenging 4x4 off-road course.

The show is at Earls Court between Wednesday, October 15 and Sunday, October 26, 1997. Call 0171-341 9341 for tickets

THE TIMES £3 OFF ENTRY

This voucher entitles the bearer entry to the London Motor Show for £7, a saving of £3. Valid on Monday, October 20 or Friday, October 24 only. Not to be used in conjunction with any other offer.

THE LONDON MOTOR SHOW

CHANGING TIMES

AUCTION of PERSONALISED REGISTRATIONS at Copthorne Effingham Park Hotel, West Sussex on 21st & 22nd October 1997

21A	21B	21C	21D	21E	21F	21G	21H	21I	21J	21K	21L	21M	21N	21O	21P	21Q	21R	21S	21T	21U	21V	21W	21X	21Y	21Z	21AA	21AB	21AC	21AD	21AE	21AF	21AG	21AH	21AI	21AJ	21AK	21AL	21AM	21AN	21AO	21AP	21AQ	21AR	21AS	21AT	21AU	21AV	21AW	21AX	21AY	21AZ	21BA	21BB	21BC	21BD	21BE	21BF	21BG	21BH	21BI	21BJ	21BK	21BL	21BM	21BN	21BO	21BP	21BQ	21BR	21BS	21BT	21BU	21BV	21BW	21BX	21BY	21BZ	21CA	21CB	21CC	21CD	21CE	21CF	21CG	21CH	21CI	21CJ	21CK	21CL	21CM	21CN	21CO	21CP	21CQ	21CR	21CS	21CT	21CU	21CV	21CW	21CX	21CY	21CZ	21DA	21DB	21DC	21DD	21DE	21DF	21DG	21DH	21DI	21DJ	21DK	21DL	21DM	21DN	21DO	21DP	21DQ	21DR	21DS	21DT	21DU	21DV	21DW	21DX	21DY	21DZ	21EA	21EB	21EC	21ED	21EE	21EF	21EG	21EH	21EI	21EJ	21EK	21EL	21EM	21EN	21EO	21EP	21EQ	21ER	21ES	21ET	21EU	21EV	21EW	21EX	21EY	21EZ	21FA	21FB	21FC	21FD	21FE	21FF	21FG	21FH	21FI	21FJ	21FK	21FL	21FM	21FN	21FO	21FP	21FQ	21FR	21FS	21FT	21FU	21FV	21FW	21FX	21FY	21FZ	21GA	21GB	21GC	21GD	21GE	21GF	21GG	21GH	21GI	21GJ	21GK	21GL	21GM	21GN	21GO	21GP	21GQ	21GR	21GS	21GT	21GU	21GV	21GW	21GX	21GY	21GZ	21HA	21HB	21HC	21HD	21HE	21HF	21HG	21HH	21HI	21HJ	21HK	21HL	21HM	21HN	21HO	21HP	21HQ	21HR	21HS	21HT	21HU	21HV	21HW	21HX	21HY	21HZ	21IA	21IB	21IC	21ID	21IE	21IF	21IG	21IH	21II	21IJ	21IK	21IL	21IM	21IN	21IO	21IP	21IQ	21IR	21IS	21IT	21IU	21IV	21IW	21IX	21IY	21IZ	21JA	21JB	21JC	21JD	21JE	21JF	21JG	21JH	21JI	21JJ	21JK	21JL	21JM	21JN	21JO	21JP	21JQ	21JR	21JS	21JT	21JU	21JV	21JW	21JX	21JY	21JZ	21KA	21KB	21KC	21KD	21KE	21KF	21KG	21KH	21KI	21KJ	21KK	21KL	21KM	21KN	21KO	21KP	21KQ	21KR	21KS	21KT	21KU	21KV	21KW	21KX	21KY	21KZ	21LA	21LB	21LC	21LD	21LE	21LF	21LG	21LH	21LI	21LJ	21LK	21LL	21LM	21LN	21LO	21LP	21LQ	21LR	21LS	21LT	21LU	21LV	21LW	21LX	21LY	21LZ	21MA	21MB	21MC	21MD	21ME	21MF	21MG	21MH	21MI	21MJ	21MK	21ML	21MN	21MO	21MP	21MQ	21MR	21MS	21MT	21MU	21MV	21MW	21MX	21MY	21MZ	21NA	21NB	21NC	21ND	21NE	21NF	21NG	21NH	21NI	21NJ	21NK	21NL	21NM	21NN	21NO	21NP	21NQ	21NR	21NS	21NT	21NU	21NV	21NW	21NX	21NY	21NZ	21OA	21OB	21OC	21OD	21OE	21OF	21OG	21OH	21OI	21OJ	21OK	21OL	21OM	21ON	21OO	21OP	21OQ	21OR	21OS	21OT	21OU	21OV	21OW	21OX	21OY	21OZ	21PA	21PB	21PC	21PD	21PE	21PF	21PG	21PH	21PI	21PJ	21PK	21PL	21PM	21PN	21PO	21PP	21PQ	21PR	21PS	21PT	21PU	21PV	21PW	21PX	21PY	21PZ	21QA	21QB	21QC	21QD	21QE	21QF	21QG	21QH	21QI	21QJ	21QK	21QL	21QM	21QN	21QO	21QP	21QQ	21QR	21QS	21QT	21QU	21QV	21QW	21QX	21QY	21QZ	21RA	21RB	21RC	21RD	21RE	21RF	21RG	21RH	21RI	21RJ	21RK	21RL	21RM	21RN	21RO	21RP	21RQ	21RR	21RS	21RT	21RU	21RV	21RW	21RX	21RY	21RZ	21SA	21SB	21SC	21SD	21SE	21SF	21SG	21SH	21SI	21SJ	21SK	21SL	21SM	21SN	21SO	21SP	21SQ	21SR	21SS	21ST	21SU	21SV	21SW	21SX	21SY	21SZ	21TA	21TB	21TC	21TD	21TE	21TF	21TG	21TH	21TI	21TJ	21TK	21TL	21TM	21TN	21TO	21TP	21TQ	21TR	21TS	21TT	21TU	21TV	21TW	21TX	21TY	21TZ	21UA	21UB	21UC	21UD	21UE	21UF	21UG	21UH	21UI	21UJ	21UK	21UL	21UM	21UN	21UO	21UP	21UQ	21UR	21US	21UT	21UU	21UV	21UW	21UX	21UY	21UZ	21VA	21VB	21VC	21VD	21VE	21VF	21VG	21VH	21VI	21VJ	21VK	21VL	21VM	21VN	21VO	21VP	21VQ	21VR	21VS	21VT	21VU	21VV	21VW	21VX	21VY	21VZ	21WA	21WB	21WC	21WD	21WE	21WF	21WG	21WH	21WI	21WJ	21WK	21WL	21WM	21WN	21WO	21WP	21WQ	21WR	21WS	21WT	21WU	21WV	21WW	21WX	21WY	21WZ	21XA	21XB	21XC	21XD	21XE	21XF	21XG	21XH	21XI	21XJ	21XK	21XL	21XM	21XN	21XO	21XP	21XQ	21XR	21XS	21XT	21XU	21XV	21XW	21XX	21XY	21XZ	21YA	21YB	21YC	21YD	21YE	21YF	21YG	21YH	21YI	21YJ	21YK	21YL	21YM	21YN	21YO	21YP	21YQ	21YR	21YS	21YT	21YU	21YV	21YW	21YX	21YY	21YZ	21ZA	21ZB	21ZC	21ZD	21ZE	21ZF	21ZG	21ZH	21ZI	21ZJ	21ZK	21ZL	21ZM	21ZN	21ZO	21ZP	21ZQ	21ZR	21ZS	21ZT	21ZU	21ZV	21ZW	21ZX	21ZY	21ZZ
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MARKET RESEARCH

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BLAST FROM PAST 56

Millions may clamour for a return to Serps

WEEKEND MONEY

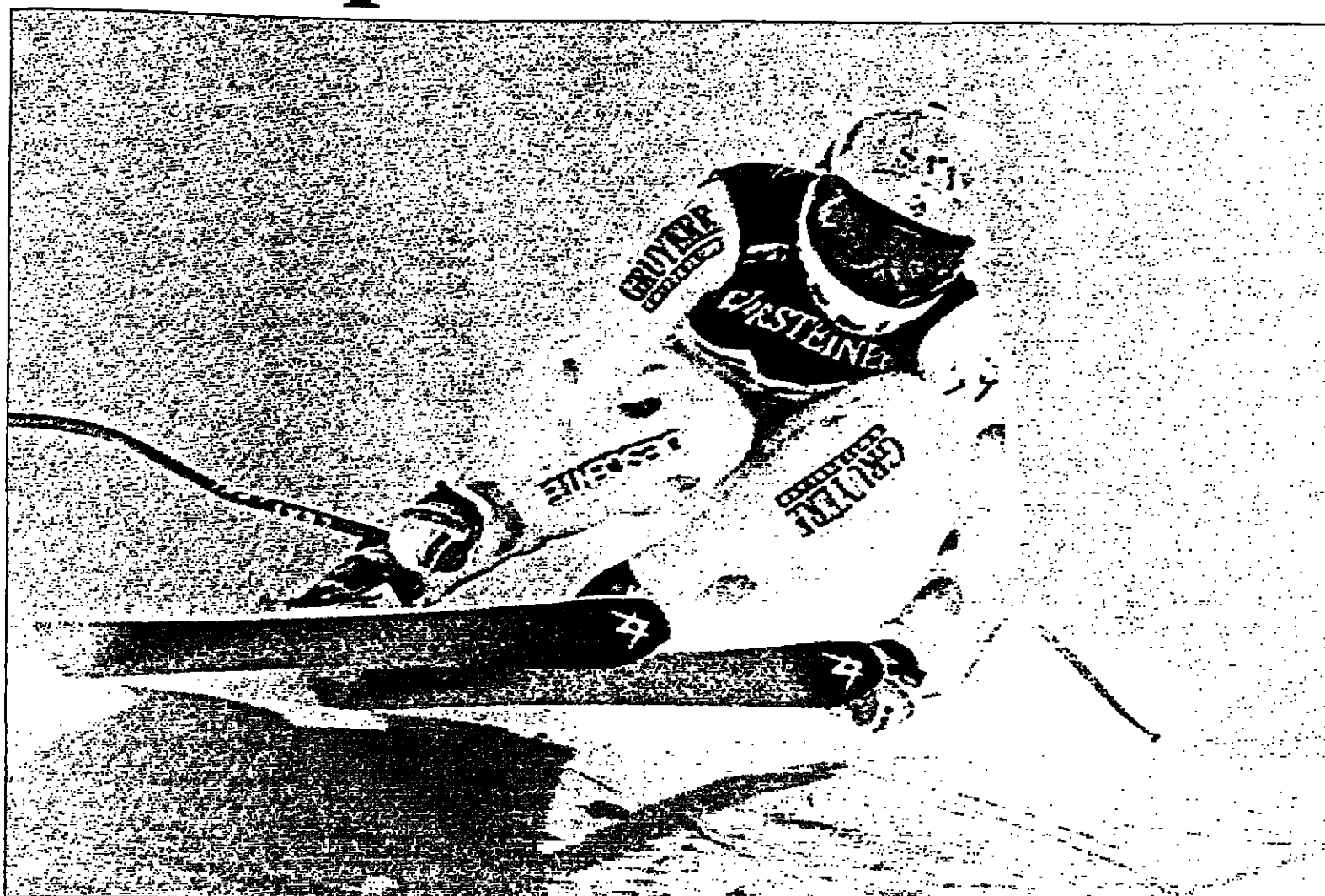
BITTER PILL 53

Rising cost of private medical care



Temptations of sterling's giddy rise

Patrick Collinson looks at the pitfalls lying in wait for an inexperienced foreign currency speculator



Sliding scale: buying francs now to pay for February's skiing holiday may make sense but there are risks to do-it-yourself currency speculation

WILL sterling continue to edge down from its peaks, or is it preparing to surge forward again? Weekend Money asked Rothschild Asset Management and Guinness Flight, the currency fund managers, for their forecasts for the major trading currencies.

STERLING
Guinness Flight: In the medium term sterling is overvalued and is likely to fall. The high interest rate differential between sterling and other currencies has made it attractive.

but as this unwinds (as interest rates rise elsewhere) sterling will weaken further.
Rothschild: Our main message is that the sharp appreciation of sterling after the election was a significant overshoot from fair value. But we don't expect sterling's decline to be as dramatic as its rise.

US DOLLAR
Guinness Flight: We expect near-

term weakness of the dollar against European currencies, although not against sterling. It is now overbought — the US is still the world's biggest debtor nation and has a huge current account deficit.
Rothschild: We expect sterling to continue to trade against the dollar in the \$1.55 to \$1.65 region for the next few months. It will probably weaken to between \$1.45 and \$1.55 over the next year.

MARK
Guinness Flight: The mark has strengthened recently. We expect it to continue to strengthen against the dollar and the yen. In the longer term, a slow-growth, low-interest rate Europe is not supportive of the currency.
Rothschild: We expect more convergence trading as European monetary union approaches. Against the mark and other core European

currencies, the pound is fundamentally overvalued.

YEN
Guinness Flight: After a strong rally, the yen is flat on its back again. It is a cheap currency, but until the economy shows signs of a sustained recovery, it will remain soft.
Rothschild: The yen has been trading against sterling at around 195 to 205 to the pound, and we expect it to appreciate. The rate against sterling could come back to around 175.

The average cost of a beer in a Majorca bar in 1996 was £1.30, but this summer it had fallen to just 80p, according to a price check by Thomas Cook. Car hire is down in price from £154.25 to £101.50, while suntan lotion is just £3.65, compared with £5.05 a year ago.

The reason is sterling's phenomenal post-election surge. Sterling's giddy rise — and a widespread belief that it has overshot in value — has tempted a lot of people to consider seriously doing a little amateur currency speculation.

Although the experts agree that sterling remains overvalued — so buying French francs now for February's skiing holiday may make sense — they shudder at the thought of spy-at-home investors attempting to play the currency markets. For example, an investor might exchange £1,000 into marks at the current rate of around DM2.80 to the pound in the expectation of sterling entering the euro at the rate of DM2.65 in a couple of years' time. Even if such a fall in the pound occurs, switching the marks back into pounds would give the investor a profit of just £79. After subtracting foreign exchange charges and the interest that

the money would otherwise have earned the profit all but disappears.

A more serious investor could open a foreign currency account at a bank, which will pay a rate of interest depending on the currency. Lloyds Bank, for example, offers personal currency accounts in all currencies at a standing charge of £60 per year plus banking charges for cash and cheques paid in or out.

Flemings and other fund managers also offer deposit-style accounts, which pay the interest rate applicable to the local currency. But a glance at the interest rate paid by Flemings on foreign currency deposit reveals that sterling, at 5.1 per cent, is far higher than for any other major currency. Leaving money in marks earns an interest rate of only 1.5 per cent.

Remember, to gain from putting money into a foreign currency deposit, sterling has to weaken against the currency. If sterling strengthens, then the investor can suffer a double whammy, losing out when the money is translated back into sterling and missing out on higher UK rates.

An alternative to opening a foreign currency account is to invest in a currency fund, either on a single currency or mixed (managed) currency basis. Several of the major investment houses offer currency funds, which tend to be based in offshore centres such as Jersey, Guernsey, Bermuda and Luxembourg.

But far from offering high-risk, high-reward speculative funds, the investment managers promote currency funds to investors as a means to reduce and diversify risk. Fidelity, for example, offers a range of 13 single currency funds but is very keen to discourage small investors from using them for speculation. It focuses instead on the tax benefits of, say, using a currency fund to save for retirement abroad.

Income in an offshore currency fund such as Fidelity's Bermuda funds is rolled up tax-free, and UK investors are not liable for income tax until shares are switched or sold. If the investor sells shares after leaving the UK for retirement on the Costa del Sol, the gains will be exempt from UK tax.

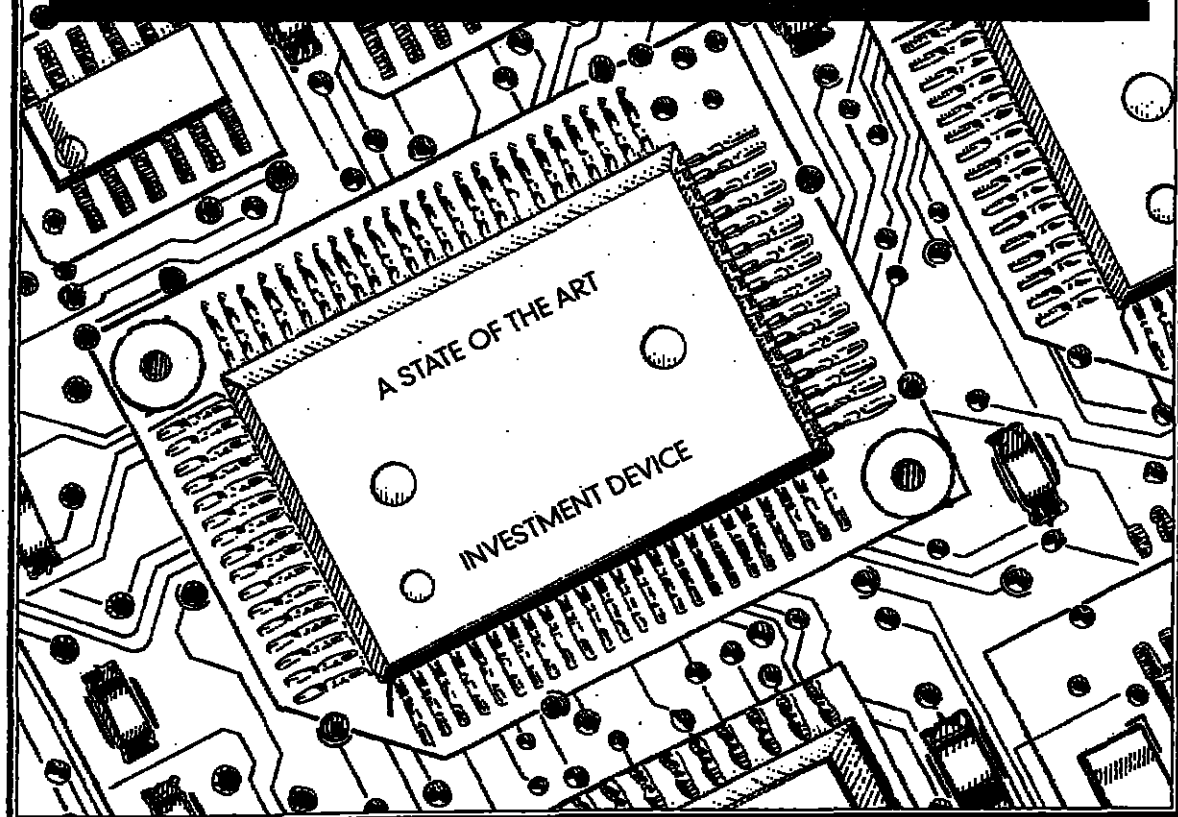
Closer to the idea of making money by dealing in currencies is the managed currency fund, which actively invests in a wide range of currencies to maximise gains from both currency movements and interest rates over the medium term. But don't expect George Soros-style returns.

Mr. Soros made more than £1 billion speculating against sterling as it was ejected from the ERM, but Rothschild Asset Management and Guinness Flight Hambro, both large players in the managed currency fund field, emphasise the importance of longer-term investing.

Philip Saunders, of Guinness Flight, says: "A lot of people think of currency dealing in terms of a frenetic City dealing room. But currency funds should really be seen as super-cash funds and as part of a balance of assets across bonds and equities. A managed currency fund aims to preserve the value of your cash in foreign currencies and is generally less volatile than bond or equity funds."

Tom Barman, the Rothschild money fund manager, said: "We take a conservative approach and don't manage on a short-term basis. Investors could trade in and out of our funds to maximise returns, but it is not something we recommend."

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Jill Insley looks at a high-yield corporate bond fund and its research-orientated manager.

Newton's new high-flyer

HOT MISS

Warren Buffett's spectacular move of \$2 billion from shares into bonds two weeks ago has encouraged many investors to wonder if they should follow suit. As the UK stock market suffered another week of volatility an increasing number of City pundits believe it is time to take profits and switch into steadier areas of investment.

Newton, the fund manager, is no doubt hoping to cash in on this sentiment by launching a new corporate bond fund — the High Yield Bond unit trust.

The fund is designed for income seekers, paying an initial yield of 7.6 per cent gross in monthly instalments. After launch, the yield will be variable, but Newton aims to produce a yield 1 per cent to 1.5 per cent greater than that of ten-year gilts. The High Yield Bond fund also qualifies for inclusion in a personal equity plan, so the interest will be paid out tax-free.

The High Yield Bond fund will be managed by Helena Morrissey, who has worked in the bond markets for ten years, starting her career at Schroders in New York three days before the 1987 crash.

Since her move to Newton in London, she has managed the Newton International Bond Fund, which has top quartile performance over one, three and five years in the international fixed interest sector.

Independent financial advisers agree that the fund's 4 per cent initial charge and 1 per cent annual charge are reasonable. The annual charge will be taken from capital, so as to maximise the income that can be paid out to investors.

However, Graham Hooper of Chase de Vere Investments is worried about the fund's investment content. Newton claims this is the first UK-based corporate bond fund to invest in European and UK high yield corporate debt. Junk bonds is a more familiar name.

Corporate bonds are "IOUs" issued by companies that want to raise money without borrowing from a bank. The company usually promises to repay the borrowed money — investors' capital — on a set date, and in the meantime



Helena Morrissey aims for a portfolio of 50 bond holdings with a 2 per cent limit in any one

pays regular fixed amounts of interest.

The quality of a bond is determined by many factors. These include the amount of interest it pays, whether it is backed with some sort of asset such as property, and perhaps most importantly the company's ability to repay its debt.

Moodys and Standard & Poor's, the rating agencies, specialise in assessing the ability of companies to repay their bonds. The "safest" bonds are given an AAA rating. However, these are few and far between, and many corporate bonds — PEPs — buy AA- or A-rated bonds.

But Mrs Morrissey says that to generate the desired yield she

must invest half the fund's money in bonds, which have a BB rating or less. Such bonds are classed as "sub-investment grade", because the rating agencies believe there is a higher risk of the companies that have issued the bonds defaulting on their debts. The market in this type of bond is still in its infancy in Europe, although well-established in the US.

Higher risk bonds cost less to buy and tend to pay higher rates of interest to attract investors. For example, the fund's portfolio currently includes a £65 million unrated bond issued by Eco-Bat Technologies, a small UK company that recycles lead. It has issued a ten-year bond that pays 2 per cent more than the going rate

for ten-year gilts. In comparison, Tesco has issued an AA-rated bond redeemable in 2007, that pays just 0.48 per cent more than ten-year gilts.

Mrs Morrissey points out that the only bond to run into real problems in the recent past was an A-rated bond issued by Barings. She said: "People take false comfort from ratings. I won't set a minimum grade for bonds in the portfolio. I believe in having a bond that is correctly valued rather than one which has a high rating."

To control the level of risk, Mrs Morrissey aims to build up a portfolio of about 50 bond holdings, with no more than 2 per cent of the fund's value in any one

stock. However, Mr Hooper says that the increased element of risk will deter many of the elderly investors who typically buy units in corporate bond funds.

He said: "The whole thing about these funds is that they are low-risk. The inclusion of sub-investment grade bonds is an added worry. We would want to know much more about Helena Morrissey's investment experience."

Chase de Vere Investments is more likely to recommend the use of Commercial Union's Monthly Income Plus PEP, which pays out a similar monthly income but has a more conventional portfolio of corporate bonds, preference shares, convertibles and the income shares of split capital investment trusts.

No more than 0.65 per cent of the fund is invested in any particular holding, and the portfolio typically invests in 160 stocks and shares.

Mike Neumann, of BES Investment, independent financial advisers, disagrees with Mr Hooper's assessment. He points out that even if a company does collapse, bond holders usually come near to the front of the queue for money when the company's assets are realised.

He says: "People overestimate the downside risk. This is debt, not equity. If you were investing in the shares of the companies, it might be a different matter."

"Mrs Morrissey wants to invest in something she can apply her own research to. You are investing in her expertise, and I think she has the capability to do well with this fund."

Douglas Gardner of Thomson's Financial Planning, independent financial adviser, is unlikely to recommend the purchase of any corporate bond PEPs. He believes their future tax treatment is uncertain since the Government's decision to introduce a new tax-efficient savings scheme in 1999. The up-front charges, therefore, could outweigh PEPs' tax advantages in the meantime.

He recommends that income seekers consider short-term returns of up to 6.5 per cent (net of basic rate tax) from insurance company guaranteed income bonds. Those aged 60 or more can get 7 per cent gross, fixed for five years from National Savings Pensioners Bonds. Interest is paid gross but subject to tax, and must be declared to the Inland Revenue.

Score: ★★
Products graded from ★ (poor), to ★★★★★ (outstanding).

Bright tomorrow includes us out

One week hence, the method of buying and selling shares on the London Stock Exchange is scheduled to start changing yet again. Instead of brokers telephoning wholesale market-makers, after checking who is quoting the best price on the electronic quotation system, orders will be posted on an electronic noticeboard where they can be taken or matched.

Naturally, it is not as simple as that. The new system initially applies only to the blue chips that make up the FTSE 100 share index. And it will not apply to small investors whose orders will be dealt with via electronic links to the wholesalers, now confusingly called retail service providers.

Actually, it is not as simple as that either. If I have grasped it, deals in more than 1,000 shares, usually worth £4,000 plus but in theory £1,000 or less, may optionally be put on the electronic order book, though they will probably not be.

And some low-cost services aggregate small orders into big ones that are traded at the best price on offer. So even modest private investors could be caught by the sort of sneaky and ruthless tactics that schoolchildren are told do not exist on the Stock Exchange. The snake in the grass strategy, for instance, involves entering orders at prices well adrift from "market" in the hope that some unwary mug will be snared. Such risks would become more potent if the new form of trading were used for smaller stocks that do not have a steady flow of orders. But that may never happen.

For now, the main risks in electronic trading will be borne by professionals. Brokers will try to make sure that their private clients are affected only by the advantages. Richard Hunter, of NatWest Stockbrokers, argues that small investors should see no practical difference, except that the benefit of reform should filter through to them in narrower spreads between buying and selling prices.

You cannot help noticing, however, that this is another change that has been driven by the needs of big institutional and international investors. Small investors have been tagged on at the end, even though they make the majority of trades. We were squeezed out of most new issues. Institutional traders' needs also spawned Crest, the more eff-

icient, new paperless share settlement system and the new gilt-edged settlement system. Allowance was made for individuals there too. But Crest, along with the popularity of PEPs, accelerated economic pressure to deal via nominees.

Use of nominee holdings has separated shareholders from the companies they invest in. When did a company last try to contact you through a nominee holding? Attempts to make the nominee screen transparent, so that investors receive communications from the company and have normal non-financial rights, are having only limited success. Registrars may guarantee these rights to shares held in a company's corporate nominee, which is an improvement, but that hardly covers the issue.

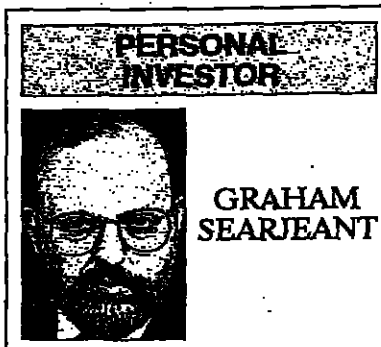
Someone has to pay the costs of these services. You might think quoted companies would be delighted to embrace anyone enthusiastic enough to pay from their own pocket to become a part-owner.

Not so. Too often they are seen as a costly nuisance. Money spent communicating with small shareholders is a wasted overhead, in contrast to money spent on £300-an-

hour consultants, let alone the board. Summary accounts, often patronisingly inadequate, were dreamt up and foisted on many investors. Privatised groups wanted to save money on bloated registers of tiny holdings. Creative work has been done by a group of companies, now taken up by the Accounting Standards Board, to design better annual reports to serve both private and professional investors. But this is not a high priority for industry.

Few, if any, quoted companies entice 1 per cent of their shareholders to an annual presentation. Nor is there any clamour to reach investors through a dedicated company television channel. Such indifference to smaller fry is understandable when half a dozen institutions with the instincts of a wasp in a sweet shop may control a company's fate. That is, however, because more loyal private investors have been given the cold shoulder.

Boards should answer one key question. Would they prefer private shareholders to sell and go collective or to be persuaded to double their individual holdings? Either way, they should tell the Stock Exchange of their decision and act upon it.



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*You can invest up to £6,000 in each tax year in a General PEP. The unit trust is liable to corporation tax on any income it receives. Any tax deducted from your income is claimed back from the Inland Revenue on your behalf and any profit you make when selling your PEP is also tax-free. The tax treatment of PEPs may be changed by future legislation. The value of any tax benefits may depend on your individual financial circumstances.

Following the July 1997 Budget the future of PEPs is uncertain. The Chancellor of the Exchequer has announced that a new tax-efficient vehicle, the Individual Savings Account (ISA), will be introduced during 1998. The current tax benefits for PEPs will continue until 5th April 1999 and the Government is now working on proposals for ISAs and the conversion of PEPs, TESSAs and other types of savings into ISAs.

*The guarantee will come into effect if the value of your original investment has fallen on 5th December 2002, or the date of your death, if earlier. The charge for the guarantee is 1.5% of the value of your Plan plus VAT each year for five years.

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Perilous exercise in lethargy

Postponing pension planning is dangerous but oh so easy. Even usually irksome domestic tasks can seem more compelling than applying yourself to the intricacies of capital and initial unit structures, reduced allocation periods and other impenetrable pension small print.

There are now new excuses to delay the evil hour. Workers in pensionless employment can put off opting out of the state earnings related pension scheme (Serps) for personal plans because there may now be some advantage to staying put.

Meanwhile, many of those who suspect that they should be making extra retirement savings will now be using rumours of the abolition of higher-rate pension relief as a pretext to put away their chequebooks. Why enter a long-term commitment when the terms may soon become less favourable?

As we report on page 56, Budget



COMMENT

ANNE ASHWORTH
Personal Finance Editor

tax changes mean that pension plan returns may not match the guaranteed payments offered by Serps. So you can put your feet up while waiting to see if the Government is willing to improve the sweetener for those who opt out, or put at risk its spending plans.

Sitting idly by while ministers rule on the fate of pension tax relief would be a perilous exercise in lethargy. Why allow the Chancellor to further squeeze the middle classes?

Abolishing higher-rate relief would

raise at least £1 billion, sufficient to improve the sweetener significantly. Those believing that they would prefer other investments to pensions, if the relief were reduced, should be prepared for a shock. The Government is now almost certain to make pension contributions compulsory. With or without higher rate relief, you may be compelled to pay a percentage of your income into a pension.

The speculation surrounding higher-rate relief will surely stir life insurance salesmen into frenzied ac-

tion. If you are resolved to use the tax benefits, we can make the task less tedious by suggesting you avoid any plan with the features mentioned in the first paragraph.

Mortgage bargains

THE autumn is providing plenty of opportunities to pay less for your mortgage. Every lender is desperate to fulfil its annual mortgage sales quota before the Christmas slowdown.

With fixed-rate deals as low as 6.45 per cent, why pay more? Borrowers who pocketed summer windfalls are persuading their lender to give them a discounted offer, or else. The sly ones are stealing away to remortgage with competitors. Anyone contemplating such a move should ensure that they can make a swift exit at the end of the fixed rate. With a bit of luck, you may never need to pay the standard variable rate again.

The rising cost of caring

Gavin Lumsden says package deals may not be a bargain for those with private medical insurance

As the cost of private medical insurance (PMI) continues to accelerate at a record rate each year, an increasing number of companies are arranging "package" deals with hospitals in an attempt to keep expenses down. However, these deals may have the effect of further increasing bills, driving up premiums. Another effect may be a small number of private hospitals gaining a monopoly in some areas, adding yet more pressure to costs and premiums.

Typically, a package deal will involve insurers and hospitals agreeing on a fixed price for the 30 most common operations, such as wisdom teeth extraction, hernias and knee and hip replacements.

Ansel Harris, 72, has private medical insurance from Royal SunAlliance, which is partly paid for by his former employer. In June Mr Harris entered St John and Elizabeth, a private hospital in North London, to undergo an operation on a hernia. Mr Harris was up and walking within 24 hours.

When Royal SunAlliance sent him a copy of the hospital's bill he was dismayed to see that, while the fee for the surgeon and anaesthetist was a reasonable £500, the cost of his post-operative

care and overnight stay was a staggering £1,645. Mr Harris immediately told the insurer not to pay the bill. The hospital initially refused to discuss the matter, prompting Mr Harris to do his own digging. He found that nearly all hospitals charged around £900, while St John and Elizabeth would have charged him £796 if he had walked in off the street and had the operation uninsured.

Royal SunAlliance eventually told Mr Harris that they had a package deal with the hospital and that the fixed price for a hernia operation assumed a stay in hospital of three days. Mr Harris was amazed: "Each year the premiums on my policy have gone up by 10-12 per cent. The company claims it is the rising cost of medical care, but I think it is more to do with the cosy relationship between insurers and hospitals. The conventional wisdom around PMI is that nobody pays, but in fact it is policyholders who end up paying for the increased bill."

After an angry exchange of letters the hospital finally

agreed to reduce its bill to £796. This has saved Royal SunAlliance, which did nothing, £849. It has agreed to donate half of the money to a charity, of which Mr Harris is chairman, that operates around the world including Sarajevo and Rwanda.

Tony Vick, finance director of St John and Elizabeth, said the hospital had similar arrangements with all the main insurers. "Package deals will allow patients to stay longer without any extra cost," he said.

Mark House of Royal SunAlliance's health insurance centre said the company had introduced the deals with a few hospitals in March and would be reviewing the success of the trial in the next month. He said the level of payment on the hernia might be changed. He said: "All credit goes to Mr Harris for picking up on the issue, but we would have picked it up in our review period anyway."

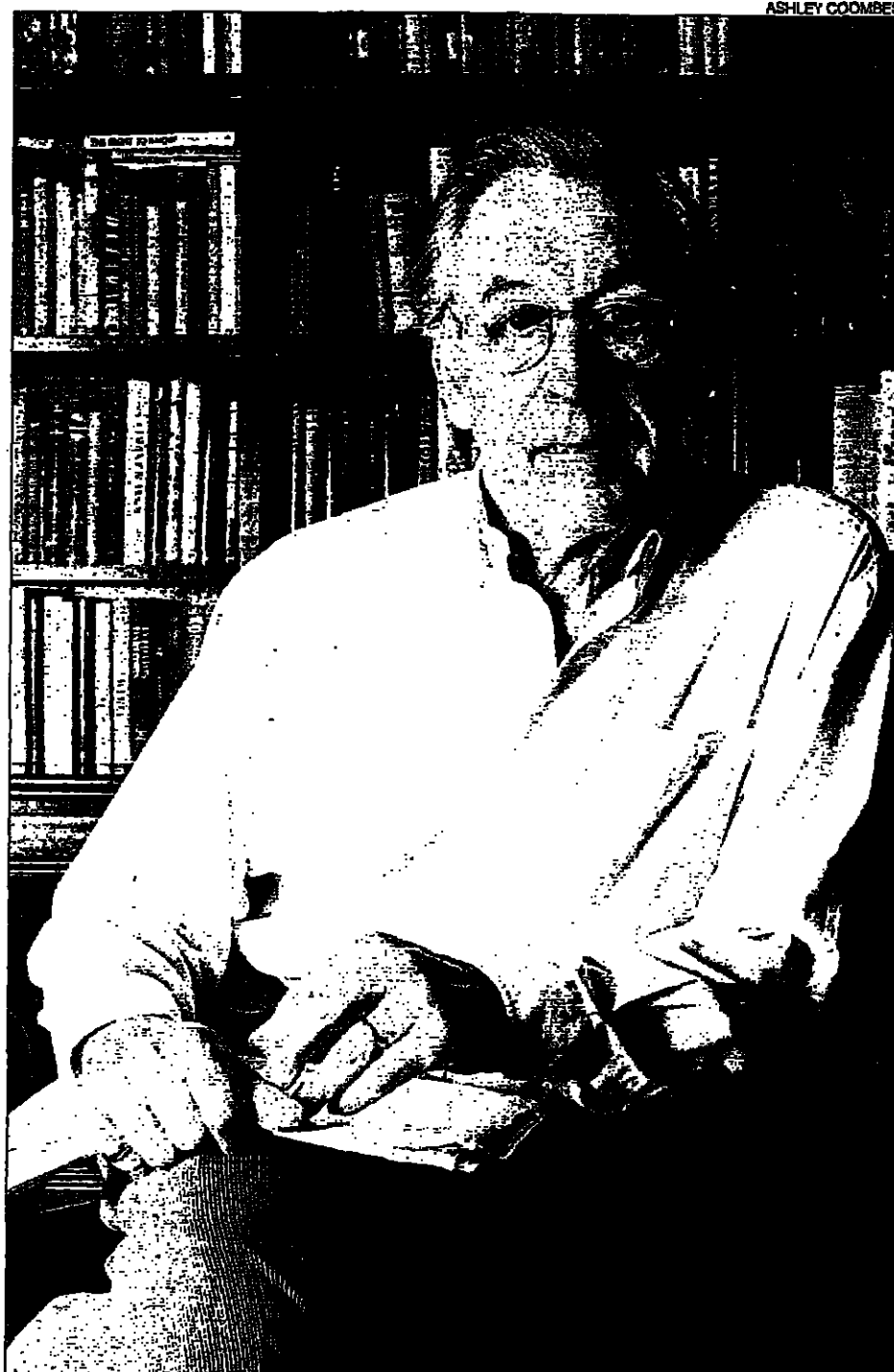
According to Laing & Buisson, a healthcare analyst, the costs of private medical insurance have outstripped inflation in nine out of the past ten years, largely the result of

increased claims by policyholders, it says. PMI now accounts for 70 per cent of the £2.3 billion that is spent on private medical care. This dominance has given rise to a game of cat-and-mouse between insurers and the hospitals that rely so heavily on them for income.

Insurers' early attempts at cost control focused on fixing room rates and operating fees. When hospitals reacted by increasing the expenses of drugs and dressings, insurers in turn responded with the

packaged deal, which fixes all costs of hospital care.

However, last year holders of private medical insurance policies claimed an average of £452 in care, an increase of 5.5 per cent and the biggest rise yet. This prompted the three largest private medical insurers, PPF, Bupa and Norwich Union, to take an extra sanction. They now give discounts to policyholders who use "preferred" hospitals. However, in its latest annual review Laing & Buisson says that such a strategy will cause the closure of hospitals that are left out of these schemes. The remaining hospitals will effectively be local monopolies and could charge insurers anything they like.



Ansel Harris persuaded the hospital to halve his bill, but it is his insurer that benefits

WHO DO THE EXPERTS RATE WHEN IT COMES TO PENSIONS?

How healthy is the deal?

Private medical insurance policyholders provide 70 per cent of the money spent on private medical care in this country, according to Laing & Buisson, a healthcare analyst. But how good a deal are they getting?

There are now 3.4 million PMI policyholders, compared with about one million in 1972. A total of 6.3 million people are covered today by these policies. As a result, the amount of money flowing to private hospitals, clinics, and physicians has rocketed from a paltry £41 million 24 years ago to £2.3 billion last year. Hospitals and clinics take the lion's share of the income: nearly £1.5 billion in 1996. Fees to surgeons, anaesthetists and physicians, however, amount-

ed to £652 million, up from £282 million ten years ago. A large part of this growth has been the pace of medical development, which has made more care possible and increased claims from policyholders. Ten years ago the average claim for care was £213; today it is £452.

Policyholder numbers rise 2 per cent a year but PMI premiums by 10 per cent. While the cost of claims rose 5.5 per cent in real terms last year the amount insurers paid to healthcare providers rose 7 per cent. Insurers, it seems, pay more than they need to. Unfortunately, the burden falls on people like Mr Harris.

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Clarendon Life	5,507	14,819	BAA	BAB
General Accident	5,712	13,812	BAA	AAX
Northwich Union	5,500	12,200	BAA	BAA
NPI	5,747	13,818	BAB	BCC
Scottish Annuity	5,709	12,343	BAB	BCC
San Antonio	6,890	12,400	A++	BCC
Scottish Widows	6,395	11,135	A++	BCC
Commercial Union	5,974	10,707	BBA	XCC
Medical Services	6,280	10,300	A++	A++
Standard Life	6,442	11,191	A++	BCC
Scottish Mutual	6,381	10,812	BAB	BBA
Legal & General	6,559	12,075	BAA	BCC
CS	6,074	10,677	CBA	AAX
Scottish Equitable	5,145	10,918	CBA	CBA
Royal Insurance	5,126	10,010	CBA	CCC
Western Assurance	5,510	10,100	BBA	AAB
Edie Star	4,602	10,279	CAB	A++
Prudential	6,231	10,440	A++	A++
National Mutual Life	5,118	10,643	CBB	CBB
Britannia Life	4,976	11,024	CBB	CCC
Britannia Assurance	5,447	10,426	BBC	BCC
Scottish Life	4,988	10,613	CBB	BCC
NU Mutual	4,925	10,925	CBB	BAB
Canadian Financial	5,284	10,685	BBC	XCC
Friends Provident	5,260	10,500	BBC	XCC
Royal London	5,278	10,611	BBC	BAA
Scottish Provident	5,280	10,600	BBC	BAB
Colindale	4,907	10,112	CBC	XCC
Sun Life	4,913	10,685	CBB	CBB
BNP	4,800	11,170	CBA	XAA
AXA Equity & Law	4,150	10,400	CBA	CBA
Average	5,476	10,549	CBA	CBA

Based on investments of £100 a month, starting at age 30
 * Data not supplied or not yet available
 Investment funds are assumed to grow at 9 per cent a year

THE INDEPENDENT
12th OCTOBER 1996

Last year The Independent enrolled John Chapman, the official who pioneered a rating system put forward in an OFT discussion document, to analyse the pension plans offered by insurance companies. The results of that investigation are printed above.

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John Chapman's pioneering methods for comparing performance between companies have been adopted by Money Marketing, the magazine for independent financial intermediaries, which asked actuaries at KPMG to carry out the detailed calculations for each company. Mr Chapman's analysis for The Independent uses Money Marketing's calculations.

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Pension

John Givens continues our series looking at the issues and problems faced by the self-employed

Freelances need security

Setting up your own business will be costly enough without having to worry about how you will manage financially in 20 or 30 years' time, but the message to all self-employed people is simple — ignore pension planning at your peril.

No one wants to be poor in retirement, but, with more immediate expenses to cover and often the belief that a successful business will secure a future without the need for pensions, a surprising number of people muddle through a self-employed career without a thought for paying the bills when they stop working.

Roddy Kohn, of Kohn Cougar, the Bristol financial adviser, said: "Unfortunately pension planning does tend to get left behind when people become self-employed."

"The pressures of running a business take over and there are probably more pressing things to think about, but whether they are more important than securing your future in retirement is another thing. However, when people get to about 45 they start to realise they should be doing something in preparation for their retirement and get a shock when they see how much it is going to cost them each month to provide a reasonable income when they stop work."

Delaying your pension: The impact of delaying setting up a pension can be substantial. According to Sortish Life, the pension provider, a man

GOVERNMENT PENSIONS

aged 30 starting to pay gross contributions of £100 a month until retirement at 60 would build up a pension fund of £137,000 over the 30-year period, enough to buy an annuity of £13,500 a year, assuming annual growth of 9 per cent. However, if he put off starting the £100-a-month scheme until age 40, he would build a fund of just £54,900, giving annual pension income of just £5,410. Likewise, says John Sheffield, of Ultimate Pension Reviews, of Wimbledon, a 25-year-old man wanting a pension equivalent to £15,000 today when he retires at 60 would have to put £300 a month in a personal pension for the next 35 years, assuming the fund grew at an average of 3 per cent a year above inflation.

However, a 35-year-old man wanting the same benefits at 60 would probably rue his delay in taking out a pension plan, with premiums rising to £500 a month over the 25 years to retirement.

Apart from the obvious benefit of paying into a pension for as many years as possible, part of the reason for the huge difference in cash value is that many of the costs applied to pension schemes by the companies that manage them are taken from the fund in the

early years. Once these have been accounted for, a greater percentage of the contributions you make are invested in the pension fund, with a significant proportion of the growth coming in the policy's later years. So the longer you have a pension, the bigger the lump sum at maturity.

Taking the benefits: Most personal pensions allow you to retire at 50, although the longer you work and contribute to a scheme, the more you can expect the pension to pay you when you do retire.

Your choices: When you decide to retire, you will be given a fund value by your pension manager and you then have three choices.

You can use the cash to buy an annuity, effectively a policy guaranteeing a regular monthly income until you die. For someone retiring at 60, this is generally about 10 per cent a year of the fund value. So, a £100,000 pension pot should bring an income of about £10,000 a year. Retiring earlier than 60 will reduce the annuity since the amount of time you are expected to take an income from the plan goes up and therefore the amount

paid out overall would also increase.

Rather than take a full annuity, you can choose to take up to 25 per cent of your pension fund as a tax-free lump sum, leaving the rest to buy an annuity. This will give you money up front, but cut your annual income.

The third choice is to wait to buy your annuity until later. Annuities are normally fixed and guaranteed to pay monthly sums until you die, and because they are normally linked to interest rates, timing a purchase is critical. The law lets you delay buying until you are 75 years old, so you have time to choose carefully.

If, meanwhile, you rely on your pension fund for an income, you can opt for income drawdown. This lets you take out, each year, up to the equivalent of the level of annuity that your pension fund could buy in the open market until you do convert your fund into an annuity.

What you can contribute: The amount you can put in a personal pension each year depends on your age and is calculated as a maximum percentage of your gross profits — referred to as net relevant earnings. People under 36 can put in up to 17.5 per cent of profits a year. Policyholders aged 61 to 74 can put in 40 per cent.

Tax relief: Like employees, the self-employed can claim tax relief on personal pension contributions. So, if you want

to pay a gross sum of £100 a month into a pension plan and are a basic-rate income tax payer at 23p in the pound, the actual monthly sum you pay is just £77, with the Inland Revenue contributing the extra £23 to make up your £100 premium. However, unlike employees who get tax relief on a month-to-month basis, self-employed people must pay the full monthly gross premium themselves and wait until the end of the tax year to reclaim any relief due, with their tax code being amended the next year to account for any refund owed by the Revenue.

Flexible pensions: The increase in self-employed workers — now 3.5 million in the UK — has led some pension companies to offer flexible schemes for those whose income fluctuates. Wesleyan's Retirement Account, for example, lets you alter contributions at any time, or suspend them if income is greatly reduced.

Ali sets shining example

Young people becoming self-employed should take a leaf out of Ali Taylor's book and start their personal pension early. The 26-year-old freelance theatre designer from London Fields is on the lookout for a pension scheme after realising that the longer she leaves it, the harder it will be for her to save for a comfortable retirement.

Ali is typical of many self-employed people — she knows that she should be making provision for her retirement now, but the unpredictability of her annual earnings, and the fact that at 26 years old the age of 60 seems like a lifetime away, have stopped her from sorting out a pension.

However, Ali was convinced that she needed to act while she was young by a 35-year-old colleague who was shocked when he was told how much he would have to pay into a personal pension each month until he was 60 to give him a reasonable income when he retired.

She said: "It hit him how expensive it was going to be and he regrets not starting a pension when he was younger. This really brought it home to me. I thought I'd better sort something out because I don't want to be poor when I retire."

Ali, who earns around £15,000 a year, plans to pay about £25 a month into a pension scheme, enough to get her started,



Ali Taylor aims to pay £25 a month

although she might decide to pay a lump sum of £300 a year if that proves easier.

She has been impressed by Virgin's advertising for its pension plan, saying: "The advertising seems to concentrate on young people. Most other companies advertising pensions seem to focus on much older people, so I think Virgin might be better suited to me."

Wanted: a test of performance

The importance of a pension to provide a retirement income has not been lost on Jon Danzig, a self-employed Watford man. The 43-year-old writer and director of business and educational films has several personal pension schemes, the first started when he was 27.

Pension plans for the self-employed can be more complicated than for employed people since tax relief on contributions has to be calculated at the end of the tax year rather than on a month-to-month basis. Mr Danzig solves the problem by contributing to most of his policies with lump sums each year, although he does have one monthly premium plan. His schemes allow him to give up work any time after 50, although the longer he continues in self-employment after this the more the funds will accumulate.

Mr Danzig spends about 15 minutes a day tracking his investment portfolio using a special computer software package and is an expert on personal pensions, which has led him to call for some pension providers to improve the information they give to policyholders. His plea comes after difficulties with Sun Life, one of the UK's leading life and pensions offices, when he asked for an illustration of how his plan was performing. Initially the company miscalculated the size of Mr Danzig's pension fund by more than £3,000 although it later admitted its mistake and apologised.

In spite of this he was still concerned that the fund seemed to be under-performing and asked for a full breakdown of all the cash he had paid into the retirement scheme and the charges levied for managing it. Sun Life was unable to provide the



Jon Danzig working on a film production. He also uses a computer to track his pensions

in-depth statement, although it did present him with a 50-page report showing how his money had been used to buy units in various funds.

Mr Danzig would like to see a change so that pension providers can give policyholders a bank account-style statement showing exactly what has happened each year. He said: "Once a year or every two years would do, but at least it would give me a chance to see exactly what is happening to my money. At the moment there is no way of knowing what happens to dividends, other than Sun Life says they are absorbed into my fund. It would be nice to know exactly how much they are, where they are coming from and when."

Sun Life says producing more detailed statements would lift administration costs, which would be passed on to the policyholder, meaning fund values could fall.

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Women in the dark on pensions

TENS of thousands of women are so confused about pensions that they do not know whether they are entitled to one from the State. However, many have made no alternative provision for income in their old age.

Those who had hoped to rely on their husband's pension are discovering too late in life that this will be inadequate to support them.

These findings come from the TUC, which was overwhelmed with calls from women during a pensions awareness campaign. More than 100,000 people called the TUC in just five days.

The TUC, which said that the calls revealed a "startling" lack of awareness, is now urging the Government to set up a permanent telephone advice line for women.

One in four of those calling had no idea whether they were entitled to a state pension.

Nearly 20 per cent of callers had no pension entitlement, while a smaller number had not joined the occupational scheme at work. In some cases, this was because they were on temporary contracts or because their scheme still barred part-time workers.

Women who had taken time off work to raise a family were confused about whether they would receive a basic state pension.

MARIANNE CURPHEY



Den and Angie's Eastenders break-up looks trouble-free compared with the repercussions for those who left Serps

Millions may clamour for a return to Serps

Caroline Merrell on the issues facing workers who opted out

In 1987, Eastenders viewers were engrossed in the marital strife of "Dirty Den and Angie, the publicans of the Queen Vic. Their break-up coincided with a break from the past for thousands of workers who left the state pension scheme for pension independence.

Encouraged by a multi-million-pound Government advertising campaign, incentivised by what can only be described as an expedient bribe, persuaded by troupes of commission-hungry financial advisers, millions decided to leave the State Earnings Related Pension Scheme (Serps) in favour of taking out an "appropriate personal pension". They gave up their rights to Serps, the additional state scheme, separate from the basic state pension, in exchange for a rebate of National Insurance contributions, which could be invested with a pensions provider.

The Government was thus able to extricate itself from a Gordian knot. Serps, as it was designed in the Seventies was

unworkable. The numbers of people contributing and the amount they contributed were not going to be enough to pay for the benefits promised. Cuts in Serps had already been administered by skilfully linking rises in the amount paid to inflation rather than earnings.

However, this sleight of hand was not enough to see off an impending disaster, which is why the Conservative Government decided to offer the contracting-out option, heavily laced with extra financial bonuses to make it more palatable to a populace used to relying on the State to provide.

At first, the amount of rebate received was level — it did not alter with your age. This meant that at some point it became more financially advantageous to return to Serps because the contracting out rebate when invested would not have time to produce the benefits being given up.

This was the last thing the Government wanted, so it altered the level of the rebate so it was related to age — the older you were, the more you got. It was thus able to prevent more people from contracting back in to Serps.

Now, the Labour Government has managed to muddy the waters further by cutting the tax relief on pension fund dividends — stunting the potential investment growth of the rebate, and making Serps more attractive. By right, mil-

lions should return to the scheme they so easily gave up. Here Weekend Money tries to answer your questions about what to do.

Q I am currently contracted out of Serps. Am I affected?

A Nearly six million people are contracted out of Serps, through personal pensions or company schemes where the benefits are defined by the contributions made. Around a further 20 million are in final-salary pension schemes. Final salary schemes will be unaffected because employers guarantee to match the Serps benefits given up.

The other six million could be affected. The Association of British Insurers, the trade body that acts on behalf of the pensions industry, says the tax change means that most people, particularly women who get their Serps benefits earlier than men, should contract back into the scheme. Before the tax change, the ages for contracting back in for men and women was 52 and 46, respectively.

Q I am being offered the chance to contract out of Serps. Should I do it?

A The advice most insurance companies and financial advisers are giving their clients is to wait and see

what happens. The view is that the Government does not want to have millions of people returning to the State scheme. It has claimed that it wants to keep Serps, but the indications are that it may have to water down this promise.

Q Will not taking action prove incredibly detrimental to my final pension?

A Pension providers believe that delaying the decision whether to stay in, leave or rejoin Serps is not going to create problems straight away. However, it does leave the pensions industry hamstrung about advice it should be giving customers.

Q What is the pension industry doing about it?

A The ABI and others have had discussions with John Denham, the pensions Minister, about the level of the rebate. The industry believes it will have to rise to make up for the tax relief swiped by the Government in the last Budget. A 10 per cent rise in the level of the rebate has been suggested, which could cost around £500 million.

Q How long has the Government got to sort out the problem?

A The rebate is paid out annually, from April to April. In theory, therefore, the Government has just a few months to work out a solution. The only other alternative is to change the way the value of the rebate is projected to grow.

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Gavin Lumsden says insurers are under pressure to devise equity-release schemes

Home-income plans are given new lease of life

More elderly people could be converting the value in their homes into much-needed cash if the Government has its way.

Faced with an increasingly aged population and an escalating social services bill, the Government is keen to get pensioners to look after themselves as far as possible. However, many old people are asset-rich but cash-poor: the value of their house stands in stark contrast with the paucity of their income and savings. The problem is how to release the capital locked in bricks and mortar into income without making them leave their home.

So-called equity-release plans are the solution and the Government is now putting pressure on lenders and insurers to come up with more schemes. However, Hilary Armstrong, Housing Minister, is determined that finance companies should not repeat the tragic mistakes of the 1980s when two earlier versions of home-income plans left pensioners with worthless investments, in debt and facing the loss of their homes.

Ten years ago many low-income pensioners were persuaded to remortgage their homes and put the money into investment bonds. These were supposed to generate enough income to pay off interest on the loan and give investors enough to live on. Unfortunately, this became impossible when interest rates rose and stock market returns plummeted. Another type of scheme, known as roll-up loans, also proved fatally attractive as they did not require borrowers to make any capital or interest repayments.

Instead these were added to the loan. This was fine when interest rates were low. However, when interest rates rose over 10 per cent many borrowers found that the loan could build up very fast. Many were made homeless when the value of the loan exceeded the value of the home. In 1990 regulators took action and a long legal battle for compensation began. Several firms active in the sales of home-income plans collapsed, amid controversy and scandal, including Fisher Prew Smith, of Southampton, and Aylesbury Associates of Bromley.

Now Mrs Armstrong is challenging lenders to put these dark days behind them and come up with new schemes. Some lenders, notably those in the Safe Home Income Plan (SHIP) organisation, the Halifax and small building societies

such as Cambridge, Cheshire, and Kent Reliance, have acted to fill in the gap with two different schemes available solely for people over 65: the mortgage annuity, better known as the home-income plan, and the home-reversion plan.

Home-income plans allow homeowners to borrow between £15,000 and £30,000 on their property and buy an annuity which provides them with a guaranteed income for life. Part of the income from the annuity goes to pay the fixed interest on the loan. Because both income and the interest are fixed homeowners can be sure they will not fall into the problems of home-income borrowers in the 1980s. The loan only becomes payable on death and is taken from the proceeds of the sale of the home. Borrowers have the security of staying in their home while enjoying any appreciation in the value of their homes. HIP

women gets an annuity of £1,965 while a man gets £2,672. Couples get even less because the annuity is paid until both partners die. A man and woman in their early 70s will get around £638 a year increasing to £1,373 when both reach 80.

Home-reversion plans are for people looking for greater sums of money. Here borrowers actually agree to sell between 50 per cent and 100 per cent of the value of their home when they die in return for a large one-off payment or a series of smaller lump sums. Again, these deals enable you to continue living in your home and, if you retain some ownership in the house, to benefit if the value of the property increases. However, this is a last-stop measure as the payments you will receive will only represent a third to a half of your home's value. If you live in an ex-council property you might not be able to do a home reversion. Such

17 annual payments of £5,114, giving her a total of £104,183.

After retiring five years ago at 72, Janet Greenwood, who had worked as a clerk for an insurance company, found she was getting through her savings at an alarming rate. She contacted Home & Capital after hearing about equity-release schemes through a friend, who valued her bungalow in Woking at £120,000. She decided to revert the full value of her house. In return H&C gave her a £53,000 lump sum last year. In addition to her solicitor's fees she had to pay the company 1 per cent of the value of the home. However, now she has invested the money, Janet gets £300 of interest a month to supplement her state pension. She said: "I didn't want to go into a retirement home. I'm very active for my age and keen on gardening. These plans are marvellous especially if you have no family to leave your property to."

Last year the Bank of Scotland launched the Shared Appreciation Mortgage (SAM). It allows people to borrow a proportion of the value of their home in return for sharing most of the appreciation in the property with the bank on death.

There are two versions of the plan, one charging 0 per cent interest and the other 5.75 per cent. With the former the most you can borrow is 25 per cent of the house whilst the amount of appreciation you will share is three times loan to value (LTV). If you borrow 20 per cent LTV you will share 60 per cent of the growth in value of the house. This means if a person borrowed £20,000 on a home worth £100,000, which subsequently doubled in value, the bank would get £60,000 from the borrower's estate.

With the interest paying version of SAM the amount of appreciation you share is equal to the loan, which can be up to 75 per cent of the value of the home. A house valued at £100,000 would enable the owner to borrow up to £75,000 on which he or she would pay fixed interest of 5.75 per cent. When the borrower dies the Bank of Scotland will get 75 per cent of the growth in value. If the house doubled in value the bank would get £75,000. In both schemes, if the property value falls the bank gets nothing.

For a leaflet from Safe Home Income Plans contact Hinton & Wild (Home Plans) on 0181-390 8166.

LOOK BEFORE YOU LEAP

THERE are some important points to bear in mind before taking out a home income plan. First, the extra income you might be able to generate may reduce any income support or council tax benefits.

You should consider discussing your plans with your family so they know there could be a

claim on your estate when you die. Also consider your state of health. If you die early you will see little benefit from the plan while the value of your estate could be significantly reduced.

Finally, find your own solicitor to check the agreement rather than use one recommended by the plan provider.

borrowers get another perk from the Government. Whereas other homeowners will have mortgage interest relief at source (MIRAS) reduced to 10 per cent from next April, they will continue to get the relief at the full basic rate of tax (23 per cent). However, because MIRAS is available only on loans up to £30,000 this is the effective ceiling for most home-income plans.

Unfortunately women do less well out of home-income plans. Because they live longer than men insurers give women a smaller annual annuity than their male counterparts. For instance, a 70-year-old single woman buying an annuity with £30,000 would get around £852 after tax (which is levied at 20 per cent on investment income), while a man of the same age would get £1,303. The gap persists the older they get. At 80 the

properties can be difficult to value and are usually less attractive to the City investors who underpin the deal.

Home & Capital, one of two SHIP companies running reversion schemes, offers four options in people over 70. For instance, a 74-year-old woman who agreed to revert the entire value of a £150,000 house could get a £66,960 lump sum upfront. Alternatively she could take a smaller sum and combine it with a series of annual payments. In total these other options will pay her more money, if she lives to take it. For instance, the woman could take half the lump sum (£33,480) and five annual payments of £8,166, giving her a total of £74,310, or a £16,740 lump sum (a quarter) and ten annual payments of £7,150, making a total of £88,240. The best deal, if she lives to 92, is to take the £16,740 lump sum and



Leonard and Joan Clark's home reversion plan ensures they have enough disposable income to enjoy their retirement

Still able to enjoy home comforts

Pensioners Leonard and Joan Clark downsized in 1988, selling their three-bedroom home in Mitcham, London, and buying a maisonette in Burgh Heath, Surrey. Four years later the money raised from the sale was beginning to run out. Not relishing the idea of life on a basic state pension, Leonard started to consider other options.

A newspaper article drew his attention to home reversion plans, and having

consulted Hinton & Wild (Home Plans), a specialist adviser in Surbiton, the couple agreed to sell 79 per cent of their £60,000 home to Carlyle Life Assurance. At the time Leonard was 70 and Joan was 71. Under the agreement the couple received a joint annuity of £1,680 per year, giving them a monthly income of £139.

Mr Clark says the money has made a huge difference. "We have been able to carry on running the car, decorate the

home and buy new clothes when we want to," he said.

The couple took care to tell their son, to whom they intend to leave the remaining 21 per cent of the property's value. The only niggle was the time it took to get the plan agreed. Carlyle Life had never done a home reversion plan on a maisonette and it was nine months before the deal was completed. Carlyle Life gave them one month's extra payment for the inconvenience.

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Andrew Muir wants a seat on the Nationwide board

Society's status faces new threat

The Nationwide Building Society, which has already fought off one campaign by carpet-baggers to force it to demutualise, faces a new challenge to its independence.

Andrew Muir, 32, from Slough, is bidding for a seat on the society's board with a view to persuading the directors to return surplus profits to members.

Mr Muir, who has been a saver for ten years with the Nationwide, said he disappeared of carpetbagging, but felt that "the current board has lost touch with the majority of investors". He wants to force the society to reward long-term investors with a windfall lump sum, although he says this could be achieved without the Nationwide floating on the stock market.

Mr Muir runs a financial recruitment agency in Slough and was formerly an accountant. He estimates that savers and borrowers could receive bonuses of between £500 and £5,000 in return for their long-term support.

"I am not actively seeking the Nationwide's conversion," he said. "I do believe,

however, that the society is not returning our profits to us as members. If a member dies, the membership dies with them, with no benefit to their estate."

He said that in spite of Nationwide's slightly more competitive rates for savers and borrowers, members would have to wait 50 years before they saw the same benefit as they would if they received a lump sum now.

If elected to the board, he will be pushing for a variable distribution of profits, which favours long-term members. He maintains that he has no connection with Members for Conversion, the pressure group headed by Michael Handern, the freelance butler who attempted to force the Nationwide to convert to a bank in the summer.

Mr Muir plans to collect 50 signatures from qualifying members and put his bid for a seat on the board at the society's annual meeting in April.

He can be contacted at Andrew Muir, PO Box 358, Slough, PDO, Berkshire, SL1 1YS, or by fax on 01753 533002.

MARIANNE CURPHEY

Loans can finance a facelift or buy a new car. Anne Ashworth considers the options

Securing the right loan

The reasons for taking out a small loan range from the mundane to the exotic. While most aspiring borrowers say that they need the money for a new car or home improvements, a survey showed that customers of Yorkshire Bank were more open about their motives. Many applicants were financing plastic surgery and did not feel that they had to claim on the application to be paying for a new roof when they were really after a new nose.

Another oft-stated reason for arranging a loan is to repay existing debts. The trade calls these consolidation loans.

Whatever your need, any number of organisations are now eager and willing to lend you money. This means that the potential for decreasing the cost of the loan is considerable, particularly if you prefer to organise the deal over the telephone.

■ **Home improvements:** If you want to raise money for some domestic refurbishment, the options include increasing your mortgage or remortgaging with your existing lender or a competitor.

A Halifax borrower with a £100,000 mortgage seeking a £5,000 home improvement loan would pay the bank's current variable mortgage rate of 8.45 per cent. If the loan was repaid over 25 years, it would add an extra £40.54 a month to the £672 payment on an interest-only mortgage. Repaying the money over 15 years would increase the bill by £50.02, while clearing the debt over three years would cost an extra £163 a month.

The sharp decline in medium and long-term fixed-rate mortgage offers has led many homeowners to contemplate remortgaging to fund repairs. In some cases, although they may be borrowing a larger amount, their repayments may fall, especially if they have been paying their lender's standard variable mortgage rate. Some lenders are so eager for customers that they are offering cashbacks of up to 6 per cent of the value of the loan.

London & Country, the Bath mortgage broker, points out that a borrower with a £100,000 loan currently paying 8.45 per cent could switch to a remortgage deal from the Stroud & Swindon Building Society, increase his loan to £105,000 and pay £52 a month. This is a saving of £90.



There may be no need to visit the pawnbroker if you find the right lender, and there are now plenty to choose from

■ **Secured loans:** Home improvement and remortgage rates are lower than the typical personal loan rate because the borrowing is secured against the value of your home. The bank or building society is entitled to force a sale of the property to recover the debt. It is also possible to borrow more cheaply if you have another valuable asset, such as a life assurance policy, that you can offer as security.

Scottish Widows Bank, a division of the life assurance group, offers variable-rate policy loans of £1,000 or more secured against one of its own policies or those of 30 other insurers. You can borrow a maximum of 75 per cent of the surrender or cash-in value of the policy. The current Annual Percentage Rate (APR or "true rate") is 10.47 per cent. This will vary with the bank base rate.

You may be able to negotiate a similar rate with your own bank by offering a life policy as security. Despite their reputation, branch managers can be surprisingly flexible.

■ **Personal loans:** The standard issue bank loan is an unsecured bank loan with a fixed rate. As the bank has no security, it is likely to attempt to persuade you to buy repayment protection insurance which will pay out if you fall sick or are made redundant. This cover will add another £20 a month to the repayments on a £5,000 loan over three years.

You may balk at this expense, especially because insurers will find every excuse not to pay out under these policies. For example, your claim will be refused if you have been sacked, rather than made redundant. Even if you do succeed in making a claim the payments may not last for more than one year.

Although the personal loan market is said to be very competitive, rates for the same size of loan vary somewhat between banks. The Abbey National APR for a £5,000 loan over three years is 14.9 per cent, against 17.9 per cent at Barclays. If you do not take insurance, you will repay a total of £6,868 at the Abbey, £468 less than at Barclays. The

monthly payments are £190.78 and £203.78 respectively.

Some institutions, including the Halifax, offer special loyalty deals for existing customers. The greater the number of your relationships with the Halifax, the lower the rate you pay. If you have both a Halifax mortgage and a current account, the APR for a £5,000 loan will be 13.9 per cent. Over the three-year period, you will repay £6,229 if you do not take insurance. The monthly payment is £173.03.

Being a Halifax customer of more than six months' standing, whether as a borrower or as a saver, also allows you a discount on the bank's loans. The APR on a £5,000 loan is 15.9 per cent, with a monthly repayment (without insurance) of £177.32 and a total repayment of £6,383.52.

However, aspiring borrowers should not be overcome by these rewards for constancy. Arranging a loan over the telephone currently appears to guarantee some of the lowest rates. Direct Line, the insurance company, now makes loans available to non-customers at below average rates. Its APR for the £5,000 loan is 12.8 per cent, with a monthly repayment of £166.38 (without insurance).

Moneyfacts, the interest rate

data provider, lists as its other telephone best buys the Bank of Scotland (Banking Direct) with an APR of 12.9 per cent and Sainsbury's Bank with an APR of 13.6 per cent.

■ **Credit cards:** Card companies love to lend money to the free-spending but essentially creditworthy individual with a regular salary and a home of his own. To lure such a lucrative proposition, they will accept a transfer of debt from another card company.

Most card rates are higher than the typical personal loan rate. But the new, often American-owned card companies, not only have lower rates but also bargain charges for new customers.

Barclaycard's APR is 22.90 per cent. Capital One Bank has an introductory rate of 7.9 per cent. Its usual rate is 17.9 per cent. The Co-operative Bank's introductory rate is also 7.9 per cent, increasing to 10.9 per cent.

The savings to be made are substantial. Borrowing £3,000 over six months on the RBS Advanta card, a joint venture between The Royal Bank of Scotland and Advanta, an American card group, and you will pay £145.04 in interest. This is less than half the cost of borrowing the same sum on a Barclaycard, where you will pay £319 in interest.

Decision time for BZW investors

People who invested in BZW Convertible Investment Trust have until Friday to decide where to place their money when the fund closes.

BZW is winding up a £100 million investment trust only seven years after its launch following poor investment returns and the ballooning cost of servicing a £20 million loan.

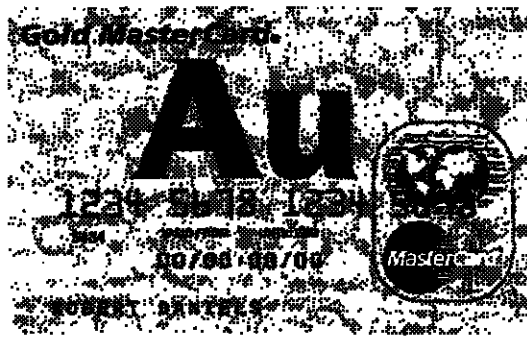
The BZW Convertible Trust, one of only four managed by BZW, is offering its thousands of small shareholders a choice of switching to shares in either the City Merchants Trust, an investment trust run by Invesco, the rival fund manager, or the Invesco High Income Unit Trust or a cash exit route via an Invesco money fund. City analysts expect most investors to take the cash option. If shareholders do nothing, their money will automatically be transferred to the Invesco unit trust.

BZW, which earned £632,000 managing the trust last year, admits that while it has achieved high income, at around 7-9 per cent a year, capital growth has been poor. Over the year to July 31, the trust's asset value rose by only 2.5 per cent, compared with an increase in the FTSE All-share index of 25 per cent.

BZW Convertible Investment Trust shareholders will also receive a letter today offering them the opportunity to invest in a tracker fund and remain clients of Barclays Global Investment by putting their holdings in the first Internet-based unit trust and Pep. The CF netPep Tracker Fund, managed by BGI, is wooing BZW convertible investment trust holders by not charging them initial fees.

Richard Carswell, a spokesman for netPep, said the savings were possible by marketing and promoting netPep via the Internet to avoid the high costs of conventional advertising. Ian Millward of Chase de Vere said: "My advice in this case would be to take the cash offer from the BZW and take the opportunity to reassess the situation. There is no way you would get high income from a tracker fund but there is nothing wrong with trackers. It just boils down to the position of the individual investor."

SUSAN EMMETT



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Elderly breathe a sigh of relief

Hundreds of thousands of with-profit bondholders breathed a sigh of relief this week as the Government announced that it was abandoning radical plans to reform the taxation of life policies.

Last November the Inland Revenue threatened to stop the practice of "top slicing" on with-profit bonds, which allows people to withdraw 5 per cent annual income from their bonds but have it treated as return of capital.

Elderly people have found top-slicing useful for keeping their taxable income below £15,600. Income above this amount triggers reductions in their age allowance. Many higher rate taxpayers have used with-profit bonds in this way to defer taxation until they retire, when they may be taxed at a lower rate. In all, 640,000 people have pumped £20 billion into bonds for this reason.

A second controversial proposal was to replace the practice of pre-certifying life policies as tax-exempt with a system of exit testing. Although the idea had merits, its effect was that people would be in the dark about whether their savings would be taxed until their policies matured.

Policyholders, financial advisers and insurers united to protest to the Inland Revenue, which wanted to implement these changes on existing policies. Opponents argued that this amounted to retrospective action by the taxman and confounded people's best expectations when they took out the policies.

This week Dawn Primarolo, Financial Secretary to the Treasury, said the Government had decided not to proceed with the proposals in the light of the

responses it had received. However, it is determined to close loopholes such as the dead settlor rule, which allows partners of people who have had a bond written in trust to receive tax-free income once that person dies. Another area of longstanding concern is the use of policies written offshore. The Revenue received a setback this year when the High Court ruled that it could not tax expats when they returned to the UK.

The scale of the Revenue's climbdown surprised many. Charles Levett-Scrivener of Towry Law, the financial adviser, said: "You could have knocked me down with a feather! The key issue here is that the average person needs simple clear rules. The problem with the original Revenue proposals is that they were going to be very complicated and in light of self-assessment I think they felt they were going to create a rod for their own back."

The upshot of all this is that with-profit bonds remain an attractive investment as insurers smooth the returns from the stock market and lock in growth with annual bonuses. Since the Budget they have also become slightly cheaper than unit trusts, although the tax advantages of Peps beat bonds hands-down. Mr Levett-Scrivener says the trend towards consolidation in the insurance industry is producing fewer, but financially stronger, companies. Greater financial strength allows insurers to invest more in equities, which should give policyholders better returns in the future. For a free guide to with-profit bonds contact Towry Law: 0345 868 244.

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Sunshine estate: when getting away from it all proves too difficult try a Holiday Property Bond, but don't expect a high return on your investment

Investments in paradise

Clare Stewart reports on the holiday bonds that can be less attractive than they first appear

The sun has faded, the duty-free gin bought with the last pesetas has run out and no one else wants to see your fine rolls of holiday snaps. Time perhaps to start planning the next vacation.

For those who like to book early, before the ink has dried on the brochure page, the chance to plan ahead, even years in advance, might be tempting. One option that is widely advertised is the Holiday Property Bond. Backed by pictures of sun-kissed villas and glowing words of approval from the travel veteran Judith Chalmers, this offers investors a stake in a wide range of holiday properties across the UK and the rest of Europe together with rent-free holidays every year. The bond is a unitised investment and includes a life assurance element.

Villa Owners Club, the private company behind the Holiday Property Bond, is keen to make it plain that it is not offering a timeshare. Bondholders are not tied to any one property and do not pay a fixed management charge. There is a minimum investment of £2,000. Each pound is translated into an equivalent number of points with holidays priced in points. In addition the bondholders pay a "no profit user charge" per week to cover overheads such as cleaning and maintaining the property.

The bond, which is issued by Isle of Man Assurance, was

launched in 1983 and currently there are 23,000 bondholders choosing from around 800 properties. These range from cottages at Gleneagles to apartments in Tampa Bay, Florida. There are also specially adapted apartments for wheelchair users.

A £6,000 investment (the average) translated into 6,000 points would, for example, allow you to rent a one-bedroom studio for a week in mid-April in Stigliano, a restored medieval village in Tuscany, or a one-bedroom apartment in Tenerife for two weeks in August.

An investment of more than £5,547 brings added benefits, such as the opportunity to take up holidays that are unbooked paying only in user charges, as well as special deals on long-stay bookings out of season.

The virtue of the bond, says the group, is that "you are protected against inflation in the cost of holiday accommodation for life". The points rating for properties is indexed to take inflation and replacement building costs into consideration. Bondholders' points allocation is adjusted in the same way, up or down, according to the change.

Weekly charges for overseas properties are made in the

local currency and translated into sterling two months before the holiday begins, so there might be fluctuations between booking and paying. Current charges for UK properties range from £111 to £238 per week plus VAT.

However, while the quality and range of holidays on offer wins praise, the bond's performance as an investment looks less impressive. Launched at 88p in 1984, the current selling price is quoted as 68p. This price is based on the total property valuation, which is reassessed annually, and the value of investment in securities.

The unit price performance, according to Nicholas Beamish, a Villa Owners director, reflects a number of factors. "European property values have been marked down," he said. "The bond does have a large amount of its investment tied up in new projects that are not yet valued."

Forty per cent of the bond's assets are invested in securities by the Midland Bank Trust Corporation (Isle of Man), which is the company's trustee and securities manager. The bias of securities, says Mr Beamish, is now moving away from fixed interest investments towards a greater exposure to equity markets. Bondholders can bequeath

their investment but cannot sell to another investor. Bonds can only be cashed after two years. Although at present it takes around six weeks to realise the money, the length of time may vary and the company reserves the right to defer it for up to a year. Encashment levels are running at around £1.3 million this year. Last year they stood at £1.4 million compared with sales of £16 million.

While the range of properties to rent looks attractive, potential investors should consider what exactly they are spending their money on. Is this the kind of holiday and cost that they would want to commit themselves to? Don't forget in doing the sums to add on the weekly user charges, travel cost to get to the sites, and expenditure on self-catering. It is also important to look at the real value of the bond as a longer-term investment.

As James Higgins, director of Chamberlain de Broe, the financial adviser, notes: "Investing in properties would usually be regarded as a speculative move." However, in the rest of Europe, where there is more emphasis on renting than buying houses, the property markets have not

seen the same kind of growth as in the UK. In addition, says Mr Higgins, while the holiday and investment package makes a good sales story, there is no strong correlation between the two as far as the investor is concerned.

The bondholder is effectively buying the right to a series of discounts on holidays in the future but for which they are paying in advance while, on past performance at least, not seeing much of an investment return.

However, if your holiday time is restricted and you want your money to work harder, you may be better off paying for holidays in the usual way, even taking into account annual price increases, while your money earns a higher rate of return invested elsewhere.

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...the ...



That sinking feeling: investors who hope to lock in to long-term savings accounts are seeing fixed rates falling fast

Caroline Merrell on the returns savers can expect

The reverberations from recent speculation about Britain's entry into the single currency have begun to be felt in the levels of interest offered on long-term fixed-rate savings accounts.

The returns on these popular savings products reflect the financial markets' view of the future direction of interest rates.

A subtle spin put on the Government's views about the single currency fed to the media earlier this month gave the financial community the reassurance it needed that the UK would join the monetary union, perhaps sooner than expected. Despite the fact that the pound is back at the level it was before the speculation started, the money markets, which are a barometer of future interest rates, now believe that rates will fall sooner rather than later.

Some of the UK's biggest savings institutions have decided to shave the rates off their five and three-year fixed-rate offerings because of the money market reaction.

The Halifax, for instance, has taken nearly 0.5 per cent off the rates on some of its longer-term fixed-rate products.

A spokeswoman said: "Fixed rates are dependent on the rates we can get in the money markets. On the one-year products we have raised rates. On the three- and five-year rates we do have to make some cuts."

For instance, rates on its guaranteed reserve product have fallen by between 0.15 per cent and 0.25 per cent for investments of between £2,000 and £10,000. A three-year guaranteed bond will now pay 6.75 per cent interest previously by the rate was 7 per cent. For

Long-term schemes looking vulnerable

investments of greater than £10,000 the rates have been cut by between 0.05 per cent and 0.25 per cent. A sum of £10,000 invested for three years will now attract an interest rate of 7.1 per cent, compared with a previous rate of 6.85 per cent.

The Halifax stepped income reserve account, where rates rise every year for five years, has also suffered from a rate cut. For example, for investments of between £2,000 and £10,000, rates have fallen by around 0.5 per cent. For investments of over £10,000 the rate has fallen by between 0.1 per cent and 0.2 per cent. The rates offered on other fixed-rate savings products are almost sure to follow suit.

Charles Pinder, director of retail savings at Abbey National, claims that UK retail savers are facing something of a difficult choice at the moment. He pointed out that, in normal circumstances, long-term interest rates are higher than short-term interest rates. He said: "It is an inverted yield curve." He pointed out that

savers could get some good rates on short-term postal accounts, but this could be folly.

He added: "What the money markets are telling us is what the course of rates is going to be in the future, both in the long term and the short term." He said that savers hoping to lock their savings into the higher rates offered over the shorter term could be disadvantaged. He said: "When their short-term fixed rates end, they could find themselves dropping into a lower variable rate. If they try and fix again over a short term, they could find themselves fixing into a rate that is lower than the longer-term rate they were offered in the first place."

Mr Pinder said the current shape of long and short-term interest rates was extremely unusual. It had only been replicated in 1994, when the UK unexpectedly withdrew from the exchange rate mechanism.

He believes that during next year the position on long and

short-term interest rates could go into reverse. He gives warning against savers fixing into high short-term interest rates now, only to lose out when they eventually emerge.

Other financial institutions offering fixed rates savings products include the Alliance & Leicester, Bristol & West, Coventry, Woolwich, Portman and Norwich & Peterborough. The interest rates tend to be around the 7 per cent level, again with the better rates offered over the shorter term. For example, Coventry Building Society offers a three-year bond that has a rate of 7.4 per cent on the minimum balance of £5,000, while balances of greater than £10,000 carry a rate of 7.6 per cent.

The Alliance & Leicester also offers a three-year fixed-rate bond for those who have more than £5,000 to invest. The rate kicks off at 7.1 per cent in the first year, and rises to 7.3 per cent in year three.

Those who are wary about locking up their money for too long a period when interest rates are in such a state of flux, could consider a new account from Flemings Save & Prosper. The Sovereign 30-day notice account offers savers 7.65 gross on balances of over £25,000, smaller balances of between £5,000 and £9,999 attract a 7.2 per cent interest rate.

The rate beats the other returns offered by some of the other UK banks. For example, the Abbey National Investor 90 account attracts an interest of 5.45 per cent on £5,000, while the C&G 90 account attracts interest of 6 per cent on the same amount invested. Sainsbury's instant access account, which has attracted £900 million since launch, earns interest of 6.5 per cent.

Investment taken on trust

If you fear the impact of a stock market crash on your wealth, then put your money into investment trusts, or so says the investment trust industry. The Association of Investment Trust Companies (AITC) is arguing that investment trusts recover faster from a stock market crash than any other form of investment, including unit trusts.

Others see these claims as a cynical attempt to narrow the discounts that have dogged this sector. A trust is at a discount when its net asset value is higher than its share price. Today the average investment trust discount is around 12 per cent, having risen steadily since it peaked at 3 per cent in the halcyon days of 1993. Discounts make trusts unpopular with investors. But if they suddenly rushed to buy investment

trusts, then these discounts would narrow.

AITC figures show that at the end of December 1990, a lump sum of £100 placed in investment trusts at the end of October 1987 would have yielded more than £130, compared with less than £120 for unit trusts. The reasons for this speedier recovery lie in the rules governing investment trusts and special features such as gearing (borrowing money). In the event of a market correction, the fund managers do not have to sell stock to meet unit redemption as is the case with unit trusts. Investment trusts can also resort to gearing — to put their trusts back on the running track.

However, some experts would argue that history does not always have a habit

of repeating itself. Ian Millward of Chase de Vere, the Bath independent financial advisers, said: "There is no reason why they should recover any quicker. They're talking about the past. There is no logical reason for investments to behave in the same way. Top-performing investment trusts usually beat top unit trusts because of gearing."

Mr Millward also said that investors who are worried by stock market volatility should stay away.

"People have been predicting a crash for two years, as soon as the FTSE went over 3,000 points. The market is massively overvalued. People investing in the stock market should be aware that there could be a correction at any time."

SUSAN EMMETT

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as Patrick Collinson says the single currency buzz has prompted 'unbelievably good' mortgage deals

Get in a fix and find the way to a cheaper loan

The sudden buzz that the pound may enter the single European currency earlier than expected has sent money market interest rates tumbling and produced a stampede of cheap three-year to five-year fixed rate mortgages.

Leading mortgage brokers are struggling to find superlatives to describe the recent fixed-rate deals — London & Country said they are "unbelievably good", while John Charcol described them as "a no-brainer". They also give warnings that the deals may disappear if sentiment turns against early ERM entry.

The current variable mortgage rate is between 7.9 and 8.45 per cent, largely depending on whether the lender is a mutual or not. But after the fall in money market rates over the last two weeks, mortgage companies are offering loans pegged for five years at only 6.5 per cent. In real terms, that translates into a monthly mortgage payment saving of £116 on a £100,000 loan, taking payments to £655 per month, according to Abbey National.

Ian Darby, a John Charcol director, said: "The recent talk of early EMU entry has had a very marked impact on five-year rates, bringing them down by at least 0.5 per cent. With variable rates at 8.45 per cent, five-year fixed rates of 6.5 per cent look pretty close to a one-way bet. It would need base rates below 5.25 per cent before mortgage rates would match these fixes. To me it's a bit of a no-brainer."

Rex Kirk, Bradford & Bingley lending manager, said: "It is difficult to see the standard mortgage rate going below 7 per cent in the next three to four years. A five-year fix at these sorts of rates is a reasonable gamble."

John Charcol is currently recommending five-year fixed rate offers from Abbey National at 6.49 per cent, but gives warning that the rate is only open to those people able to put down a 25 per cent deposit. For borrowers unable to put down such a deposit, it recommends NatWest's 6.99 five-year fix, which requires a deposit of just 5 per cent.

However, borrowers who go to rival mortgage broker

London & Country are more likely to be recommended a three-year fixed mortgage. Bank base rates have risen four times in the last five months, and the Bank of England is expected to push through more small rises to choke off inflationary pressures in the economy. But the City expects rates to peak in mid-1998 and then begin to fall.

Patrick Buntun, London & Country mortgage manager, said that for borrowers to maximise the gains from a fixed mortgage, a three-year peg will allow homeowners to protect themselves from the expected rate rises in 1998, but also take advantage of falling variable rates in 1998-99.

But the key to picking the right short-term fixed-rate mortgage is avoiding punitive early redemption penalties, which can often be levied long after the benefits of the fixed rate have run out. Some three-year fixed-rate loans will still charge a redemption penalty up to four years after the fix has run out.

Mr Buntun recommends a 6.99 per cent three-year fix

from National Counties Building Society, although this is available only to borrowers able to put down a 30 per cent deposit. For a deposit of only 5 per cent, Mr Buntun recommends a 7.29 per cent fixed-rate loan from Nationwide.

Both the National Counties and Nationwide loan have early redemption penalties, which run for three years. It is also worth noting that National Counties is the society that could potentially pay members more than £5,000 on demutualisation, although it denies it is going to convert.

What if the three-year peg expires and variable rates have still not fallen? Mr Buntun said that as the redemption penalty will also have expired, borrowers could simply fix again at the rate offered or shop around for another lender offering an attractive fixed rate.

Advice on whether to pick a five-year or three-year fix — or whether to fix at all — is easily obtainable from a mortgage broker. The branches of building societies or banks will be more circumspect.

A Nationwide spokesman said: "Even the bravest mortgage lender is not going to try to foresee interest rates six months ahead. We approach mortgage advice by talking about the different options and nudging customers towards what is suitable for them. Currently about half of our customers are taking out fixed-rate mortgages, which is certainly higher than usual."

LOCKING IN a mortgage at an attractive fixed rate is not just for people about to buy a new home. Any existing borrower can fix their loan, but first you need to check if the costs outweigh the benefits.

Will changing your loan result in an early redemption penalty? If your existing loan is a discount, cashback or fixed mortgage, it is very likely to have redemption penalties which could more than cancel out the benefits of switching to a new fix.

Is the mortgage equivalent to more than 75 per cent of the value of your home? If it is, then a mortgage indemnity premium will be required, again making a switch to another loan a costly venture.

Legal fees, valuation fees and other disbursements will be incurred in remortgaging. These can add up to around £750 to £800. Fixed-rate mortgages will also carry an arrangement fee, typically around £200.

Therefore, the cost of remortgaging adds up to at least £1,000. However, even with

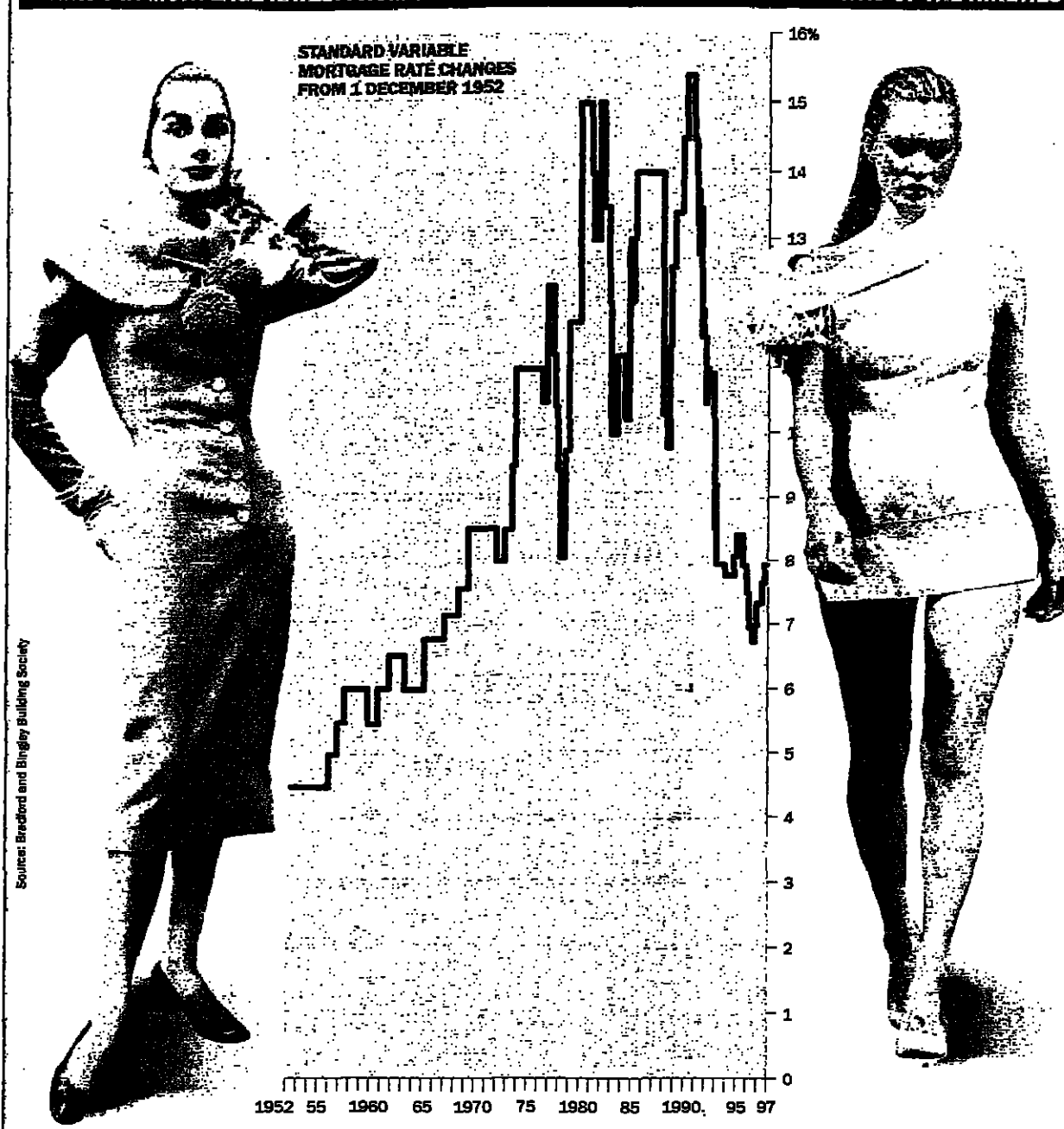
such costs, remortgaging can make sense. Ian Darby, director at John Charcol, the mortgage broker, said: "The first thing you should do is to contact your existing lender and check what deals they have on offer."

Many lenders will allow an existing borrower to switch into one of their fixed-rate products at little cost rather than lose their customer. This is obviously cheaper than incurring legal and valuation fees. But if the lender is unable to offer an attractive fixed rate, switching to another lender can still result in significant savings.

Mr Darby said: "We will make a straightforward comparison. In the vast majority of cases, it is still worthwhile making the move. On a £100,000 mortgage, a 1 per cent difference in the mortgage rate is worth £1,000 a year. So a five-year fix, saving £5,000, easily wipes out the £1,000 remortgaging costs."

PATRICK COLLINSON

TRENDS IN MORTGAGE RATES: FROM THE LOWS OF THE FIFTIES TO UPS AND DOWNS OF THE NINETIES



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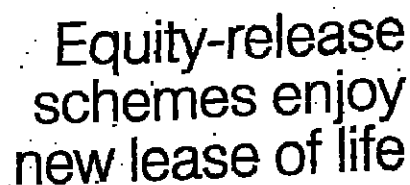
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Hands across the table: Tony Blair, left, meeting Boris Yeltsin this week in Russia, a market with emerging potential

FEATURE



Women
on the
front line:
the battle
begins

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SHOPPING



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A guide
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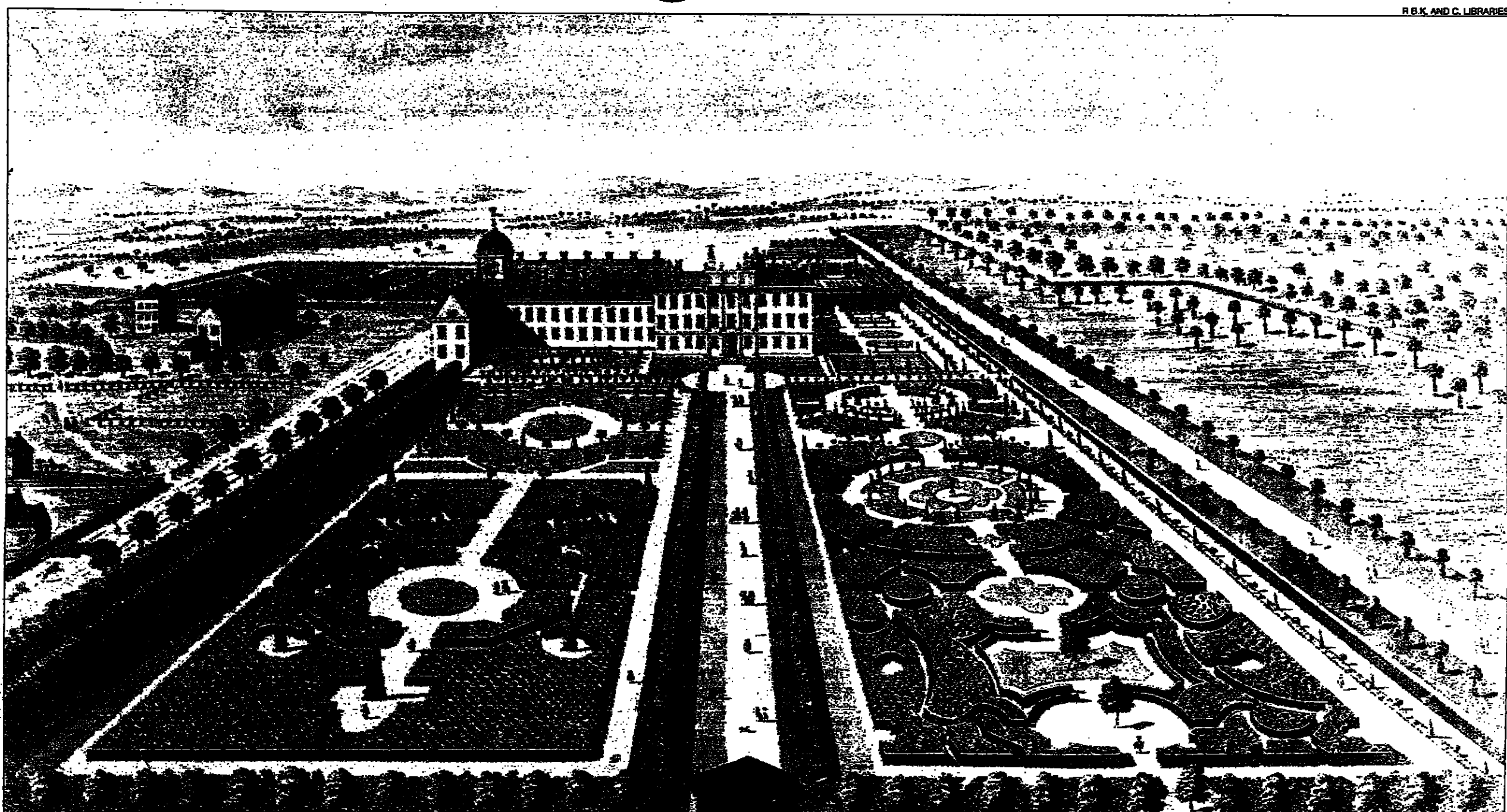
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THE TIMES

WEEKEND

SATURDAY OCTOBER 11 1997

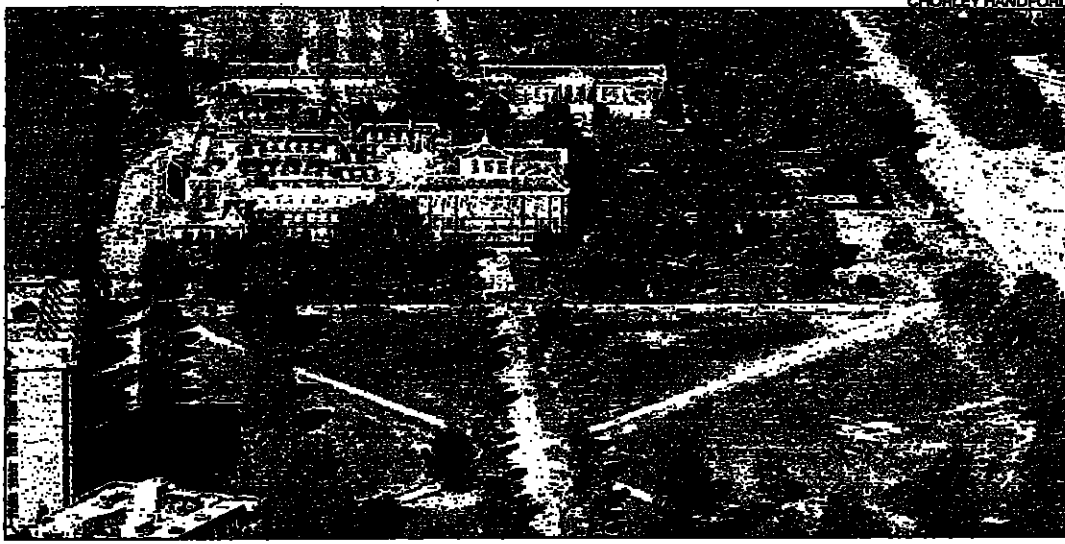
A memorial garden for Diana



The way it was: a hand-coloured engraving by Joannes Kip of the south front of Kensington Palace and its magnificent formal William and Mary landscaped gardens, from a drawing by Mark Anthony Hauduroy, circa 1708



The best
memorial for
Diana,
Princess of
Wales, would
be to restore
the gardens at
her home,
Kensington
Palace, says
Tim Rock



A bird's-eye view of the south front of Kensington Palace and its gardens as they are today

Henry Kissinger said that you should always wait until ten years after a person's death before giving them a public memorial. Judging by the strength of public feeling, we will not be able to wait so long before commemorating Diana, Princess of Wales. Earl Spencer has already announced that a permanent memorial will be built in the grounds of Althorp, the family home in Northamptonshire, though he has not specified what, exactly, it will be. The public will, however, demand more. Gordon Brown has been appointed to chair a committee which, with help from the Spencer family, will

choose from a stupefying array of suggestions how the Princess should be remembered. Among the more widespread of these are: a Diana airport, a Diana Bank Holiday, a Diana Prom, a Diana pizza, a Diana rugby match, a Diana peace prize, a Diana mall, a Diana stamp, a Diana Aids ribbon, a Diana royal yacht, Diana "affordable accommodation for the homeless" and countless schools, hospitals, roundabouts and even the Diana M25. The problem with so many of these ideas is that the best memorials come not from committees but from the heart, from mourning poets, painters

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L'Art de l'Assemblage by Baron Philippe de Rothschild

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She's a high achiever — and that includes sex

Why the surprise at top women admitting to affairs outside marriage? It's been going on for centuries, says Rosalind Miles

So high-flying women are adulterous, a breathless survey revealed to the world this week. At the annual Women of the Year lunch in London, nearly half the high achievers reported that they had had affairs during their married lives.

What is more, they had no regrets. They even had the nerve to regard themselves as good role models for younger women. Public reaction was swift and harsh: it was as if these women had confessed to cooking their babies and eating them with salt.

Why the surprise? High-flying men have always done the same. The rules for success are still made by men. If successful men commit adultery, that becomes a measure of success for women, too. For power-players like Sir James Goldsmith, it went with the turf. It meant no loss of status, often the reverse. When the scandal of Burton's boss Sir Ralph "five times a night" Halpern broke, stock in the company soared.

The Prince of Wales gained far more clout from his affair with Camilla Parker Bowles than from defending architecture or talking to plants. The election of President Clinton proved that a man thought

by many American voters to be as adulterous as hell can still get elected (twice) to the most powerful office in the world. Psychologists call it "prowess behaviour": top people doing what they want to, just because they can. Top women have done it throughout history. The promiscuity of the Empress Messalina, for example, stunned ancient Rome. Catherine the Great's legendary appetites in 18th-century Russia are well known.

Sex is also a weapon that successful women have used to reach the top, although the cleverest do so without having to perform. Women of the Year types take this in their stride. "When anyone accuses me of sleeping my way to the top," said one female director of an advertising agency, "it only means that I'm at the top and they aren't."

Women have always been open to temptation, as every early Christian priest knew. The sin of Eve was lovingly chronicled in sermon, literature and artwork. In Irish legend, Maeve, the warrior queen, accommodated 30 sexual partners a night, while her husband Fergus could only manage seven. Chaucer's voluble Wife of Bath speaks volumes for other



From left: Vanessa Bell, Edwina Mountbatten, Lady Dorothy Macmillan and Marjorie Proops. All enjoyed adulterous affairs

randy medieval wives. More recently, Edwina Mountbatten allegedly influenced British foreign policy through her affair with Pandit Nehru. "Edwina and I," confessed her husband, "spent our lives getting in and out of other people's beds."

Adultery was also endemic among the female Bloomsburies: Vanessa Bell called her affair with Duncan Grant her "left-handed marriage" and bore his child. The list goes on. Harold Macmillan's wife Dorothy pursued a lifelong affair with the bisexual Bob Boothby, who also fancied the Kray twins, the 1950s East End gangsters. Frieda Lawrence used to ambush men while out on

country walks with her husband D.H. After a quick coupling, she would catch up with Lawrence, sublimely indifferent to the grass stains on her gown or the dead leaves in her hair. Marjorie Proops, the *Daily Mirror* agony aunt, was in a marriage that had been a sham from its disastrous first night. She conducted a secret affair for almost 30 years.

In its heyday, the imperial adventure opened many doors and women went through them just as fast as men. The film *White Mischief* gives a vivid portrait of the sunburnt world of gin slings and rampant sex. "Are you married, or do you live in

Kenya?" was a commonplace quip of the time.

Modern researchers such as Richard Dawkins have managed to identify a male "selfish gene". No matter that Dawkins insists this does not give men permission to sleep around. It is now received wisdom that men have it in their genes to jump out of their jeans as often as they can. Conversely, this half-digested piece of pop science goes, a woman is programmed to find one good man and true to be the best father for her child and provider for herself. This sentimental claptrap takes no account of simple female lust. In reality, monogamy is no more natural a condition for women than it is for

men. If it were, it would not have needed to be framed in such a panoply of legal and religious coercion, and backed up by physical violence when they failed.

Well into this century, with the declared intent of upholding a man's power over his wife, English judges refused divorces to women who had been battered and ill-treated by their husbands. Our legal system enshrined a man's right to beat his wife with a stick as thick as his thumb. Only in 1991 did it become illegal for wives to be raped at will.

Women still managed to be adulterous, however, and today's successful women have the opportunity and the means. Women

bosses and high earners can stay away from home whenever they like. They use their own money to pay for candle-lit dinners and attractive clothes.

By invading "the man's world", they have learnt to enjoy professional autonomy and economic power. My own quick straw poll of a few high-earning women produced numerous personal reasons for adultery, too. Having an affair conveys confidence, they said, an enhanced sense of well-being and enjoyment of life. It can be a welcome reminder of womanhood after the pressures of a business world where femininity is suppressed as the price of professionalism. If the affair is with a work colleague, is sense of illicit pleasure, is increased. A new partner recreates the wonder and delight of sex that a familiar body fails to stir. "It's such a buzz," said a woman lawyer. "When it happens, I'm walking on air."

Put like this, the question is not why do some women have affairs, but why don't more? And to ask the question at all shows how deeply sexist our thinking is. For despite all the modern signals, we still believe that men propagate their seed while women want love, not sex. Perhaps it is time to kiss this myth goodbye.

Rosalind Miles is the author of *The Women's History of the World* (HarperCollins, £6.99)

Women go into battle

Both sexes have the right to defend their nation, says John Nichol (below)

It was reported on the front page of *The Times* this week that Mr Blair intends to ask the public if they approve of women in combat roles. It is a little late for that: the first female air-crew joined Royal Air Force combat squadrons a number of years ago to fly its Tornado and Jaguar jets.

And it is not just the RAF: the Army has women undercover with 14 Intelligence Company in Northern Ireland; their task is to conduct covert surveillance against known IRA "players".

Many of the UK's little-known prisoner of war interrogation units are staffed by female officers: friends who have experienced the woman's



touch on "Conduct After Capture" courses testify that women are far more efficient interrogators than men.

Of course, it is not just in recent years that we have seen an upsurge in military girl-power. From the days of Queen Boadicea through to



Many military women are already in frontline positions

Odette Churchill, who served with the Second World War's Special Operations Executive in occupied France, women have made daunting fighters.

But it is still the male perspective that dominates. As Sarah Ford, from Northern Ireland's undercover unit, says of her male comrades: "I was a huge shock to these lads. They thought they were James Bond and did not want a big soft girly messing up their bravado and antics. But they soon realised I could kick and fight like the next man."

But should they be allowed to fight, and why should we bother to ask the public's opinion now? Could it be that new Labour would prefer to abdicate its decision-making responsibilities so that when things go wrong they can hold up their collective new hands and say, "Sorry, not our decision, Guv?"

Needless to say, the debate will have feminists ranting for equal rights while some crusty old generals will be wheeled out to dribble about the effect on regimental traditions. But what about those who really matter, the women who want to fight and the men who will serve alongside them?

Steve and Sue are RAF fighter pilots who are also partners (names changed to protect the innocent). Steve supports his girlfriend 100 per cent: "Sue's a bloody good pilot and I'd go to war with her any day."

But what if the worst happened? "It could happen at any time to me or to her. That's what the job is about. You accept that or get out."

One of the arguments most used against female troops is the question of a woman's physical strength and mental ability to do the job. Sue is adamant that, as long as selection standards are not changed, females can compete on an equal level with their male counterparts.

I have seen many men who were neither physically nor mentally up to coping with military life; they were allowed to bumble on regardless. But the question of selection and training is much more interesting, and here lies part of the problem. A few years ago, the RAF was forced to allow women to train to be aircrew and, in the ill-judged



American Major Rhonda Cornum, left, was captured in the Gulf War. Flt Lt Jo Salter, above, became the first female Tornado pilot in 1995

rush to appear politically correct, training standards were allowed to fall.

A flying instructor from that time was told to ensure that his female students passed the course, regardless of ability; if he was not willing to do this, the hierarchy would find someone who was. This ludicrous position helps neither the military nor the cause of women.

So how will the Government seek approval for this new venture? An internal MoD document is reported to say that using the Central Office of Information's weekly survey will be "the quickest and cheapest method" to test the water, and "less likely to attract public attention". Despite efforts to avoid the issue, there will be one thing guaranteed to attract public attention: our first female prisoner of war.

In the military's last three major conflicts, the Falklands, the Gulf and Bosnia, we have always had British POWs; one can presume that, during the next conflict — and there will be one — things will not be that much different. How would the media and the public react to the spectacle of a British woman being beaten and paraded on television by

her foreign captors? Dr John Reid, the Armed Forces Minister, is said to be privately worried about the effect female POWs might have on morale. And so he should be: but is there a difference between male and female POWs?

I would say yes. As a POW in Iraq, I regularly saw other male prisoners being beaten and tortured; the sight and sound was degrading, horrific and something that will never leave me, but I did not try to intervene because it would have been pointless.

However, there was a woman who was captured.

Major Rhonda Cornum was an American Army doctor who had been shot down in a Blackhawk helicopter while on a search-and-rescue mission. Both her arms had been broken in the crash and, despite her incredible pain, the Iraqis tried to strip and sexually molest her on a number of occasions.

At one point, a young American soldier tried to prevent this and was beaten to pulp. She did not ask for help, but he felt duty bound to protect her. Was he wrong? What would the armchair warriors who comment on our nightly news programmes from comfortable studios have said if he had left her to her fate? Would

I have reacted differently if it had been my female crewmate being raped? I would like to think I would have had the courage to do something, however fruitless; thank God I did not have to find out. But is it a man's duty to protect?

A frontline officer offered his views regarding women in battle: he was adamant they would be as effective as men. I am sure he is right. I then raised the possibility of one of his female officers being captured and raped or being repatriated pregnant with the enemy's child.

The very notion repulsed him. Regardless of government studies, women are already on the front line; if we are to allow them into combat, then it is about time we aired such thoughts.

I recently spoke to a 19-year-old woman who was learning to fly; her one ambition is to become a fighter pilot. She looked at me in pity when I asked her if she had fears of being captured and tortured. "Exactly the same fears as you had, I imagine," she replied. "Why do you feel the need to worry about me? It's the job I want to do and I'm capable of it. If I get captured it will be my problem, not yours."

This is the crux of the matter: female combatants do not ask for or require special consideration: the problem is male-generated and for males

The Iraqis tried to strip and sexually molest her

to overcome. The public can be consulted about it until the cows come home, but it is the men, especially those in the military, who will have to confront their fears and prejudices.

A female armed-forces journalist recently argued with me that women are the untapped reserve that the military desperately needs if it is to tackle staffing problems. I think she is right: as we men come to terms with our deep-seated prejudices, women will rightly be allowed to fight for their country, and sooner rather than later, I am confident that women will acquire themselves with honour. When that day comes, however, I hope and pray that my worst nightmares never come true.



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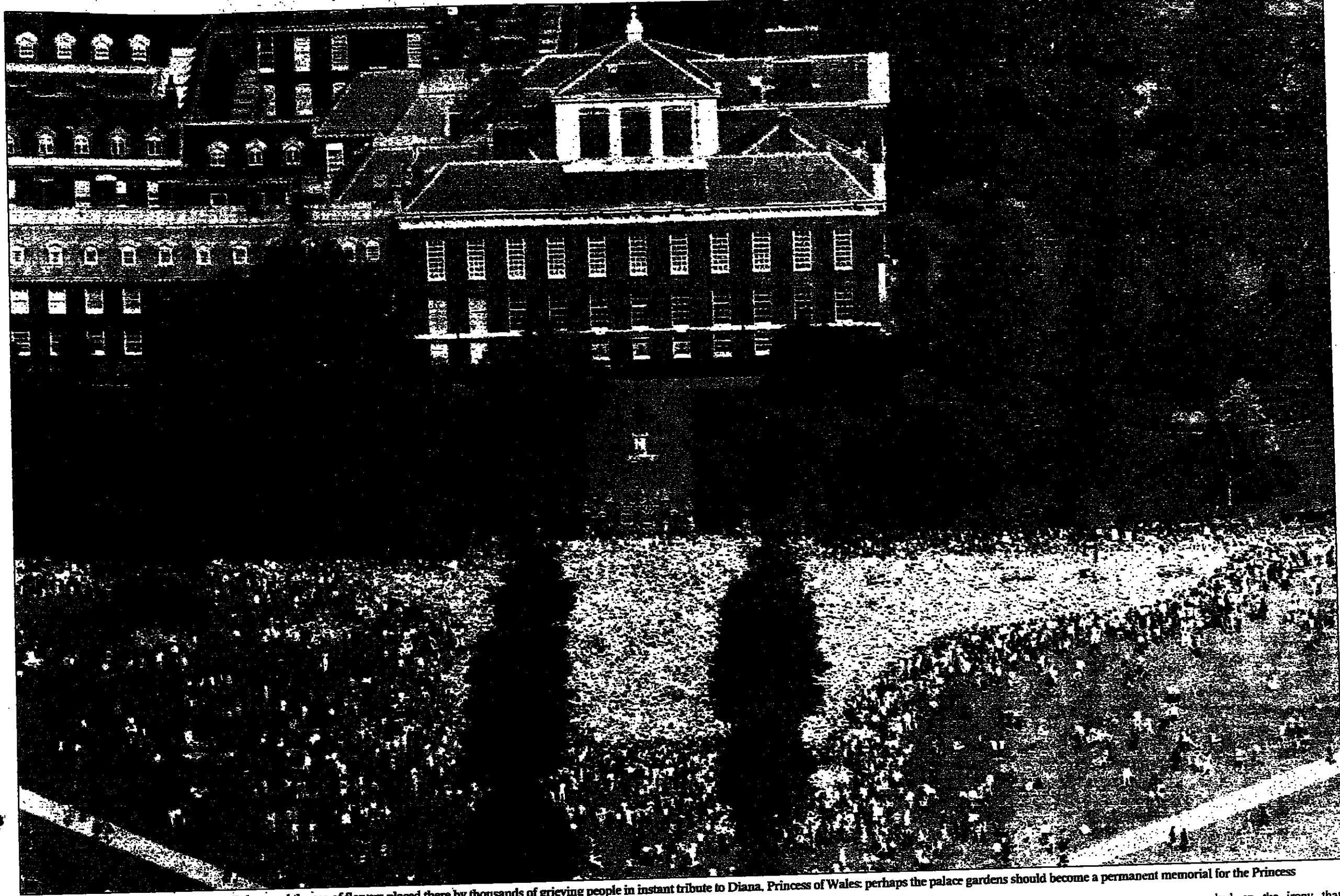
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WEEKEND · SATURDAY OCTOBER 11 1997

MARTIN GILLIAM/ALCOVE - ANDREW LAWSON



The south front of Kensington Palace and the sea of flowers placed there by thousands of grieving people in instant tribute to Diana, Princess of Wales: perhaps the palace gardens should become a permanent memorial for the Princess

Continued from page 1
and composers, grieving spouses and the occasional eccentric.

No monument erected in memory of a spouse can surpass the Taj Mahal: few could be more touching than the Gothic folly at Clytha, "Erected in the year 1790 by William Jones... with the purpose of relieving a mind afflicted by the loss of a most excellent wife". Such inspired memorials are not produced by committees.

The last royal spouse to cause such nationwide mourning was Prince Albert. Queen Victoria overruled the people's choice — a design that had won a public competition — to erect something more grandiose, the towering tribute facing the Albert Hall.

A national monument should avoid sentimentality and obscurity — countless forgotten sculptures and statues exist across London (who ever notices Byron in Park Lane or Simon Bolivar in Belgrave Square?). It should attempt to avoid controversy. And there is one proposal, under serious consideration by government and by the heritage establishment, that may fulfil all these ambitions.

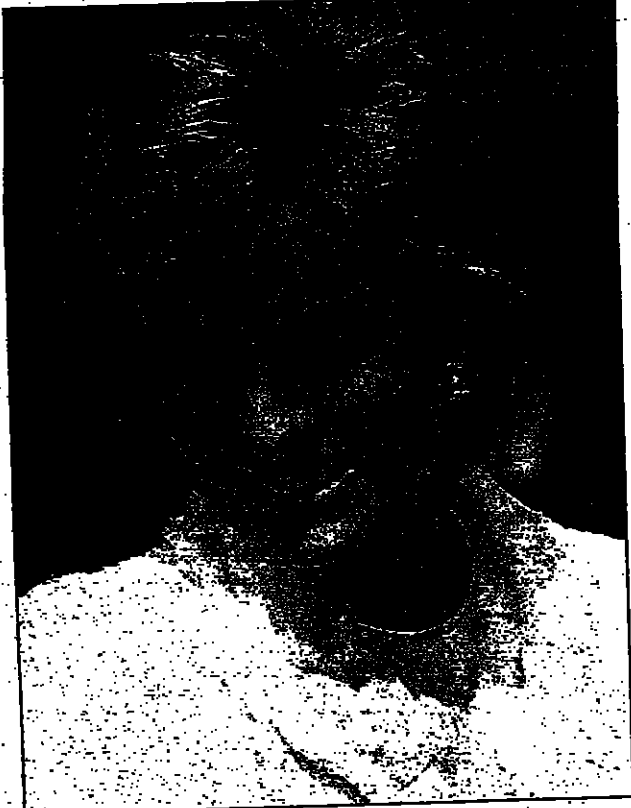
Since Kensington Palace was Diana's home, since it became, for weeks after her death, the shrine where she was most mourned, where the people left their tributes in banks of flowers, there is a powerful case for it to become the site of her memorial.

The proposal is to restore William and Mary's formal gardens in front of the palace, together with the "Wilderness" garden to the north, beyond the Orangery. At present, this is a mess; thronged with people sunbathing, snacking, bicycling or walking their dogs. But once it was one of the most stylish gardens in Europe.

Lord Rothschild, the chairman of the National Heritage Memorial Fund, which allocates Lottery money, is said to be excited by the suggestion. Dr Edward Impey, the curator of the Historic Royal Palaces Agency, says it would be "a wonderful idea: there is a long tradition of memorial gardens". Dr Simon Thurley, the director of the Museum of London, says: "It would be a real prize to restore the garden and that it would be one of the grandest formal gardens in Europe."

Dr Thurley believes it would also be appropriate. "There was a very tragic death at the heart of all this. Queen Mary died, aged 32, when she and William III were very much in love. Kensington Palace is already a memorial to a youthful royal death."

The palace was used by William because he hated Whitehall, low-lying as it was on the Thames. He bought



Wren's haven is ripe for a new dignity



The forlorn Alcove in Kensington Palace gardens

THE GARDEN Alcove by Sir Christopher Wren was the second building Queen Anne added to the formal gardens of William and Mary at Kensington Palace.

The Orangery, by Vanbrugh and Hawksmoor, had been her first. And if that is truly monumental, her garden alcove is heroic in scale at 20ft high and 20ft wide. Its pediment sits on twin cornices supported by elegant, paired Corinthian columns. Between each pair of columns is a niche with a scallop-shell head. Whether they ever bore statues is not recorded.

The Alcove comfortably seats 12 people on an oak bench within its semi-circular interior, enhanced by a grandly paneled oak lining. Its cost was immense: by 1706 £400 had been disbursed, and the following year the banker-mason received more than £500 for further work. The Alcove

sat at the end of the central path running down from Kensington Gore. In 1857, it was moved to the northeast side of Kensington Gardens, and now sits forlornly, focused on nothing but Tarmac paths and a group of buildings at the head of the Italian water gardens.

In the 1940s, the Wren Society made an urgent plea for it to be brought back from its present inappropriate position near the head of the Serpentine, and also urged that the South Garden be restored as an object lesson in gardening as practised in the age of Sir Christopher Wren.

One of the benefits if the Alcove were to be moved back to its original site might be that it would exclude some of the noise of the traffic. And if, in addition, the two walls which once ran from it east and west were restored, the garden could again be a peaceful haven. T.R.

what was then called Nottingham House and turned it into the palace. The route between the palace and Whitehall was known as the Rue du Roi. This was unpronounceable to locals, who quickly began to refer to it as Rotten Row.

Then, in 1698, Whitehall burnt down, leaving Kensington Palace as the only royal building in London. It was the seat of monarchy in the capital and the garden was installed to lend it appropriate grandeur. The landscaping comprised a series of small, formal gardens with box hedges and decorative trees and bushes.

Dr Thurley believes the garden would cost just over £3 million to restore, plus about £60,000 a year to run, if three gardeners were employed.

Some, however, believe such restoration would be inappropriate. John Dixon Hunt, Professor of Landscape Architecture at the University of Pennsylvania and an expert on Anglo-Dutch gardens of this period, says that, if the memorial is to be a garden, it should be a modern one.

"The Dutch garden that we would recreate could not be the same as the original, because the setting has changed. What's wrong with a modern garden? Let's have a marvellous competition," he says, adding: "Diana, above all, would have appreciated something modern rather than retrospective."

Professor Dixon Hunt argues that Hampton Court is the royal seat we associate with William III, not Kensington Palace. But supporters use the example of Hampton Court to demonstrate the feasibility of the project: a successful precedent for such a restoration is its new Privy Garden.

We have a good idea of what William and Mary's gardens at Kensington Palace looked like from a hand-coloured engraving, circa 1708. Drawn by Mark Anthony Handbury, it shows the front of the palace with a symmetrical garden and a path as its central axis. The small, box-hedged gardens each side of the off-centre path are of different widths, shapes and designs.

Handbury's drawing was made before Queen Anne uprooted the box — she hated its smell — and shows the decorative still-hedges which lined the central path. It also records her two costly but delightful garden buildings: the Orangery of 1705 by Vanbrugh and Hawksmoor, and the Garden Alcove of 1706-07 by Sir Christopher Wren.

Behind the Orangery, between what is now the Bayswater Road and the palace, lay a 30-acre former orchard (known as the Old Ground). William was determined to create the "Wilderness" garden in its place. Work began by 1701, and by March of 1702 Henry Wise

had planted 3,500 shrubs in a "Plantation of Evergreen hedges and flowering Shrubs in the Quarters", at a cost of just under £400. But by March 8, William was dead, killed in a riding accident.

Queen Anne's succession meant an end to works at Hampton Court and Windsor, but at Kensington Palace,

Wise was instructed to continue on "the Old Ground as now made and when finished to be kept in Good Order". Sizeable payments made to him show that he completed the Wilderness, which was divided by broad paths into six areas, the most ingenious of which was the transformation of a gravel pit into a sunken

garden with six terraces. Some people believe that, coupled with the restoration of the formal garden to the south of the palace, the re-creation of the Wilderness would provide the perfect setting for a small stone temple bearing reliefs inside of classical Diana, the Huntress. In his address at the funeral, Lord Spencer re-

marked on the irony that, while Diana was the classical goddess of hunting, his sister was "the most hunted person in the modern world".

Her death gave rise to a huge tide of public grief. That grief may yet be harnessed in the form of the most stylish memorial garden Britain has ever seen.

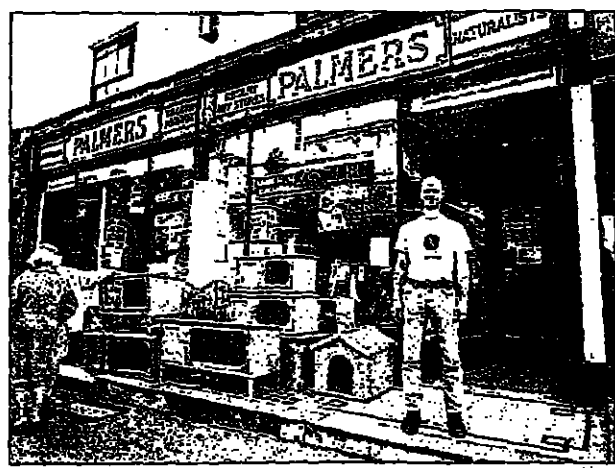


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Mike Cable discovers why there always seem to be animals roaming the pages of Deborah Moggach's novels

Jiminy, she loves crickets



Simon King's Reptile World is at Palmers in north London

The sound of singing crickets creates a distinctly Mediterranean feel in the Hampstead home and garden of Deborah Moggach. "It's like being on holiday all the time," says the novelist, who buys the cicada-like insects for £2.50 a tub from a pet shop down the road in Camden, north London.

During winter she keeps the crickets in an aquarium inside the house, but in summer she releases boxfuls of them into the garden, often causing passers-by to do a double take. "You see people suddenly pausing, cocking an ear and looking about them in a puzzled sort of way," she says. It was her partner for the past three years — a young Hungarian painter whose name she is reluctant to reveal, adding coyly that it is, anyway, impossible to spell — who prompted the idea. She had asked him what he most missed about Hungary and when he waxed nostalgic about the sound of crickets, she knew immediately how to make him feel at home.

Moggach, aged 49, has been going to Palmers, one of the oldest pet shops in the world, for more than 35 years. As a

child, she used to pass it every day on her way to school, often popping in just to gaze at the puppies and kittens, but also drawn more to the exotic section upstairs, now run independently by Simon King, a former rocker, as King's Reptile World.

In those days the owners didn't mind how long you hung around the shop; it was like going to the zoo but free," she recalls.

It was here that the young Deborah first bought live crickets — as food for the salamanders that were among her many early pets. "They were always escaping, and I remembered how you would hear them singing all round the house," she says.

Moggach has always been "crazy" about animals. "My mother used to illustrate horse books and I was mad about horses," she says. "I used to have an imaginary animal life which involved galloping around London, neighing, tossing my head and tying myself up to railings."

At the same time she had an endless succession of pets, starting with a pair of Californian Green Lizards. "I had all the usual things, such as



Deborah Moggach, wrapped up with an albino Burmese python at her favourite pet shop, and Simon King with a bearded dragon and, on his shoulder, a blue-tongued skink

my favourite shop

rabbits, guinea pigs and hamsters, but reptiles and amphibians were what I liked best, especially newts and lizards," she says.

It was an interest she never grew out of. At Bristol University she kept two rabbits that roamed free in her room. And a close friend vividly recalls the "assorted livestock", including three great crested newts, that had the run of the Moggach household after she married.

In her novels — the two most

recent of which, *Season and Close Relations*, are being developed for television — pets feature frequently and symbolically.

"Gerbils and hamsters, for instance, are a sign of the continuity of life," she says. "The characters in my books are always divorcing and rowing, with terrible things happening to them, but in the background there is this scraping noise as the hamster goes round and round on its wheel, unperturbed by all the drama."

"And I always have horrible rabbits in my books. There is a particularly horrible one in *Close Relations*, a moth-eaten old buck that growls and stamps its feet and bites everybody, a family pet that has outlived its welcome to become

a focus for any family aggro." After her marriage, by which she had two children, ended in divorce, Moggach lived with Mel Calman, *The Times* cartoonist, for ten years until his death from a heart attack in 1994.

Calman was not an animal person, she says, "but he didn't make a fuss until one of the kids let a gerbil escape and it ended up in his hair while he was asleep. He leapt up like a Victorian maiden, screaming and cowering in a corner. It was all a bit traumatic and after that we had to be a bit more careful about keeping things shut in."

The only creatures, other than the crickets, she keeps are two cats. But she could be

tempted to something a little more exotic — she was very taken with one of the pale yellow and white albino pythons that Mr King breeds, although slightly put off by the prospect of it growing to a full length of 18ft. She was even tempted by a blue-tongued skink.

What she would really like, she says, is an armadillo. Or even an anteater. "They're so wonderfully prehistoric," she says.

In the meantime, she would recommend singing crickets to anyone. "They're cheap and easy, and make jolly good presents: they're unusual and they bring great pleasure."

● King's Reptile World, Upstairs at Palmers, 35-37 Parkway, London NW1 0PT (0171-284 0730). Open Mon-Sat, 9.30am-6pm.

BARGAINS

There are bargains to be had at markets, boot sales, junk shops and stalls all over the country. Let loose on them with £100, what would you buy?

SET in a Norfolk village amid the flat acres of agribusiness reclaimed from the Wash, and stacked with every imaginable item, the wartime aircraft hangar in Terrington has had a chequered career.

Dismantled after its military service and shifted 17 miles, it has been a car-washing plant, lorry depot, engineering works and is now the Terrington Furniture Warehouse, run by Mick and Joy Johnson.

More than 7,500sq ft encompasses the stock of a score of different dealers. You will find an example of every age and style of furniture that has emanated over the past 150 years.

Hoping to brighten a student bedroom, I bought:

● A Victorian scrap screen pasted with fading book illustrations, £22. Two pairs of glazed cotton curtains, labelled Osborne and Little, £55 — grubby but lined, interlined and including a pelmet, £100.



Screen and two pairs of curtains for just £77

backs and enough fabric to spare to cover a chipboard bedside table, £6. Pink and gold lustre-ware saucer, £1.50. Velvet leaved burgundy begonia, 70p. White wool rug, £16. Two vintage LPs — the *Dream of Gerontius* with Malcolm Sargent and Julie Birchell's *Ambition* — £2 each. Organic apples, 50p.

Total: £100

● Terrington Furniture Warehouse, Sutton Road, Terrington St Clementis, King's Lynn, Norfolk (01553 82748). Open daily, 10am-5pm.



The Aspinvin sting-remover

WHILE on holiday, I was desperate to get bitten by fleas or mites or even mosquitoes so that I could put a product called Aspinvin to the test. The pests must have known, however, because for the first time in living memory I didn't feel a single tell-tale stinging pain. But some airborne thing did take a fancy to my travelling partner, which gave us the chance to try out this sting-remover on her arm. It worked perfectly.

The Aspinvin is a chunky plastic syringe in a delicate shade of lime

GADGETS OF THE WEEK

green with four different extractor cups that fit where the needle usually goes. If stung, you place a cup over the itching spot, push in the plunger and a vacuum is created strong enough to suck out the poison — along with any desire to scratch. Although the vacuum on the surface of the skin is strong, it will not damage the skin tissue and can be used safely on children. The cups should be rinsed out after use.

The kit comes in a waterproof case and should work on bites, stings from wasps, bees, mosquitoes, horse flies, ants, spiders, scorpions, snakes, jellyfish and, perish the thought, venomous fish.

THE INSECT REPELLENT qualities of Ban the Bug wristbands are not a patch on their ability to repel humans. The bands give off a pungent pong and, to extend their

life, come in a re-sealable bag — which, for much of our holiday, is where they remained.

The sickening smell — like sweet paraffin — seems to keep away bugs, but at a price by making you and your clothes sink in the process. Having shaken off the bugs, it's not so easy to shake off the pen and ink.

TIM WAPSHOTT

● Aspinvin, £12.95 plus p&hp, and Ban the Bug, £9.95 for three plus p&hp, both from Innovations (0990 807060).

RADIOS

ACCORDING to the BBC, the earliest that Digital Audio Broadcasting technology (DAB) will be upon us is next year, and for those who still wallow in the nostalgia of radio's golden age, its arrival can wait at least until the 21st century. While high-tech radios' crystal-clear quality is

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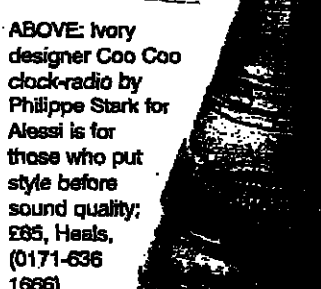
LEFT: Mini FM Radio (no bigger than a 50p coin) looks sporty and comes with twin earphones but the sound is so-so; £12.99 (p&hp £3.50) from Presents For Men (01295 750100)



ABOVE: World receiver digital radio ICS SW100E, £199.99, Sony (0990 111999), offers crystalline reception and sound quality



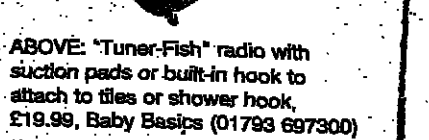
CENTRE: The space-age Apollo cone radio has superbly clear sound, and comes in translucent green, £27.50 from Brats (0171-351 7674) or matt aluminium, £21.99, from the Science Museum (01379 649837; catalogue, £3.50; UK, £7.50 overseas, including p&hp)



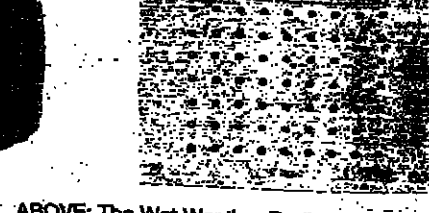
ABOVE: Ivory designer Coo Coo clock-radio by Philippe Stark for Alessi is for those who put style before sound quality; £85, Heals, (0171-636 1666)



ABOVE: The Freeplay BayGen radio, £59.99, from Natural Collection (01225 442288) needs no batteries; just wind it up and enjoy the clear sound. Heavy, but ideal for the environmentally-aware home listener



ABOVE: "Tuner-Fish" radio with suction pads or built-in hook to attach to tiles or shower hook, £19.99, Baby Basics (01793 697300)



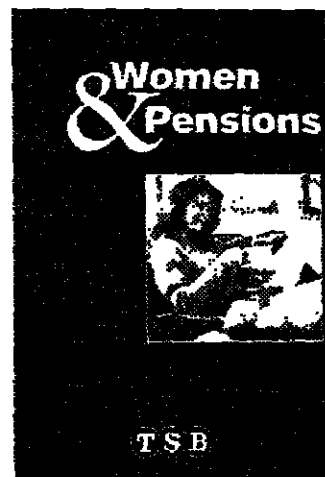
ABOVE: The Wet Weather Radio (ref. 30452) is an entertaining bathroom companion. £11.95, from the Maritime Company (01993 770450)



RIGHT: Retro-style Roberts Revival 550, in blue, claret or green leather-cloth finish; large high-quality speakers provide excellent sound. £129, Harrods (0171-730 1234); for stockists call 01709 671722

RESEARCH BY PORTIA COLWELL AND JENNIFER FLUGGERS

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Glitz takes centre stage

Whether it's a night out at the opera, or a theatre gala, it's curtains up on opulence, **Heath Brown** writes

When I was first asked what to wear to the opera, I thought about my student days in the late Eighties when we used to queue for last-minute tickets at the opera houses dressed in Army fatigues and T-shirts. No one then, it seemed, thought of dressing up for the event: apart from the odd gala, audiences seemed distinctly unglamorous. Thankfully, today the tide is changing, and dressing down is decidedly on the way out whether it is in night-clubs or opera houses.

For the guys, dressing up has always been easy: dinner jackets are a failsafe method of looking smart, as are a good suit and tie or velvet jacket. But for women, the task requires a lot more time and effort to get that special look.

The key is not to go overboard, but to go for simple but glamorous sophistication. Sleek, ankle-length skirts and dresses are ideal, because they will be comfortable sitting in the stalls or easing your way to the crush bar. For the more daring, a shoestring-strap crepe dress with a high split will be cool and comfortable, as will a silk or satin slip dress.

If you prefer separates, there is plenty of scope for mixing sumptuous velvets, slinky satins and multicoloured silks. A bias-cut skirt teamed with an iridescent top will always be useful, providing colour and comfort; alternatively, select soft, flowing wide-legged trousers in shimmering metallic material. Fabrics that rustle should be avoided — not only will they irritate fellow opera-goers, but they can also crease and scratch.

There is plenty of opportunity to dress up even the most simple garments with extravagant accessories. The perfect stole should be warm and should cover your shoulders without detracting from the rest of the outfit when you arrive at the opera house.

Accessories should reflect the glamour of the occasion: the opulence of the theatre foyer, with its glittering chandeliers and gilt mirrors, is the perfect place to show off those little shiny satin shoes, the outrageously decadent little beaded handbag holding your essential opera glasses, or those diamanté earrings, necklaces and tiaras that look plain daft anywhere else.

You don't go to the opera every day, so it's worth making an effort. And if you look the part, it'll not just be the divas whose praises are being sung.

ABOVE: black velvet wrap top, £80, long, silk, printed skirt, £125, and scarf, £50, Fern Wright & Manson, selected stores nationwide (0171-323 4821). Brocade shoes, £89.99, from a selection at Hobbs (0171-586 5550)



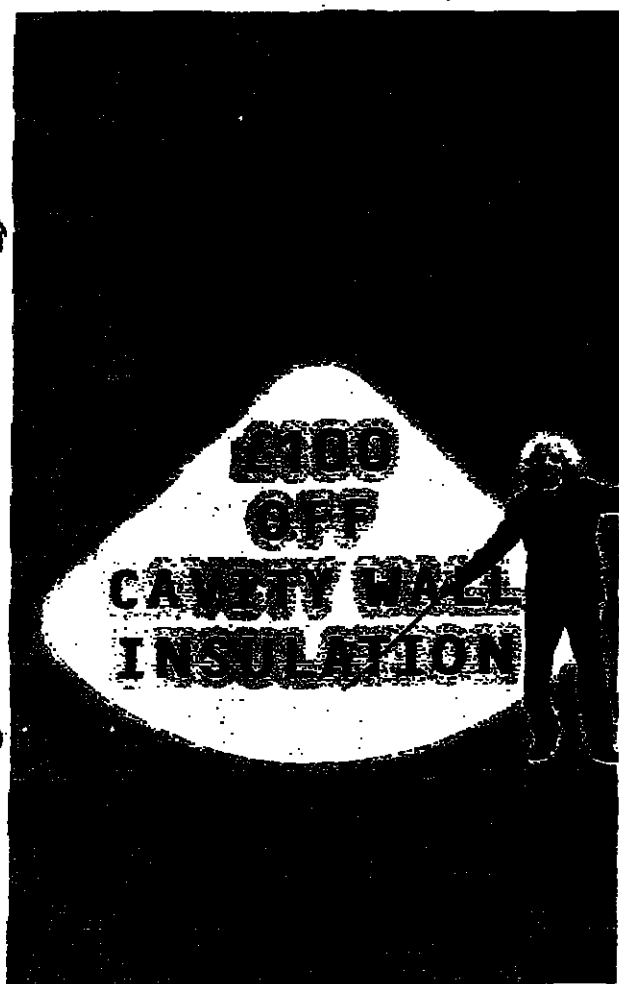
TOP LEFT: Long red split crepe and satin dress, £160, Karen Millen (01622 664032). Black embroidered shawl, £250, Browns (0171-491 7833). Black suede mules, £110, Russell & Bromley, as before. TOP RIGHT: Long gold lace dress, £310, and underslip, £225, Paddy Campbell (0171-493 5646). Brown velvet patterned stole £165, Roh Ka, Browns, as before. Animal-print sandals, £225, Ernesto Esposito, Russell & Bromley, as before. Choker, £79, Erickson Beamon at Fenwicks (0171-629 9161)

THREE OF A KIND

A set of delicate earrings, with a matching necklace, is the most glamorous way to finish an evening ensemble. HB



Left: Rose-chain necklace, £58, and matching earrings, £48, Butler and Wilson (0171-409 2955). Centre: Chain gun-metal drop-stone choker, £125, and matching earrings, £59, Erickson Beamon at Fenwicks (0171-629 9161). Right: Silver-link glass-beaded necklace, £4.99, and matching earrings, £3.99, Accessorize (0171-313 3031)



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ABOVE: Long cream and gold Lurex and silk brocade slip dress, £620, Mariam El-Accad, 15 Victoria Grove, London W8 (0171-838 1128). Full-length fur-trimmed velvet coat, £695, Mulberry, 41-42 New Bond Street, W1 (0171-491 3000) and 62 Kings Street, Manchester (0161-939 9393). Black suede mules, Russell & Bromley, 24-25 New Bond Street, W1 (0171-629 6903)

Photographs: RICHARD BURNS
Hair and make-up: MICHELLE MARSH
for Hard Candy.
Styling: AMANDIP UPPAL

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Jane Owen finds the founder editor of the anarchic comic relaxing in his greenhouse with a flask of coffee

Viz man tries some fernery business

ME AND MY GARDEN GRAHAM DURY

When the children are asleep and the household chores are done, Graham Dury, founder editor of the extremely rude and successful adult comic Viz, slips out to the greenhouse he has restored. Inside, he sits on a folding chair with a flask of coffee listening to Radio 4 and watching his tree ferns grow. At a rate of about an inch a year.

"It's sad, really. I have turned into a 35-year-old fart. My wife is very indulgent. She is understanding even when I buy tree ferns. The last one cost £400 but, as she says, I don't drink or smoke, so..."

"Unlike some things, size does matter with tree ferns. They don't have a trunk until they are about ten years old and so a young tree fern looks like an ordinary fern." Dury buys all his ferns from Martin Rickard.

Ferneries were all the rage in Victorian times and, although Dury's respectable Edwardian house in Whitley Bay, Newcastle, is a few years out, it sits well with a restored greenhouse full of tree ferns and a walled garden with two eight-foot *Dicksonia antarctica* which reach almost double that when their fronds are out — and two dead ones.

"They died of neglect. They can't take severe cold, although they will usually survive outside, even in this area. They also need to be watered regularly. I've kept them as a reminder not to neglect the remaining plants."

Dury's tree-fern passion began when he was studying A-level botany. He is colour blind and so form and structure give pleasure where colour cannot. The passion has survived a fling with carnivorous plants and saprophytic plants.

All that now remains of the carnivores is a Venus fly-trap, but Dury has managed to infect his apple tree with mistletoe — the trick is to rub the seeds into the host bark when they are ripe. In March, And Dury has successfully infected the rampant ivy in his garden with Broom Rape parasite, *Orobancha hederæ*. The creamy, orchid-like flowers and their brown darts that push out of the soil "sink of armpits, feet, haven't had a wash" says Mr Dury. "The smell attracts flies that pollinate the plant."

Mr Dury, who studied genetic engineering at Leicester University, became a regular cartoonist for Viz in 1982. Today he is one of a team of five who "do



Viz mainstay Graham Dury potters about among his plants. "I have turned into a 35-year-old fart," he confesses

everything", from writing stories and drawing cartoons to putting the magazine together.

Dury used to keep his carnivorous plants at his mother's house in Nottingham. When he and his wife, Angela, bought their house in Newcastle he indulged his tree fern passion with the hardest, and most delicate looking, *Dicksonia antarctica*. Now he has his eye on the unusual tree fern *Cyathea medullaris*, which has pitch-black stems.

In the greenhouse, where a paraffin heater staves off extremes of cold, there is a 6ft *Dicksonia squarrosa*, one of the tallest in Dury's collection. All plants here are grown in large flower pots, including five *Cyathea australis*, *cooperi*, *fibrosa*, and *dealbata*, or the silver fern. *C. dealbata* has to be taken



into the house for winter, where it lives in the attic. Like most tree ferns, which are forest floor plants, too much light will kill them.

In the winter months the *Dicksonia*

antarctica needs a little straw around its front — nothing more, because the rest of the "tree" is dead. It is possible to cut *antarctica* at the base of its trunk and the fern part will continue growing, provided it is regularly sprayed to imitate the humid conditions of the Southern Hemisphere.

Dury's next project is the restoration of a second greenhouse to house bigger specimens. It will have to wait a year or so. He and Angela expect their third child in March, to join Jack, three, and 18-month-old George. "I'll do the greenhouse when the new baby is walking," he says.

British Pteridological Society, c/o Dept of Botany, Natural History Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 5BD. Richard Nursey, Kye Park, Tenbury Wells, Worcs WR15 8RP (01855 410283).



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GUARDIAN
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Plants that make a grand exit

Even in decline,
some species keep
their looks, says
Barbara Abbs

Most of us try to have our gardens looking good all year, particularly if we are small. Unfortunately, unless a garden is geared to one magnificent seasonal display — rhododendrons, roses or summer bedding plants, for example — plants insist on following their own unsynchronised cycles. From snowdrops onwards, one plant comes into flower, another begins to fade. In winter, this does not matter. People home in on *Irish unguicularis*, holly hazel or winter jasmine. Anything colourful is a bonus and a skeletal neighbour or a carpet of russet leaves merely emphasises its beauty. In summer, the picture is different. We want the garden to be a seamless scene of flower and leaf, not a series of plants in full glory surrounded by the brownish foliage or skeletons of others that died last month.

There are several notorious offenders which do not go gracefully. There are those that collapse suddenly and unseasonably early like *Crambe maritima* and mesembryanthemums or Livingstone daisies (now *Dorotheanthus bellidiformis*) leaving large gaps, those that produce autumnal berries in July, like *Sorbus mougeotii*, and buddleias whose flower spikes are dying at the bottom before the tip is fully out.

Worst of all, certainly in my garden, is the Scotch thistle or *Onopordon acanthium*. At its best, this is a wonderfully dramatic thistle, 8ft high, with huge grey leaves and purple flower heads. At its worst, which seems to come quickly in its second year, it is a gaunt eyesore, with all its lower leaves resembling limp, dirty chamois leathers, its heads brown and the leaves shredded by snails.

Many trees and shrubs are as beautiful in autumn and winter as in summer: silver birches, the corkscrew hazel *Corylus contorta*, the dogwoods or cornus cultivars and *Acer griseum*, the maple with bark like polished mahogany. There are the plants which have a wonderful flush of creativity as they die down along with the year, transformed with fruit, berries,

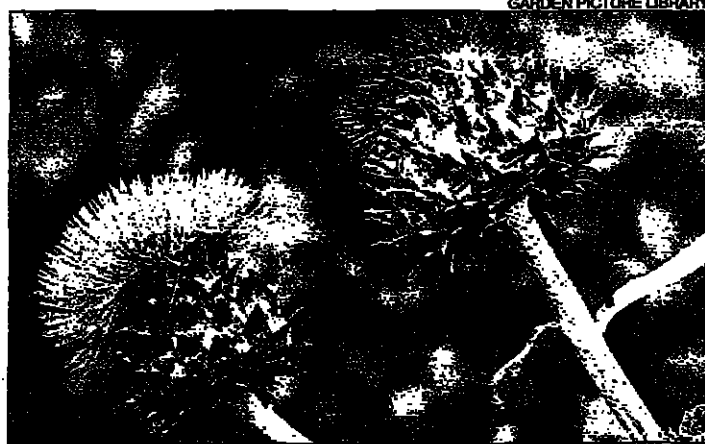


Seasonal goodwill: the ornamental grape, *Vitis coignetiae*, is flushed with colour in autumn, although it is dying down

seed heads and autumn colour. The huge leaves of *Vitis coignetiae* turn brown and apricot. Pernettyas have mauve, pink and white berries. Many clematis produce elegant green seedheads as soon as the flowers are over.

Not all plants are so obliging, however, and it is easy to be seduced by close-ups of flowers in catalogues and end up with a border full of ugly plants whose flowers are as fleeting as will-o'-the-wisps and which begin a slow, lingering death in middle age.

Luckily there are many plants of which this is not true. A few days after the flowers have died, you forget that you had them; yet their leaves remain a rich background to later-flowering plants. Geraniums and aquilegias can be sheared back as soon as they have flowered and they will grow a new mound of leaves. Rock roses or helian-



The Scotch thistle quickly becomes an eyesore once it has flowered

themum varieties demand a close cut; they make tidy cushions of their greenish grey leaves and remain compact for the following

year. The flowering stems of *Alchemilla mollis* need individual treatment, cutting each back to the base. The soft, scalloped leaves soon

or yellow, on to the plants underneath and leaving behind an arching wand of beadlike seed capsules. Most salvias go gracefully, leaving behind delicately coloured bracts. *S. 'East Friesland'* and *S. sclarea* var. *turkestanica* are almost as good without flowers as with them. *Knautia macedonica* — a wine-red scabious — loses the tiny flowers from its pin-cushion head, leaving a neat green round behind.

Pictures of the satiny purple-striped mallow flowers of *Malva sylvestris mauritiana* make it seem irresistible. Unless carefully placed, however, the plant's coarse leaves, like the related hollyhock, are inclined to get rust, and are very attractive to snails. A better bet if you long for mallow flowers is *Lawatera 'Barnsley'* which, in spite of problems of reversion and overpopularity, still looks fresh and new to the last.

There are several families, camellias, hebes and roses, for example, where *cultivars have different habits*. Some roses persist in hanging on to their petals long after they have been transformed into beige rags. Dead-heading needs to be done daily and few of us have the time for it these days. Although Vita Sackville-West made it seem romantic, it is much scratchier and less pleasant, particularly when done at dusk. Not all roses need dead-heading. Single roses and species nearly always drop their petals and then develop hips.

Many hang on to their dead flowers, disfiguring the whole bush, while others, like *C. x williamsii* 'Debbie', drop the complete flower so that it falls to the ground like a brilliant pink ruffled skirt. The exquisite pink-tipped white petals of the formal semidouble *C. Japonica* 'Desire' fall off gracefully too. The camellia crosses bred by J.C. Williams at Caerhays, like 'Donation' and 'Citation', drop their petals and the shrubs always look soigné.

The earlier many hebes flower, the sooner they become a mass of crispy brown flower spikes which are reluctant to fall from the plant. On *H. recurva* and *H. pinguifolia* 'Page', which both have white flowers and grey leaves, these show up depressingly. Darker-leaved types, with purple flowers, like the long-flowering *H. 'Mrs Winder'*, are much less noticeable in decay.

All plants, even majestic oaks, die eventually, but not all manage their annual decline and fall with equal grace. Luckily, many popular and widely available plants do.

GARDENER'S UPDATE

JANE OWEN



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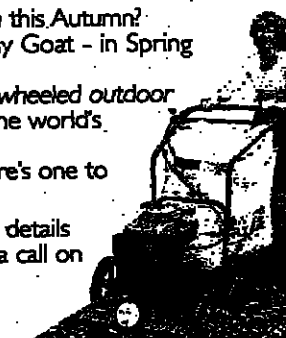


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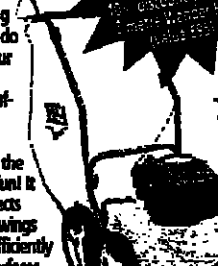
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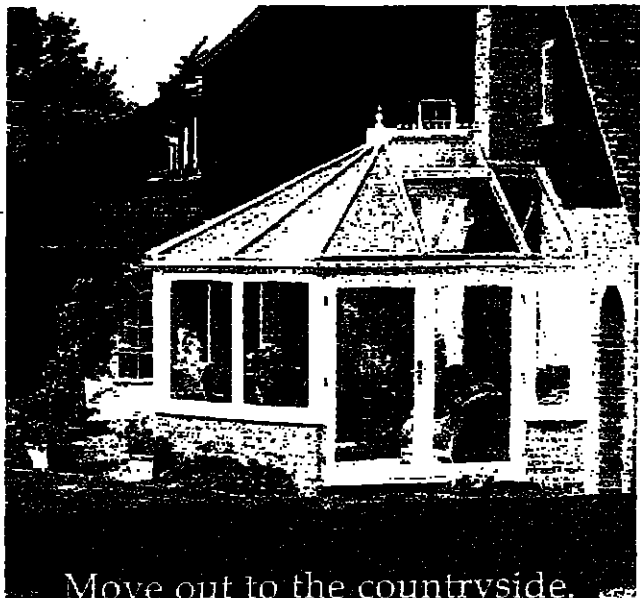
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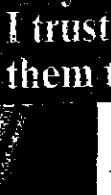
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Moving brick by brick: Tom Rowland on a half-timbered house in the way of the Channel Tunnel link

House seeks a new home

The public inquiry into building a new station at Stratford in east London for the Channel Tunnel rail link started this week, and reopened the messy saga of the high-speed link right in the middle of the Tory Party conference.

The rail link has to be among the worst examples of bad public administration to be seen in Britain since the end of the Second World War. But until the track is finally opened in 2003, the latest date, nothing is finally settled.

In 1993 it was announced that just 11 houses would have to be demolished to make way for the third revision of the route from Folkestone to London. That went up to about 60 demolitions when the route was further revised to go through Ashford in Kent.

Among them there is one rather special building. Talbot House is a 15th-century Kentish hall house with the sweetest castleside roof and a charmingly uneven pattern of windows on the front facade. It stands in the village of Sellindge between Folkestone and Ashford.

In 1993 British Rail announced that it intended to rebuild the house on a site nearby. Then Union Railways took over the high-speed link project. Now, four years on, it is certain the house will be rebuilt but the question is exactly where. The removal and rebuilding costs have been estimated at £200,000, but on the credit side, the house will be worth a great deal more than that — especially if it is moved to a more valuable location in Kent, Sussex or Surrey.

The local authority, Shepway District Council, at one stage attempted to petition Parliament to ensure that the building remained inside its area but it allowed the action to lapse. The council did have a letter from Union Railways in May 1996 saying the com-



Geoff and Angela Hughes, tenants of Talbot House

'The hall will be worth much more if it is moved to a new setting in Kent, Sussex or Surrey'

pany would try to find a suitable local site, but no piece of land has yet been bought. "British Rail was prepared to rebuild it in the village, partly as compensation for all the disruption the line is going to cause here, but Union Railways has a different attitude and wants to make money out of it," said Tony Orsbourne, chairman of Sellindge Parish Council. He has fond memories of Talbot House because, for a time, he used to live in it. There is now no chance of it

being given over to community use, he says, and the fear is that it could easily leave the area. Negotiations over a site in the village are bogged down, and the local authority says no planning application to re-erect elsewhere in the village has been received.

With work on the link due to start next February, time is running out, and if no suitable site is prepared in the village, Union Railways will have to find one elsewhere. It has a strong financial incentive to do just that. Moving the house to Sussex could easily add £200,000 to its final sale value.

A spokesman for Union Railways said no final decision had been taken on a new site, but a number of plots were being considered. He declined to name them.

The house has seven bedrooms, two bathrooms and a magnificent inglenook fireplace about 12ft wide in the drawing room. Union Railways lets the house at £485 a month to Geoff Hughes, a train driver who lives in it with his wife Angela and their three children. Early next year the family is due to move to another house owned by the railway company.

"It has been a lovely place to live. We have enjoyed being here, but in winter it is a bit like sitting in a freezer," says Mrs Hughes. Mr Hughes says his only real complaint is that the kitchen is rather small for such a large house, and because it was once converted into three cottages there is no proper passage from room to room upstairs.

The location is hardly ideal: the house stands a few yards from the M20 on one side and the existing railway on the other. Outside, the traffic thunders by, but inside it is peaceful. The house is below the road and railway, and its thick walls, with few windows on the motorway side, keep the noise down.



Talbot House may have a charming air, but its location, hemmed between a motorway and the existing railway line, is less than ideal



Tudor House: modernised when the owners moved it

MOVING houses from place to place is expensive, but not as difficult as you might imagine. It helps if the building has a timber frame, as with Talbot House, because the securing pegs can be removed from the beams and the structure taken down without damaging it.

Brick buildings are more troublesome, as Dennis Pearson, from Ipsden near Henley-on-Thames, discovered when he offered his house for sale at an asking price of £2,500, the only catch being that the buyer would have to take it away.

The tiny, three-bedroom, turn-of-the-century farm worker's cottage stands close

MOBILE HOMES

to a road, and Mr Pearson and his family decided to build a new house further back on their land.

A condition of the planning permission was that the old cottage should be removed within three months of them moving in, which they did on September 22.

"WE HAVE had so many time-wasters in the past two weeks that I think I may pull the house down myself," he says. "I am fed up with people trying to work out how best to tackle the job."

Tudor House now stands

in the Suffolk village of Rickingham at the top of a sweeping gravel driveway, but it began life in an urban setting in Stowmarket, before being moved in 1958.

Like Talbot House, it was also once three cottages. When it was moved the owners were able to rebuild to modern standards, but there is enough detailing left for it to look the Tudor part. It has high ceilings — unusual in such a cottage — with carved timbers, an oak staircase, oak floors and leaded-light windows.

It is for sale at a guide price of £215,000 through Bedfords in Bury St Edmunds: 01284 769 999.

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BRAMERTON STREET, SW3.

Close to the excellent local amenities, an extensive house decorated to a high standard, with an attractive patio and garden.
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2 reception rooms, kitchen, study, utility room and wine cellar.

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£1,350,000

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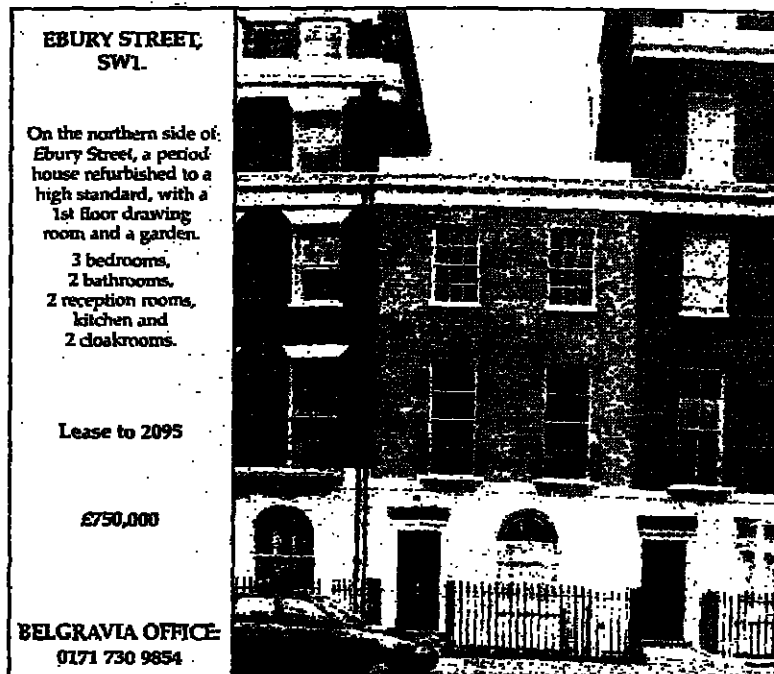
HAMPSHIRE - St Mary Bourne Price Guide £400,000
A very pretty house, set in delightful grounds, within this charming and quiet village in the Bourne Valley: 4 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, 3 reception rooms, kitchen, orchard and paddock. About 5.23 ha (13 acres).
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EBURY STREET, SW1.

On the northern side of Ebury Street, a period house refurbished to a high standard, with a 1st floor drawing room and a garden.
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Where East meets West Country

PROPERTY OF THE WEEK



Author Michael Dobbs with a few of his faithful friends

Katherine Bergen senses good karma in the farmhouse where Michael Dobbs invented Urquhart

East meets West Country in the Dorset home of Michael Dobbs, the best-selling author, which is for sale for £550,000.

In the vast living room statues of Buddha stand on pieces of furniture made by Dorset craftsmen. Star music drifts from the CD player in Mr Dobbs's study, the room where he conceived Francis Urquhart, the Machiavellian protagonist of his political novel *House of Cards*.

The 17th-century building was a working farmhouse until 15 years ago and still has a traditional thatched roof and the two huge open fireplaces, exposed beams and flagstone floors — though now with under-floor heating — in the sitting room. The furniture, by contrast, is modern and unusual. Designed for the house and crafted by students of John Makepeace, it too is for sale if the buyer is interested.

The other half of the main reception room is used as a dining room. The ten-seater dining room table has a morbid past. "Bridport less than two miles away" was the centre of the rope-making industry," says Mr Dobbs. "We rescued the wood for this table from the old Victorian factory where the ropes, including hangman's nooses, were made."

The thought does not put him off his food — "Capital punishment is not for me, although there are plenty of people who I would like to see strung up," he observes dryly.

The desk where he writes his political novels — the latest is nearly complete — overlooks a scene of bucolic splendour which, on the day of my visit, was enlivened by the



The sprawling five-acre grounds contain a Japanese garden, vegetable garden, an orchard and flower meadow

fragrant activity of a muck-spreading tractor creeping up and down the fields.

The view is dominated by the cone of Colmers Hill, a landmark visible for miles around. Mr Dobbs mentions that the dozen Scots pines at the top of the hill grow on the site of an old plague pit.

"This is said to be one of the most haunted areas of the country — which may affect those of a sensitive disposition. As you know, I am one of the least sensitive of people."

The house, too, may be haunted. A previous resident, who was born in the house, told Mr Dobbs that the ghost of an old monk used to come and sit on her bed. He has not seen the monk but Mrs Dobbs, a Buddhist lama, reckons any evil spirits would be turned back by the Buddhas.



Francis Urquhart, Tory party mascot, guards the study

Mr Dobbs himself keeps evil spirits at bay with the large cardboard figure of Urquhart which dominates his study. So effective is it that it was even used as a mascot in a

with great carved orbs for legs. "When my wife was discussing the design, she asked for a bed with balls and this was the result," explains the author.

The adjacent bathroom has the kind of view which makes you want to stay in the Jacuzzi all day. Mr Dobbs likes to watch fox-hunting from his tub, and he points out how the beauty of the countryside owes much to hunting. "I have to thank the fox-hunting fraternity for my view — lots of copses and trees and hedgerows, the kind of countryside they like to preserve. I always shout for the fox, so that the hounds get better exercise. The hunts around here are very bad, anyway — the most they catch is a cold unless they're chasing a fox with

FEW English counties remain untouched by the web of motorways that is spanning the land, but Dorset is one of them. The A303 from London to Exeter is the nearest dual carriageway.

Expect two and a half hours for a reasonable run from London to Sherborne, and add another hour to Lyme Regis in the west. It is two hours from London Waterloo on the "fast" train service to Shaftesbury. This is not the stuff of commuters' dreams, and the county has therefore tended to be immune to the creeping expansion of the London daily commuter belt.

This has enabled Dorset to preserve much of its sleepy charm. It has also preserved a long-standing price differential in the property market but that is tending to narrow with the emergence of a more flexible breed of buyers.

"Seventy-five per cent of our mailing list now is to people outside the area, mainly London and the Home Counties," says Julian Bunkall of Jackson-Stops & Staff's Dorchester office. Dorset's market is doing very nicely from retired people and second-home owners but increasingly is attracting younger families and middle-aged people looking for a change of life. Some wage-earners commute weekly or go up to London for a few days a week; others run their business from home with a

computer and a fax. The strong reputation of the county's schools is a bonus.

North and east Dorset are more accessible for those who have to travel regularly, and property there commands a 5-10 per cent premium. But Martin Bowen-Ashwin at Humberts in Bridport suggests this has been eroded to some extent by the improvements to the A303, and by the fact that "buyers in west Dorset aren't wanting to commute: it's a different kind of market".

Prices have risen between 10 and 20 per cent during the past year, though most excitement has been at the top end of the market, fuelled directly by lucrative house sales in London. Michael de Pelet,

who acts for Knight Frank in Sherborne, cites Buckshaw House which recently went on the market at £1m, attracted 60 viewers and four bidders, and has just sold for substantially more than the asking price.

THE coast itself is largely protected and it is very difficult to find property on it, except in centres such as the touristy and charming Weymouth, or Lyme Regis, which does boast some fine period properties and considerable charm.

"Most buyers settle for inland alternatives within striking distance of the sea. Popular areas include the Bride Valley triangle between Bridport, Dorchester and

three legs or a bad case of mange."

The oriental theme in the house extends to the gardens. The five-acre grounds were a wilderness when the Dobbs and their two children moved in five years ago.

Now there are distinct areas. There is a Japanese garden, a careful arrangement of gravel and rounded stones with a simple wooden bridge and seat looking over a pond.

There is also a walled vegetable garden, an orchard and a wild flower meadow, and Mr Dobbs has just planted 300 native broadleaf trees. Drought should never prove to be a problem here: a water diver has detected running water beneath the grounds.

The cottage in the grounds includes a Buddhist shrine room painted in vibrant reds and yellows, three double bedrooms and a kitchen. It could be a self-sufficient guesthouse or a useful adjunct to the main house, which has only three bedrooms (although there is planning consent for the construction of a two-storey extension).

In addition to glorious views and a ghostly monk, the house's buyer will also inherit the family of owls in the barn. Generations have been reared there in the nesting box, and Mr Dobbs is very fond of them. He once even dismantled the small wood-burning stove in the television area off the kitchen to rescue an owl that had fallen down the chimney during a storm.

After refreshing the confused creature in the rain, he returned it to the barn only for the family labrador to bring it back indoors.

● Agent: Humberts 01308 422215.

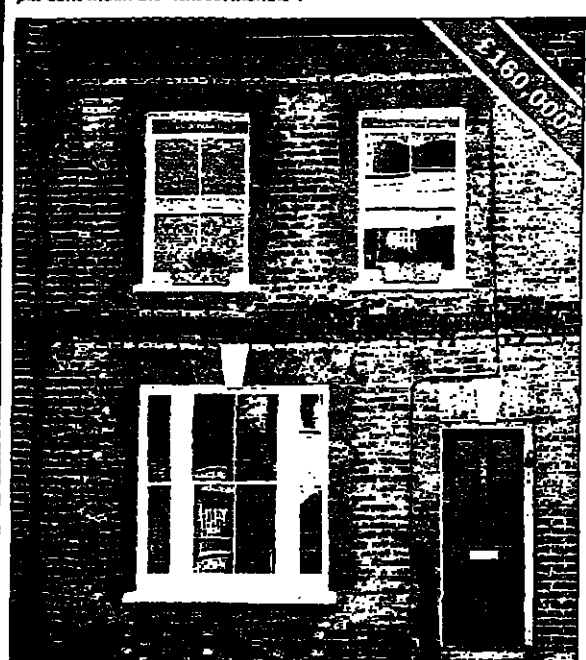
HOMESWAP

RISE in house prices could push up the cost of home loans, according to experts from the Nationwide Building Society, who published a report on house prices this week. They say average house prices in the UK gained 12.9 per cent in the past 12 months, rising 1.7 per cent this month, and are still moving up, despite increased mortgage interest rates.

Demand for homes remains strong, particularly in London and the Southeast, where prices have been pushed up by a lack of supply. Despite higher prices, the shortage of properties on the market is still a problem for buyers in most areas and transactions are falling.

"It is disappointing that supply has so far failed to respond to higher prices. Nevertheless, this is likely to be temporary and an expected increase in properties coming onto the market will see an eventual easing in price pressures. However, recent economic indicators might force another interest rate rise this autumn," said Dr Sanderson, head of research at the Nationwide.

The Halifax is more cautious. Its House Price Index, also published this week, said average house prices in the UK are 6.9 per cent higher than in September last year. Gary Marsh of the Halifax said: "The market is recovering steadily, but the number of transactions remains low. Even in London, the peak has passed. We expect bank base rates to rise to 7.5 per cent within the next six months."



A two-bedroom maisonette on the ground and first floor of this Victorian terraced house with a 43ft rear garden, in Temperley Road, Wandsworth, London SW12, is on the market at £180,000, for a share of the freehold. (Douglas & Gordon, 0181-673 0191).



Spend a little more (£165,000) in North Yorkshire, and you could buy Lime Tree House, a detached three-bedroom, three-reception room, stone-built period cottage, with a walled garden, in East Whithorn, near Leyburn, Wensleydale. (GA Town & Country 01969 623451).



In Scotland, £165,000 will buy Hilton farmhouse, a five-bedroom, three reception room, traditional farmhouse in an acre of garden, on the Angus coast, overlooking Lunan Bay and the North Sea. It includes a range of outbuildings and paddocks. (Savills, 01856 622187).

FAITH GLASGOW

DREAM HOMES

RUTH Rendell CBE, crime novelist, lives with her husband in a five-bedroom pink 16th-century timber-framed longhouse (right) in Polstead, Suffolk. The Grade II listed house is set in 11 acres of Stour valley woodland and has a conservatory and a detached cottage.



BARONESS James of Holland Park OBE (P.D. James), author, lives with her cat in a Georgian Regency house (left) in Holland Park, London. The house, with a basement kitchen overlooking a courtyard, houses her collection of court trials. James also has a house in Oxford.



BARON Archer of Weston-Super-Mare, author and parliamentarian, lives in a penthouse flat on top of a former 1960s office block (right) on the banks of the Thames in Lambeth, London. The flat has stunning 360 panoramic views and overlooks the Houses of Parliament.

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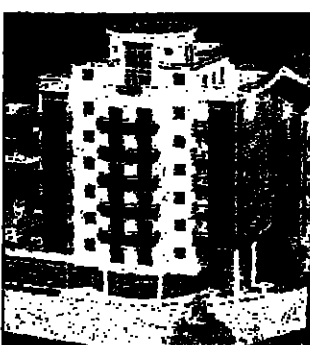
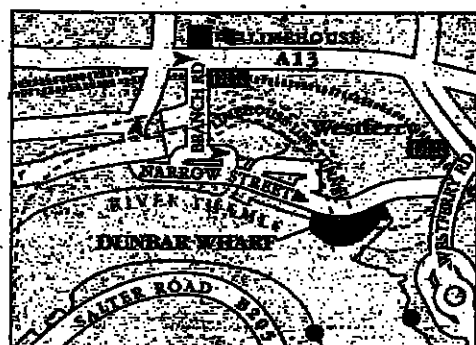
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TIMES CLASSIFIED MEANS SATISFIED

Carol Price on the beagles saved from grisly animal experiments



Rescued from a dog's life

People said the place reminded them of a concentration camp. Even experienced animal welfare workers were shocked as terrified dogs tried to curl themselves up as small as they could in the back of their kennels to hide from us. Many rescuers were in tears.

Andrew Butler of the charity Peta (People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals) is recalling his recent mission, along with other rescue agencies, to remove 126 dogs from Consort, a Hereford-based laboratory beagle-breeding centre, before it closed down two weeks ago. The charities paid £250 each for the dogs to save them from being sold to the research industry. "They wouldn't give them away," says Mr Butler. "We got them cheap because they'd saturated the research market."

The dogs were destined for gruesome chemical toxicity tests but instead they are waiting for new homes in rescue centres nationwide. Mr Butler says: "The suffering



Some of the beagles which Paul and Linda McCartney saved from a research laboratory. They are now at rescue centres waiting for good homes

the research industry, ever-growing public protest against animal testing continues to hamper the operations of breeders and research staff.

Earlier this year, a chilling Channel 4 documentary, *Countryside Undercover*, helped expose the appalling research done on the breed. Beagles were seen being brutally treated by staff at a Huntingdon laboratory, and two people were successfully prosecuted for cruelty.

Around 7,944 experiments were conducted on beagles last year. But why should they be so targeted for research as a breed? Lisa Tooley of the National Canine Defence League — whose centres have taken 60 of the Consort dogs — says: "It's because they are a naturally docile, loyal and



Linda gave £8,000

for the Abolition of Vivisection, has taken four beagles from research breeding centres, including a 15-month-old dog, Harvey, from Consort. She

says: "It's a myth that such dogs can't make good pets, despite being deprived of early socialisation with people. With the right care and understanding they can adapt quickly, though they need to be toilet-trained."

Miss Kite says: "The early days with a rescued beagle are heartbreaking. I inherit a dog with no name, just an identity number and ear tattoo, watch it take its first run to freedom, and then realise what a different fate it could have had."

Andrew Butler took on two beagles from Consort — an eight-month-old bitch called Misty and a six-month-old dog called Boo. He says: "Initially they were afraid of their own shadows but are now growing in confidence every day."

Mr Butler maintains that

many people still cannot grasp the reality of a laboratory dog's plight until they meet his two. "I'll be out walking Misty and Boo on a nearby path and other dog owners will come and admire them. When I tell them they were destined to be used in chemical experiments, they are astonished. My dogs aren't a special, unfeeling species designed to be used in such a way. They are pets just like theirs."

Consort Beagles needing new homes can be found at The NCDF (Evesham, Worcestershire): 01386 830613; Freshfields Animal Rescue (Merseyside): 0151 921 1604; Beagle Rescue (Warwickshire): 01793 764883; Dorset Animal Rescue: 01963 362539; Last Chance Animal Rescue (Kent): 01732 865530.

A VET WRITES

Q Fred, my seven-year-old boxer, developed a lump near his lower eye-socket. It worried me (but not Fred) so we went to the vet. He called it an epulis and didn't seem to be very concerned, although he did say it could be removed. I'm not happy. Can you tell me more?

A An epulis is a benign (non-malignant) overgrowth of gum tissues. Most of those I've seen have been on short-coated dogs such as boxers and bull terriers. Fifty, my staffy, has a small epulis on her lower jaw around her incisors. It doesn't worry her or me. Problems arise if the epulis grows and interferes with the dog's bite. This can happen when the growth is on the upper jaw and so drops down between the teeth. Then it needs to be removed surgically. Often, dogs won't sit still for dentistry under local anaesthesia, so a general anaesthetic is necessary. A tiny risk, but little more than that of an average car journey.

Q My neutered tom cat Blackie has suddenly developed a haematoma on his ear. It's an enormous swelling, the size of a very large grape. The vet's going to operate in a few days and assures me the ear will get back to something close to its normal shape. What is a haematoma and what causes it?

A A haematoma is a blood clot, and one in the ear is called a thick ear — yes, just the same as human boxer's. Blackie's ear has suffered violence, too. Probably because he's been shaking his head or scratching his ear because there's some trouble in his ear canal. The operation consists of removing the blood clot and then keeping the two sides of the skin of the ear close together — by stitches or compression bandages — so there's no space left for another clot to form. It's important to find, and treat, the cause of the irritation so Blackie stops scratching. He may be left with a slightly wrinkled ear but if a haematoma is left to resolve by itself the ear will be severely deformed.

JAMES ALLCOCK

When my wife gets the red card



The career paths leading from the Royal Veterinary College in London on graduation day are clearly signposted: they connect to a lifetime spent ministering to cats and dogs and horses, to cows and pigs and horses.

Gladys Kalema took an unmarked route that bypassed all the usual applications of a vet's skills, into a high-octane job which few graduates will see so early in their working lives. Last year, at the age of 26, she became the Ugandan Wildlife Service's chief (and only) vet, the first person to fill the post for 30 years and easily the youngest.

Her job specification is daunting. Uganda's wildlife

service has a staff of wardens, but very little to ward, in ten national parks and ten game reserves. In the 1970s, Idi Amin's soldiers began butchering the teeming wildlife, a practice that continued throughout a decade of unrest. Rhinos became extinct there in the 1980s; elephants are down to 3,000 from 60,000, and there are just 100 giraffes left, many of them sick. Kalema's task is to restock these "charismatic" species and protect the star animals, notably mountain gorillas, in

Gladys sticks her neck out

The future of several animal species in Uganda is in the hands of one woman — a recent London graduate

a department so under-resourced that, at first, she had to borrow her mother's car to get around. She decides which animals to move, and must be on hand to administer tranquillisers and to monitor their health in transit.

Kalema was two years old when Amin killed her father, a minister in the previous government. Her mother, who later became an MP in the Ugandan parliament, sent her to school in Scotland and then to veterinary college. Her ambition was always to work with wild animals.

The job came to Kalema almost by default. She sent the report on her college project on parasites in gorilla dung to the director of Uganda's national parks. "I told him I thought they needed a vet and I was the right person. They advertised but I was the only one with the relevant experience."

If Kalema did nothing else, caring for half the world's surviving population of 650 mountain gorillas would alone justify her wages. The world's

television viewers discovered this massive primate when one sat delicately on Sir David Attenborough in the series *Life on Earth* in 1973. Since then the gorillas, whose territory overlaps the neighbouring Rwanda and the Democratic Republic of the Congo, formerly Zaire, have suffered grievously from war and poaching.

Now, for \$150 (£95) each, tourists can be led through the forest and come within five metres of a gorilla — no closer, for fear of transmitting diseases such as measles and flu. The mountain gorilla is perhaps the best example in the world of a rare wild animal ascribed an economic value in its natural habitat and given full state protection. Kalema's job is to keep this national asset alive.

The gorillas make a small but viable population. Elsewhere in the national parks the usual animals are either not there or are present in trivial numbers which are dangerously out of balance

with the creatures around them. If Uganda stays calm, wildlife may, in time, return by itself. But Kalema believes the country cannot wait. Animals must be brought in to boost tourism and provide funds to expand her work.

Kalema has begun the difficult and expensive business of translocation. It has not been attempted in Uganda since some white rhinos were moved in 1960. She took a six-week crash course with the Kenya Wildlife Service and practised firing tranquillisers darts in her back garden — each dart costs £25 and there is only one chance to hit the target.

One park had only seven giraffes, six males and a female. "If the female died and the others fell ill, that would have been the end of the giraffes in the entire park," she says. In order to try to augment the depleted population, she went to Kenya and, with the aid of their wildlife services, brought back three young females. To her enormous

pleasure, the immigrants were accepted by the resident population.

Later this year she plans to move crop-damaging elephants away from farmland and into a reserve.

Kalema predicts it will take 15 years for Ugandan wildlife to recover in the parks, if translocation continues. But her budget is desperately small for the immense task she faces. It can take two days from Kampala by poor roads to reach the most distant reserve. The rangers are less well equipped than the poachers. She needs money for drugs and equipment and to train more vets.

And yet, despite these difficulties, she feels more useful and fulfilled than she would be anywhere else. "At this moment my friends from vet school are reading the best way to treat a cat or dog, and here am I planning to translocate elephants. In my small way I am part of the reconstruction and rehabilitation of my country."

GARETH HUW DAVIES

● Gladys, the African Vet is on BBC1 on Wednesday at 7pm



Gladys Kalema in the Ugandan bush with two 'patients'



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When sleepless and shell-shocked new mothers wonder if they will survive the battle, it's time to wheel out the secret weapon

Put the gun in the Tidy Corner

LIFE AND SOUL



JANE SHILLING

Oh, they are a late-blooming lot, my girlfriends. Well into their thirties, most of them, and only just now vaguely beginning to think about children. This is not because of any lack of encouragement from me. "Haven't you better get a move on?" I find myself saying with tiresome frequency, reminding them that I myself was referred to by the adolescent in a white coat presiding over the Scutari Antenatal Clinic of King's College Hospital, as an "elderly prima gravida" — and that was nearly seven years ago. (I took considerable umbrage at this and advised him, with all the dignity I could muster when lying like an upturned beetle on a length of sludge-green kitchen roll, with my petting around my ankles, to stow it.)

dinner, they say testily. Just pop him into his pyjamas and bring him with you. Once or twice, growing weary of explaining exactly why this is such a rotten idea, I have done just that — only to find myself being given the evil eye by the entire dinner table as I sit, mumbling soothing nursery rhymes under my breath and scattering forkfuls of boned quail with sprigot and wild rice stuffing over the drooping child in my lap who has, as I could have told my hosts in advance, firmly declined to settle down quietly for the night in an unfamiliar bed, within earshot of the jolly shrieks of the grown-ups, having a far more interesting time downstairs.

cheerfully sink gallons of health-giving Burgundy while *en-cante* (so good for *le morale*), but regard the domestic cat, that harbinger of *la tooplasme*, as though it were a giant, deadly bacillus. The Brits, on the other hand, banish their husbands to the bedroom in order to curl up with Pusskin, whose feelings are going to be so badly hurt by the arrival of the Little Stranger, while remaining convinced that the ingestion of even one glass of sweet sherry during pregnancy will result in their giving birth to something with four sets of hind legs and a thick coat of ginger fur. The Frogs, furthermore, always so keen to improve on nature (just look at

their gardens, and the way French women are always On The Case of their hairdos) horrify the tender-hearted British (who secretly think this kind of interventionism rather common) with their briskly gung-ho approach to circumcision. Still, interesting as it has been to chart all these cultural differences, it is really no substitute for having someone with whom to share the little joys and sorrows of motherhood: the rash that is almost certainly meningitis, the alarming impulse to go around and harm Penelope Leach that grows in intensity each time you refer to her insufferably smug childcare bible; the astonishing, brutal exhaustion of the

Infant Years (if it was the British Government doing it to the IRA, there would be cases in the European Court of Human Rights. As it is, all that stands between you and the total obliteration of your personality is your little phial of *Touche Eclair*). But now, at last, my moment has come. Grey-skinned and punchy from lack of sleep, the new mummies of my acquaintance say hollowly that they don't know how I did it. Oh, I say, you know, you just hack on and hope for the best. What I am not admitting to (since even having sat next to a girl during finals is no guarantee that she won't try and pinch your nanny) is the Linda Factor.

of Alexander's movements during the day, that he wished he could have her as a hostage negotiator. "Don't be silly," I said, "she's a teenager." But actually, on reflection, I could see what he meant. There you'd be on Day Three of your siege, ideology starting to wobble a bit, all hot and sticky in your scratchy black balaclava, wondering whether you might shoot the silly bat in the Chanel suit who keeps screaming in that infuriating fashion, and then suddenly, from outside, comes the calm voice of Linda through the megaphone, saying, "That's enough of that game now. Just put the Uzi down in the Tidy Corner and then we can have chicken nuggets for tea. And perhaps a Mr Man fairy cake for afters. Yes, I expect you can have Mr Psychotic, if that is the one you want..."

When my wife gets the red card

MARC ASPLAND



Zola scores Italy's winning goal at Wembley in February

When it's Italy v England, and she's Italian, football comes home with a vengeance, Simon Crompton writes

Seven years of marriage, and not once had England faced Italy in anger — until this year. I only hope our marriage can withstand its first real test. During these years, my Italian wife Mirella and her family have ground out of me the ingrained England supporter's prejudices against Italian football. In the old days, when you talked to your friends about cynical Italian defending or complained about Continental cry-babies, there were grunts of agreement all round. Now, in our cross-cultural household, such comments are greeted with the same look as when I pronounced tagliatelle with a "g".

odes to his beautiful frog-eyes. And, most telling of all, the knowing looks that passed between the priest and my fiancée: "Poor Simon. He doesn't understand. He's English." But I understand more with each passing year, and with each Italy game. Father Roberto's cross-football culture counselling has made increasing sense. I too, have felt the seductive touch of the liberating, emotional, painful, glorious, frustrating, illogical, joyous experience of supporting the Italian football team. I used to watch England play on television in London pubs — an experience fuelled by testosterone, abusive chanting, fist-clenching and large quantities of Carling Black Label. But England, God bless 'em, failed to qualify for the 1994 World Cup, and when Mirella dragged me to Bar Italia in London's Soho to watch Italy play, it didn't feel too treacherous to temporarily transfer my allegiance.



Introduced to the delights of Italian culture by wife Mirella, Simon Crompton has had few qualms about cheering on their national football team. That all changes tonight

Mirella was sympathetic after England's defeat, and I tried not to be too embittered. But I am not sure things will be so civilised this time — especially if Italy fails to win

Do not ever mention the words Diego Maradona: not if you value your football stamp collection. And never suggest an Italy supporter is perhaps a teeny weensy bit inconsistent in his or her opinions. That inconsistency is one of the liberating and enduring glories of supporting Italy. No matter that last week you said Cesare Maldini had brought Italian football back to the flowing expressionism that Azzeglio Vicini had given it.

This week he betrayed you by not letting the team give vent to their natural talents: the man is the son of a donkey. So what if last season Pierluigi Casiraghi was a stupid peasant who hadn't a clue what to do with the ball once he had it? Now that he faces you in triumph after scoring, he is a god. And no Sardinian is a true Italian. With the exception of Zola, of course. When England and Italy were drawn in separate

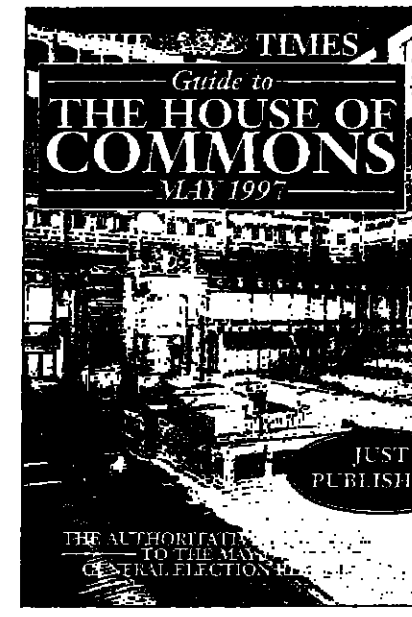
groups for the 1996 European Championships, I breathed a sigh of relief and agreed to go to all the Italy group games with Mirella and her brother. I sat at the first match against Russia soaking up the Continental atmosphere, rubbing shoulders with some serious Armani, and mentally sniffing the cappuccino as the fans in the latest Italian team strip took their seats. Then their voices filtered through: a thick Blackburn accent uttered "I can't believe he's got Ravanelli on the bench": a Scouser moan of "Just our luck to be in the frigging group of death". There were thousands of them: adopted Italians just like me. And I was up there with them, screaming at the ref, gesticulating my pain, bemoaning our misses with my neighbours, and shouting for

all I was worth "It-ah-ia, It-ah-ia". And, after the final group game against Germany, when Paolo Maldini applauded the crowd at the end of Italy's brave but vain attempt to stay in the competition, I think I was actually crying. I didn't know what was happening to me, but I knew Father Roberto would be proud. But now...well, it had to happen. England against Italy for a place in the World Cup finals. Cruel fate decreed that the first leg should be on Mirella's birthday, so her present was tickets to the game at Wembley. Unwisely, I decided to support England at her side, among the tiny but fanatical Italian following. But as I looked at the sea of red and white around me, I knew I was in the wrong place. When Italy scored, I found myself sitting while my Italian friends were jumping, and suddenly they all seemed stupid. The Italian defenders were dirty, the strikers looked surly, and they all started behaving like cry-babies. Mirella was sympathetic after England's defeat, and I tried not to be too embittered. But I am not sure things will be so civilised this time — especially if Italy fail to win.



A game of two halves: England go close and jubilant fans on the terraces are over the moon while, sick as parrots, the Italians hang their heads

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WEEKEND COURSES AND ACTIVITIES

Wallowing in a sea of words

OCTOBER 17-19

Nelson's early battles: The early romances: The symphonies of Anton Bruckner: The masks of Apollo: The scientific revolution: At the University of Cambridge, Madingley Hall (01954 210636). Price per course £117, which includes tuition and full-board accommodation.

British landscape painting: Discovering fungi: Dancing for fitness and fun: Calligraphy for greetings cards: At the Earmley Concourse, Chichester, Sussex (01243 670392). Prices from £142 residential or £92 non-residential.

Cider and winetasting weekend on the Welsh Border: With Acorn Activities of Hereford (01432 830083). Price, all-inclusive of accommodation and tastings, £195.

Marine and coastal landscapes: The Jacobite challenge: At Belstead House College, Ipswich (01473 686321). Prices per course from £75-£95, inclusive.

Picture framing: Machine knitting: At Burton Manor College, South Wirral, Cheshire (0151-336 5172). Prices from £98, inclusive.

Hedgeclay weekend: Mosses: Land and freshwater molluscs: Six Suffolk villages: At the Flatford Mill Field Studies Centre, East Bergholt, Colchester, Essex (01206 298283). Prices from £79-£107, inclusive.

Piano workshop: Painting miniatures: Walking sticks: At Higham Hall, Bassingthwaite Lake, Cockerham, Cumbria (017687 76276). Price per course £112, inclusive.

Intermediate French: Mixed media painting: Countryside walks and talks: Italian opera: At the Hill Residential Centre, Abergavenny, South Wales (01873 855221). Prices from £88-£98 inclusive.

Garden painting at a classic English house: King Arthur: Hypnosis and relaxation: At Knuston Hall, Irchester, Northamptonshire (01933 312104). Price per course from £98, inclusive.

Conservation weekends: With the British Trust for Conservation Volunteers, Wallingford, Oxon (01491 839766). A wide variety of conservation projects need the

help of willing hands. Weekend rates, full board and accommodation from £20. Skills taught include dry-stone walling, thatching and hedge laying.

Pottery, throwing and turning: Watercolours for beginners: Opera and recital masterclass: Introduction to woodturning: At West Dean College, Chichester, Sussex (01243 811301). Prices from £150 residential and £97 non-residential.

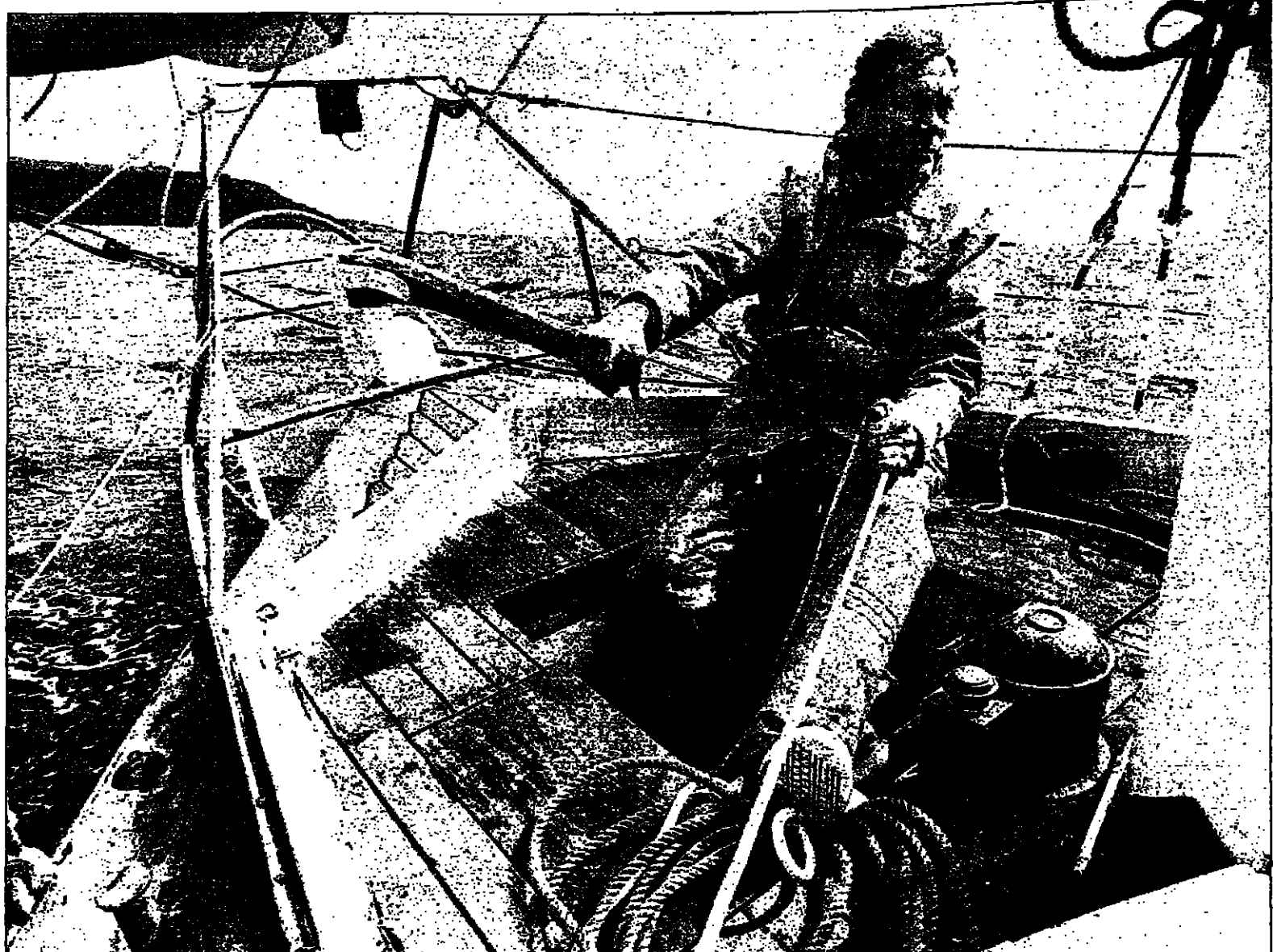
Personalities of the First World War: British teddy bears: What's that bird? Walking the Ridgeway Path: At Missenden Abbey, Great Missenden, Buckinghamshire (01494 890295). Prices from £159 full board, or £69 non-residential.

OCTOBER 24-25

Seawords: A weekend celebration of the sea in literature at the National Maritime Museum, Greenwich, south London, with writers Alexander Kent and Hammond Innes, yachtsmen Robin Knox-Johnson and Tony Bullimore. There is also a book fair. Entrance to sessions from £4-£8. Full details from the National Maritime Museum (0181-312 6678).

Magical musical weekend: At Brobury House, on the River Wye near Hereford (01981 500229). A special concert with guest soloist Kevin Tillet, formerly of D'Oyly Carte. Half-board accommodation for two nights and evening concert from £170.

Landscape photography: Willow basket making for beginners: At Alston Hall Residential College, Preston, Lancashire (01772 784661). Prices, all inclusive, from £75. Walking in the Constable country: Fungi weekend: Painting with pastels: Improve your sketching and drawing: At the Flatford Mill Field Studies Centre, East Bergholt, Essex (01206 298283). Prices from £72-£102,



Robin Knox-Johnson will be at Seawords, a celebration of the sea in literature, at the National Maritime Museum, Greenwich, on October 24



Get to know the stockmarket, in Sussex on October 24

inclusive of tuition and full-board accommodation.

Short Story Writing: Silk Painting for Beginners: Tai Chi: All this weekend at Higham Hall, Cockerham, Bassenthwaite Lake, Cumbria (017687 76276). From £112, residential.

Battlefields of the Welsh Marches: Trees and shrubs in autumn: Family history, who was grandma's grandma? At the Field Studies Centre, Preston Montford, Shrewsbury (01743 850380). Prices from £75-£99.

Positive ageing: Recorder ensembles: Painting with acrylics: At the Belstead House Centre, Ipswich, Suffolk (01473 686321). From £75-£95, inclusive.

Painting autumn leaves and berries: Medieval art and architecture: Touching stillness, at the Hill Residential College, Abergavenny, South Wales (01495 333777). From £88, full board and tuition included.

Jane Austen, an appreciation: Folk Weekend: Canal Boat Art: Wood carving: Four courses this weekend at Knuston Hall, Irchester, Northants: 01933 312104. Prices from £89 inclusive.

Stockmarket and investment for beginners: Map and Compass work for Improvers: Chinese brush painting: At the Old Rectory, Fittleworth, Sussex (01798 865306). Prices from £114 residential, £90 non-residential.

OCT 31-NOV 2

Family history: An advanced course for those with some knowledge of genealogical research. At Urchfont Manor, Devizes, Wiltshire (01380 840495). Price, full board and tuition included, from £99.

Gliding breaks: Learn to glide on a weekend break in the Cotswolds. From Charingworth Manor Hotel, Chipping Campden (01836 593555). Weekend rates from £200 per person half-board, based on two people sharing. Gliding lessons from £75 per day, or £32 for a trial flight.

Walking or Cycling Weekends in the Cotswolds with Compass Holidays: 01242

250642. Price includes itineraries, information pack and two nights bed and breakfast accommodation. Cycle hire available. Cycling breaks £88. Walking breaks £36. Health and fitness breaks at the Combe Grove Manor Hotel and Country Club: 01225 834644. Indoor pool, gym, golf practice course, hydro and spa. Price £390 based on two people sharing, half board.

Outdoor activities for all age groups: With the Youth Hostels Association, at either Edale in Derbyshire or Llangollen in North Wales. Activities include cycling, hang-gliding, paragliding, caving, climbing and kayaking. From £93 per person, including full-board accommodation and instruction. Full details available on 01772 845047.

Bat and birdwatching weekends: At Fanmaenuchaf Hall Hotel, Dolgellau, Gwynedd (01341 422129). Five different varieties of bat can be seen in the hotel attic including the lesser horseshoe bat. Weekend rates from £125, including half-board accommodation, access to attic bat-flying areas, and a bat information pack.

Landscape drawing and painting in autumn: At the Leonard Wills Centre, Nettlecombe Court, Taunton, Somerset (01984 640320). Prices, including full-board and tuition, from £184.

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Look up to God

Ruth Gledhill goes to synagogue to celebrate the Jewish New Year



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RABBI: Shlomo Levin
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SERMON: Question and answer debate. ★★ ★★ ★★
MUSIC: Haunting and evocative psalm singing. ★★ ★★ ★★
LITURGY: A blessing, then kippur, remembrance and redemption. ★★ ★★ ★★

THIS was the longest service in the Jewish prayer book and was to last for more than four hours. Rabbi Shlomo Levin heads a youthful orthodox congregation which is so successful that half the members had to meet in a hotel nearby because the synagogue could not hold them.

The occasion was Rosh Hashanah, the Jewish New Year, a festival lasting two days, which with Yom Kippur, ten days later, is one of the most important Jewish festivals. Jews believe their behaviour on this day determines whether or not God will inscribe them in the Book of Life.

The Torah, or Scrolls of the Law, from the first five books of the Bible, were taken out of the intricately decorated ark, processed around the floor of the synagogue, and five men took it in turns to read the portion for the day from Genesis 22. This dealt with Abraham's temptation by God to sacrifice his son Isaac.

Rabbi Levin began his sermon with a question: "Do we still need religion?"

He conceded that such a full synagogue suggested some people might still need it. He noted that primitive societies were invariably religious, even if this was in a pantheistic or superstitious form. "In our society, as we become more sophisticated and more liberated, we have begun to drop many of the trappings of organised religion," he said. Most people no longer considered themselves religious, he added, evincing puzzlement that anyone still came to shul or synagogue. He then

invited us to tell him why we were there. The women, seated in the gallery in accordance with Jewish tradition, were included. "Connection," said one member. "But what are you connecting with?" demanded the rabbi. "The past," replied the congregant. "The sermon," said another. "Tradition," said another. "We come here searching for something and in the hope of finding an answer," said one man. "It's an insurance policy," said another, provoking laughter. "To question," a woman said.

The rabbi was concerned that religion was becoming too easy, too banal. "The human being, of all creatures, stands on its hind legs," he said. "We alone are able to admire the magnificence of our universe." He urged us not to become trapped into looking down into the humdrum existence of our secular lives, but to take time to look up to God.

South Hampshire District Synagogue, 22 Eton Villas, London NW3 7JZ (0171 723 1837).

CHRISTOPHER BARKER



Rabbi Levin blows the traditional New Year shofar

New battle for the macho man

Frank Collins, a former SAS soldier who became a Church of England minister, can relax today at home in Hereford with his wife and four children after touring the country to promote his first book. For a fortnight he has fielded the same questions from reporters. Could you kill someone now that you are a Christian? How did you feel when you stormed into the Iranian embassy in London in 1980? What is the SAS really like?

A representative from a combat magazine wanted to know whether Collins could kill a man with a single blow. A national newspaper reporter asked if he was surprised by the public's insatiable appetite for books by former SAS men, all writing in the same macho, military jargon about the same missions in Northern Ireland, the Falklands and the Gulf War, with a few other adventures, in the jungles of Central America or on the plains of Africa, thrown in.

We are sitting in his home in Hereford, which he is renovating himself, using the DIY skills that he picked up



Frank Collins, now a minister at Hereford, home base of the SAS

Why does a former SAS man swap his stun grenades for a Bible? Simon Freeman investigates

from his father, a carpenter and a hard-drinking Georgie who drifted into alcoholism and who never discussed religion. Collins is not a muscle-bound giant; like many SAS men he is quiet and small, though he has the tight skin of a man who eats well and exercises regularly, and looks younger than his 40 years. But his eyes pierce you, as if he is calculating whether he could "slot" you or, perhaps, whether you are really interested in hearing why Jesus was "a radical and a hard man".

It is not easy to persuade him to discuss his faith or his career route as a minister, perhaps because he worries that he will be too blunt and become an unemployable celebrity cleric with a strange and violent past. But, once he realises that you are genuinely curious, he starts talking.

He thinks he is too young, energetic and impatient to become a traditional vicar, nestling down comfortably in a middle-class parish. That might happen, he concedes, when he is in his mid-fifties, but today he is drawn to angry young people in the inner cities: on the other hand, that would mean moving from Hereford, which he does not want to do.

He dreams of finding a job where he could combine his SAS skills and his new ones as a minister and counsellor. Perhaps, he thinks, he could become the spiritual equivalent of an aid worker, travelling to wars, famines and disasters, providing



Collins, second from left: "Minutes after this picture was taken, we were biting the heads off snakes for food"

comfort to those who are bringing relief and who are often emotionally devastated by what they see, and simply being there for the people who are suffering, whatever their religion. This would involve travel to exciting and unpleasant places, which is what he still needs.

Frank Collins is much changed from the young SAS trooper who crashed into the Iranian embassy in London almost 20 years ago, but he has to find challenges to test and sustain his faith. He says he was reluctant to leave the Army, where he had just started "the best job in the world" as chaplain to 5 Para, but he felt his presence would be embarrassing, because the Ministry of Defence was trying to stem the flood of books about the special forces. His own book was cleared for publication and could not have damaged his beloved SAS. He is a romantic, who believes SAS men are modern knights. ("I see

them as crusaders, for God and valour, fighting for what is right.") He is addicted to the physical and the dangerous: he enjoys showing younger men that he can still run for ten miles with a 40lb pack strapped on his back, he climbs mountains and sky dives, and misses the glorious discomfort of Arctic warfare training.

The first part of his book is a dramatic account of how, as a working-class lad, he discovered that he had the physical and mental strength to qualify for membership of the most famous military unit in the world. Then he describes how his new-found faith frightened and puzzled him and alienated him from his family and friends.

He left the SAS in 1985 and worked as a bodyguard — what he calls his "wilderness years" — before accepting his calling: to become a minister.

After studying at a theology college near London he returned to Hereford to become a curate and then rejoined the Army as a chaplain. He accepts that his status as a former SAS man helped in the Army because it gave him credibility. But it does not make any difference now. He works with teenagers in Birmingham and they do not care that he was in the SAS. "They think that they could do it if they wanted to and, anyway, the Army is part of another world to them," he says.

Collins hopes his book will sell well but will be satisfied, he says, if it touches just one young man (or woman) by showing that masculinity — and the SAS is the ultimate expression of that — and Christianity are really not incompatible.

Frank Collins's book *SAS Hero* is Spiritual Warfare: Baptist of Fire, the astonishing true story of a man of God, is published by Doubleday at £16.99.

As the year nears its end, a mood of reflection is appropriate, but even if we achieve such a mood, it is difficult to maintain it amid the daily rush and noise of our lives. Somehow, we need to keep a region of ourselves in quiet calm, tending it as a patch in which wisdom may take root.

In his notebook of 1939, Wittgenstein wrote: "My originality... is an originality belonging to the soil, rather than to the seed." Those seeking the spiritual life sometimes neglect this possibility. They are overactive in the belief that activity may produce some wonderful effect. Instead, it may be that their part is to listen, not to speak; to receive, not to give; to be the soil, not the seed.

In the spiritual domain, as in the rest of life, there is a division of labour: it is a mark of practical wisdom to know that this is so and to discern one's own proper part in any co-operative endeavour.

These thoughts are prompted by recent experiences of religious communities. Twice this year I have

We need to find time and space for reflection

Credo

JOHN HALDANE

of Monte Cassino and established his precepts for the spiritual life, the "rule of St Benedict".

In founding the Jesuits 1,000 years later, St Ignatius of Loyola drew upon aspects of Benedictine spirituality and community order: in his own work, *Spiritual Exercises*, he added methods of meditation designed to

help "rid the soul of all inordinate attachments and, after their removal, to seek and find God's will concerning the disposition of one's life".

Notice that Ignatius writes of a two-stage process: first detachment, then discernment. This is partly caution against rushing, trying to do too much, too quickly, and partly a reminder of the division of labour.

The initial stage of detachment depends for its success on our own efforts; but in the second, while we are to seek, it is not within our power to find the treasure: God has to reveal his will. Yet from the words of the Gospel we may be confident that God

will not deny us: "ask and it will be given to you; seek and you will find it; knock and it will be opened to you" (Matthew 6:7).

Sitting in the warm, dark chapel of the Louvain Jesuits, one begins to feel the burden of "inordinate attachments". Likewise, the experience of the talk-free communal meals in the similarly unadorned dining hall of St Anselm's bring home the fact that speech is often an occasion for deceit, deflection and distraction.

In years past, those in later life who had the means, the opportunity and the inclination sometimes left the world to end their days in religious communities. Less demanding, one might take an annual retreat in one of the many religious houses that open their doors to laity. Finally, and more practically, one might set aside some time and space for silent reflection and begin the work of detachment in preparation for discernment, recalling the words "Be still and know that I am God".

The writer is Professor of Philosophy at the University of St Andrews

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Church services tomorrow

Twentieth Sunday after Trinity.

BANGOR CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 9.45 Cymon Bendig; 11 Ch Euch. Sacraments (Byrd); 3.15 Ch E. S. G. G. G.

BELFAST CATHEDRAL: 10 HC; 11 S Euch. Come let's rejoice (Armer); 3.30 Ch E. Thou wilt keep him (Wesley).

BIRMINGHAM CATHEDRAL: 9 MP; 9.15 HC; 11 Judges Service. I was glad (Parry). Rev R H A. Eames; 4 Ch Euch. Mass for four voices (Byrd); 5 EP.

BLACKBURN CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 9.15 Ch M; 10.30 Euch. In peace in G. Canon Galilee; 4 Ch E.

CANTERBURY CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 9.30 11 S Euch. Tantum ergo (Durufle); 3.15 Festival E. Responses (Walsh); 6.30 Sermon & Communion.

CARLISLE CATHEDRAL: 7.45 M; 8 HC; 10.30 S Euch. Ave verum corpus (Elgar). Archdeacon D Turnbull; 3 EP.

CHELMSFORD CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 9.30 Euch. Canon D Knight; 11.15 Justice Service 6 Ch E. Baritone; 11.30 Ch E. Rubra in A flat.

CHESTER CATHEDRAL: 7.45 L; 8 HC; 10 Euch. Canon T Dennis; 11 M, Te Deum in F (Dyson); 3.30 E; 6.30 MS.

CHICHESTER CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 10 M, Ireland in F; 11 S Euch. Ave verum (Philips). Canon W Pratt; 3.30 E.

CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL, Oxford: 8 HC; 10 M; 11.15 S Euch. Canon Ward; 6 E. Collegium Regale (Howells).

CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL, Dublin: 11 S Euch. 3.30 Ch E. Canique de Jean Racine (Fauré).

COVENTRY CATHEDRAL: 7.40 MP; 8 C; 10.30 Euch. Mr J Filchowski; 3 German Lutherans; 5 Ch E. Responses (Rose).

DERBY CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 10.45 S Euch. Darke in E. Canon G Marshall; 6 Ch E. Stanford in B flat.

DURHAM CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 10 M, Stanford in C; 11.15 HC. Missa Brevis (Leighton). Canon M Perry; 3.30 E.

ELY CATHEDRAL: 8.15 HC; 10.30 S Euch. Mass for five voices (Byrd); 3.45 E. Rubra in A flat.

EXETER CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 9.45 S Euch. Missa brevis (Caesar). Canon P Price; 11.15 M. Responses (Rose); 3 E; 6.30 ES; 7 Harvest Thanksgiving.

GLOUCESTER CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 10.15 Euch. Rev J Hubbard-Jones; 12.15 HC; 3 County Harvest Thanksgiving. Benediction in B flat (Sumston).

HEREFORD CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 10 Euch. Collegium Regale (Howells); 11.30 M; 3.30 E. Rev R North.

LEICESTER CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 10 M; 10.30 Euch. Leighton in D. Rev A Rase; 4 Ch E. Stanford in B flat.

LICHFIELD CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 10.30 S Euch. Thou visitest the earth (Green); 3.30 E.

NEWCASTLE CATHEDRAL: 7.30 M & L; 8.9 Euch; 11 S Euch. Darke in A minor; 12.15 Euch. 3.30 Ch E; 6.30 E. The Dean.

NEWCASTLE CATHEDRAL: 7.30 M; 8 HC; 10 S Euch. Messe Solenne (Langlais). The Archdeacon of Northumberland; 3.30 E. Dyson in D.

NEWPORT CATHEDRAL: 10.30 M; 11.30 M. Britain in C; 12.30 Euch; 3.30 E. Go forth into the world in peace (Ruter).

NORWICH CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 9.15 C; 10.30 Norfolk & Norwich Festival Euch. Coronation Mass (Mozart); 3.30 E. Canon M Makower; 6.30 Healing Service.

PETERBOROUGH CATHEDRAL: 9.30 M, Stanford in B flat; 10.30 Euch. The Bishop of Brixworth; 3.30 E.

PORTSMOUTH CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 9.30 C; 11 S Euch. Missa Eliensis (Willis); 6.30 E. Murrill in E. Ven G Knowles.

RIPON CATHEDRAL: 9.30 Euch; 11.30 M. Britain in C; 12.30 Euch; 3.30 E. Kelly in C. Rev R Quicke.

ROCHESTER CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 9.45 M. Let all the world (Vaughan Williams); 10.30 S Euch. Canon D Winter; 3.15 E.

SALISBURY CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 10.30 Euch. Missa Sancti Nicolai (Haydn). Canon J Davies; 3 Festival E. Canon J Osborne.

SETHWICK CATHEDRAL: 9 Euch; 11 Ch Euch. Messe Basse (Fauré); 3 Ch E. Purcell in G minor. Canon H Cunliffe.

SOUTHWELL MINSTER: 7.30 M & L; 8.9 Euch; 11 S Euch. Collegium Regale (Howells). Archdeacon of Newark; 3.15 E. Wesley in E.

TRURO CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 9 M; 10 S Euch. Ubi caritas et amor (Durufle). Canon M Boxall; 6 E. Purcell in G minor.

WAKEFIELD CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 9.15 C. Jesu the very thought (Lang). Canon R Gage; 11 Solemn Euch; 6.30 E.

WELLS CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 9.45 S Euch. Missa perpe Marcell (Palestrina); 11.30 M, Stanford in C; 3 E. Rev E M Cross.

WESTMINSTER ABBEY: 10 M; 11 S Euch. Rev V Hunt; 11.15 Euch; 3 E; 5.45 Organ Recital; 6.30 ES. Rev J Goodall.

WESTMINSTER CATHEDRAL: 7, 8, 9, 10.30 Solemn Mass, Missa Sancti Nicolai (Haydn); 12 Mass; 2.45 Organ Recital; 3.30 Vespers and Benediction; 5.30, 7 Mass.

WINCHESTER CATHEDRAL: 10 M. Precent us O Lord (Byrd). Canon C Stewart; 11.15 S Euch; 3.30 E. Wood in E.

YORK MINSTER: 8.45 HC; 10 S Euch. Canterbury Service (Mozart); 11.30 M, Turn back O man (Holst). Rev C Campling; 4 E.

ST ALBANS CATHEDRAL, Hertfordshire: 8 HC; 9.30 Euch; 11 Solemn Euch; 6.30 E. Christ be with you (Rose).

ST ASAPH CATHEDRAL, Cwyd: 8 HC; 11 Ch M, Blessed city (Bainston). Rev K Gouldstone; 3.30 EP.

ST DAVIDS CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 9.30 Euch; 11.15 Ch M, Stanford in C. Canon Morgan; 6 Ch E. Sonata in G (Elgar).

ST FIN BARRIS CATHEDRAL, Cork: 8 Euch; 11.15 S Euch. Canon P Rhys Thomas; 7 Ch E. Fourth Service (Batten).

ST MARYS CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 10.30 S Euch. Darke in E minor. Canon J Millard; 3.30 Ch E. Stanford in C.

ST MACHARS CATHEDRAL, Old Aberdeenshire: 11 MS; Benedicite (Sumston); 6 ES. Rev R Fraser.

ST PATRICKS CATHEDRAL, Dublin: 8.30 Euch; 11.15 M. Hewson in E. Rev H C Mills; 3.15 Ch E.

ST PAULS CATHEDRAL: 8 HC; 8.45 M; 11 S Euch. Mass (Stavinsky); 3.15 E. Rubra in A flat. Venerable G Cassidy; 6.30 Service for Discernment Week of Prayer.

ST PETER AND ST PAULS CATHEDRAL, SW7: 10.30 Divine Liturgy, Kievan and traditional polyphony, Met Anthony.

ALL SAINTS, W1: 8 LM; 10.20 MP; 11 HM. Spazermesse (Mozart); 5.15 LM; 6 E.

ALL SOULS, W1: 9.30, 11.30 HC, Mr D Turner; 6.30 ES. Rev R Bewes.

THE ASSUMPTION, W1: 11 HC, Missa (Mozart) (Madana).

CHELSEA OLD CHURCH, SW3: 8 HC; 10 Children's Service; 11 M, Rev Dr P Eby; 12.15 HC; 6 E, Rev D Bean.

CROWN COURT CHURCH OF SCOTLAND, WC2: 11.15, Rev S Hood; 6.30 ES.

FARM STREET, W1: 8, 9.30 LM; 11 HM; 12.30, 4.15, 6.15 LM.

HOLY TRINITY BROMPTON, SW7: 9 HC; 11 MS; 5, 7.30 Informal Service. Rev N Lee.

THE ORATORY, SW7: 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, Ave Maria (Victoria); 12.30 Mass, 3.30 V & B; 4.30, 7 Mass.

ARMENIAN APOSTOLIC CHURCH, W8: 11 Holy Mass, Archbishop Y Gizerian.

WESLEY'S CHAPEL, EC2: 9.45 HC, Rev Dr I. Griffiths; 11 Harvest Festival.

ST BRIDES, EC4: 11 Ch M & Euch. Purcell in C. Canon J Oates.

ST CLEMENT DATES, 11 Ch M, O where shall wisdom be found (Boyle). Rev R Penland; 12.30 HC.

ST ETHELREDAS, Ely: 11 S Mass, Missa Pape Marcelli (Palestrina).

ST GEORGES, W1: 8.30 HC; 11 S Euch. Missa Sancti Nicolai (Haydn).

ST JAMES'S, Piccadilly: 8.30 HC; 11 S Euch. Rev S Carbie; 5.45 EP.

ST JOHNS, E13: 11 Family Service. Voluntary on Old 100th (Purcell). Rev M Okello; 6.30 HC. Rev D Richards.

ST LUKE'S, SW5: 8 HC; 10.30 MP & RC. Salvator mundi (Blow). Rev D Bean; 6.30 E. Rev C Kevill-Davies.

ST MARKS, NW1: 8 HC; 9.45 C; 11 S Euch. Missa Brevis in B flat (Mozart). Rev J Chaner.

ST MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS, WC2: 8 HC; 9.45 Euch; 11.15 Visitors to London Service. Rev C Herbert. 2.45 Chalice Service; 5 Ch E.

ST MARY ABBOTS CHURCH, W8: 8 HC; 9.30 Euch. Rev F Gellie; 11.15 Ch M, Rev P Stubbs; 12.30 HC. Rev D Richards.

ST MARYS, SW1: 9, 10, 11 M, Missa brevis (Berkeley). Fr N Mercer; 6 Solemn E & Benediction; 7 LM.

ST MARY-THE-VIRGIN, Primrose Hill: 8 HC; 10.30 Euch. Be still my soul (Whitlock). Rev R Mitchell; 6 EP.

ST MARYLEBONE, W1: 8 HC; 11 Ch Euch. Missa Sancti Nicolai (Mussorgsky). Prof J Caldwell.

ST PAULS, SW1: 8, 9 HC; 11 Solemn Euch. O bone Jesu (Raddcliffe). Rev N Dawson.

ST PETERS, SW1: 8.15 HC; 10 Euch; 11 S Euch. Os Justi (Buckley). Fr D B Tillyer.

CHAPEL ROYAL OF ST PETER AD VINCLUM, HM Tower of London: 9.15 HC; 11 M. Responses (Raddcliffe). Rev P R C Abbot.

CHAPEL ROYAL, St James's Palace: 8.30 HC; 11.15 MP, I was glad (Parry). Canon R Gilbert.

CHAPEL ROYAL, Hampton Court Palace: 8.30 HC; 11 M, Teach me O Lord (Byrd); 3.30 E. Beatus vir (Monteverdi).

QUEEN'S CHAPEL OF THE SAVOY, WC2: 11 M, Ireland in F. Canon M Mozer; 12.30 HC.

THE TEMPLE CHURCH, Fleet Street: 8.30 HC; 11.15 MP, Ireland in F.

GUARDS CHAPEL, Wellington Barracks, SW1: 11 M, O Had I Wings Like a Dove (Milton). Rev L H Bryan; 12 HC.

ROYAL NAVAL COLLEGE CHAPEL, SE10: 11 S Euch. Sumston in F, Chaplain.

Those who are lucky enough to have holes in their fields can demand considerable sums from rubbish contractors to fill them up

On the whole it's a nice little earner

Does anyone, other than the manufacturers of emmental cheese, appreciate the value of holes? I, for one, wish I had more of them. In fact, if the small patch of land I owned were no more than one big hole, I and my bank manager might be the happiest people on earth.

Frustratingly, there was a dip in one of our fields which looked remarkably like a hole when viewed from the right place and in the proper light; but on closer examination it turns out to be an optical illusion and is no more than a dip with a steep side to it. Damn it.

Have no doubt that holes, these days, are valuable commodities. We need holes desperately; otherwise, where are we to put ever-increasing quantities of unrecyclable urban rubbish — if we cannot burn it without worrying ourselves sick about producing greenhouse gases? The answer is that we have to put it down deep holes. It is certainly no total solution, as some have discovered when housing estates have been built on what turn out to be explosive, methane-saturated foundations. But the filling of

holes in fields with non-polluting rubbish, which is then covered with a moderate depth of topsoil and cultivated, seems less of a crime than some alternatives. I understand from those who are blessed with land as pined as the surface of Mars that they can demand considerable sums of money from rubbish contractors and have their land levelled and made more useful for cultivation at the same time. There are planning considerations, of course, but on the whole it is a nice little earner.

Making money out of holes is no new phenomenon in the part of coastal Suffolk where we live, which is not far from the rivers Alde and Deben. Those who have read Arthur Ransome will have no difficulty visualising these tidal waters with their wide, muddy foreshores and swampy reed beds. The bitterns, oystercatchers and shelducks are among the principal residents; and on

grey, winter days when the tourists and weekenders have long since fled the cold east wind from Siberia, you might as well be on the edge of the world.

And between these two rivers is an area of land where, a century ago, holes equalled prosperity. I am most grateful to the newsletter of the River Alde and Ore Association which describes the "Suffolk Gold Rush" which ended a century ago.

The gold was in the form of coprolite, a fertiliser rich in phosphates, which occurred only in this confined area of England thanks to peculiar geological

DOWN TO EARTH



PAUL HEINEY

All you had to do was dig a hole. And they did. Digging coprolite could double a farm worker's wages. At the height of the boom, it could be sold for two shillings a ton and an acre could produce 300 tons. As John Waddell, the

circumstances. The fertiliser itself consisted of marine excreta and bones, together with shells and some sand which, when originally laid down, were on the seabed. Shifts in the earth's crust turned the seabed into dry land and the coprolite bed, only two feet thick, could be found not far below the surface.

newsletter editor, points out: "It is possible to picture the excitement it caused; imagine digging up the price of your cottage in your vegetable patch."

And imagine, too, the joy felt by farmers on discovering, for the first time, the value of this stuff. Not only did it earn a fortune for the lucky few who had it hidden beneath their land, but its fertilising properties brought prosperity to farming customers, too. The distinguished agricultural observer Arthur Young travelled through East Anglia in 1771 and wrote: "It undoubtedly enriches the soil, for the farmers here lay on ten to 12 cartloads an acre and the effect is amazingly great. The soil is ever after greatly the better for it. The effects are so great that, on breaking the poor heaths of this county, they have had exceedingly fine crops from such parts as they manured, while

other parts unmanured have scarcely yielded the seed again."

It is arguable, of course, that this is where the agricultural rot set in, for as soon as farmers were able to boost production beyond previously imaginable levels, it was inevitable that they would develop a taste for it and demand even greater yields, which science would eventually deliver. It was indeed agricultural science which did for the Suffolk Gold Rush 100 years ago, as new methods of phosphate production were developed in the United States and the cheaper stuff was brought by ship to Ipswich docks.

It is sad to think the good work of the fish, molluscs and sea creatures of hundreds of thousands of years cannot be replicated. The residues we lay down for future generations to extract from the earth when the oil, gas and coal have run out seem inadequate by comparison. Just across the lane, my neighbour was lucky enough to have a big hole that needed filling. Over the years I have seen what goes in there. I doubt there is much fertilising potential in washing machines.

Men with water on the brain



Looking irrigated: Naish with a farm pump

Farmers are building their own reservoirs to survive in parched Britain, says Sally Smith

He went to see the pyramids and the Sphinx — but it was the effect of a "dirty brown slick of water" that impressed Allan Stevenson on his holiday. "There was this mighty irrigation system making the desert flower, as it has done for thousands of years," he says. "Every bit as much of an achievement as the pyramids."

He has a close affinity with the farmers along the Nile. At home in Essex, he is dealing with the distribution of millions of gallons of water to his own crops. He is one of the drought-stricken British farmers who are having to learn the science of water storage and management with as much concentration as any Middle Eastern grower.

Drought in recent years, along with the need to provide water in precise amounts, has prompted a scramble to build farm reservoirs.

The Ministry of Agriculture listed 3,220 farm reservoirs in 1995, and since then construction has accelerated, dotting the countryside with squares, rectangles and ovals of water. Robert Orford, of G. Miles and Sons at Bury St Edmunds, is building a dozen farm reservoirs this year. They hold 15-20 million gallons each and cost from £30,000 to more than £80,000.

The work is by no means confined to the great arable areas of the eastern counties. Mr Orford says that farmers across the Midlands and into Gloucestershire and the Welsh



Andrew Naish's family farm depends on accurate use of reservoir water to ensure its potato crop is suitable for turning into crisps and chips

border counties, where rainfall is much higher, are also investing in water. Taking it from rivers and streams or boreholes sunk deep into aquifers requires a licence from the Environment Agency, which is responsible for water resources.

Though they must have a licence and pay for it, farmers have no right to unlimited water. When supplies run short they face restrictions and can be ordered to stop irrigating. If these potatoes do not have sufficient water, particularly when they are young,

water into reservoirs during winter. There is no grant aid for building reservoirs, but winter water costs a tenth of the summer price.

Water is not needed just to create bumper crops, it is essential to provide quality produce. Mr Stevenson and his three brothers, who farm 1,300 acres at High Roding, near Chelmsford, aim to grow top-quality spuds for baking. For this market, smooth, blemish-free skins are obligatory. If these potatoes do not have sufficient water, particularly when they are young,

they develop a skin disease known as scab, in appearance as unfortunate as it sounds. Though harmless, scab can slash the crop price from £140 a tonne to as little as £25.

Even in September, when the potatoes are ready for harvesting, those delicate skins have to be protected and water is poured on to dry soil to soften it before digging. The brothers are just completing their fourth reservoir, which will bring their storage capacity to well over 21 million

gallons, linked by three miles of underground pipes to central points in every field.

Beside the River Meden at Budby in Nottinghamshire, the Naish family has recently completed a second reservoir, which will bring their storage capacity to 70 million gallons. David Naish is president of the National Farmers Union, his son Andrew runs the farm. Their potatoes go to be made into crisps and chips, and correct watering is crucial to ensuring they do not grow in fits and starts.

"If they dry out and then get

a deluge of rain they split, and the processors do not want them," Andrew explains.

Steady growth in carrots is yet more important. "If we are going to get the best prices, we have to supply the regular size and shape that shoppers want," he says. "Skin finish is vital and depends on consistent water. Carrots need enormous quantities."

They are by no means the only vegetables to suffer. Beans become dry and woody and lose their colour; swedes and parsnips get coarse.

The science of water management is as important as having it available, and there has to be constant monitoring. Too much can be as bad as too little; plants need it to take up nutrients, but it can also wash them away.

Mr Stevenson has three systems to monitor moisture in the earth. Probes read the soil at different levels. This is backed up by complicated calculations using information from the Meteorological Office, involving wind, humidity and the size and maturity of the crop.

"Then," he says, "just to make sure, I go out with the trowel." One of the four brothers will be out checking or moving the great rigs that supply the water day and night. Essex may not resemble the Nile Valley, but the ancient farming skills are the same.

ON THE SPOT: HOUGHTON MILL

Rural recommendations

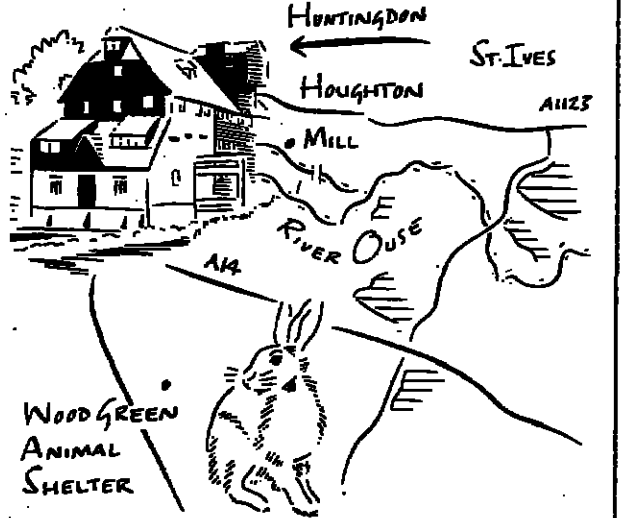
The place: the bridge at Houghton Mill, Huntingdon, Cambridgeshire. The view: boats navigating the Great Ouse, acres of flat, water meadowland and the impressive five-storey watermill.

Appeal: an accessible, peaceful spot. Afficionados: anglers, walkers and boating enthusiasts. Historical interest: the mill was valued at 20 shillings in the 1086 Domesday survey and in the 12th century villagers were encouraged to grind their corn there or face heavy fines. In 1822, the philanthropist Peto Brown took over. Today, much of the machinery is in working order.

Time to visit: this weekend, 2-5.30pm, or after Easter. How to get there: follow signs from the A1123 southeast of Huntingdon.

OS reference: 283/719 on sheet 153. Also nearby: riverside walks, boat hire and Houghton village. Wood Green animal shelter is five miles south.

DEBORAH KING



Yellowhammer: starting to flock

High-flyers take their winter break

FEATHER REPORT

IN THE low autumn sunshine last weekend I visited one of my favourite stretches of hill country — rolling chalk hills open to the sky, now mostly farmland, but dotted here and there with small woods and copses. The only birds singing were robins in the woods, but after the quiet days of August and September there seemed to be plenty of other birds about again.

Rooks were all over the fields, cawing, flying up and down, far more restless than the little parties of wood pigeons that were gobbling away steadily at the edges of the fields. This is the easiest time of the year, incidentally, to distinguish rooks from crows at a glance, since the bare white patch at the base of the rook's beak is large and conspicuous. I soon noticed that there were sounds, rather like the trickling of water, coming from the hawthorn

hedges and some of the solitary oaks. This is a call particularly used by yellowhammers when they are starting to flock in the autumn. Sure enough, a moment later one flew out of a tree, its yellow flanks and long tail very striking as it looped away from me, and after that initial encounter I kept on seeing them.

SKYLARKS have stopped singing for the time being, but every so often went up from the earth with a lilting call, and landed again further off.

When skylarks fly, they seem to be extraordinarily lightweight birds, drifting gently slightly from side to side as if they were being blown about by the wind. But when they land and run through the barley shoots, they look very sturdy,

almost like small, crested game birds. A few meadow pipits, doubtless on migration, went up with thin, piping calls from a field, and then I heard a loud whooping cry from a distant hedge of oaks, blackthorns and wild roses. I whipped my field glasses on to the hedge and was rewarded by the sight of a little owl sitting on a fence post. Its eyes were big and bright but its face seemed to be fixed in a scowl. Perhaps it saw the sunlight flash on the lenses of my binoculars — a regular hazard for birdwatchers — and it rose quickly on its soft, rounded wings and dived over the hedge.

All the other birds of the day were finches. Linnets went over, casually throwing out a single phrase of song, then falling back into a lazy twitter.

Greenfinches were making a harsher rattle in the treetops. There was one sudden outburst of liquid, silvery whistles overhead, like the aural equivalent of a shower of sunlight, and I looked up just in time to see a flock of green siskins whirling away towards a spruce plantation.

The siskins are winter visitors to the South of England — and next time I go I expect I shall find the winter thrushes, the redwings and fieldfares, back from Scandinavia.

DERWENT MAY

● What's about Birds — look out for storm-blown grey phalaropes, kittiwakes and skuas on inland waters. Twitchees — look out for a black-throated thrush in Felar, Shetland, a pallid warbler at Sumburgh Head, Shetland and a Doherty's sandpiper at Conley, Norfolk. Details from Birdline, 0891 70222. Calls cost 50p a minute

Malcolm Smith on a new view of Britain's most successful predator

Despite all our efforts, Reynard is here to stay

Mention foxes and fox hunting and emotions run high. So it is refreshing to read a new report, *Foxes and Forestry* by Andrew Chadwick, Simon Hodge and Philip Ratcliffe of the Forestry Commission, which presents an objective review of the fox, its ecology, reproduction, economic impact and methods of "controlling" it. The role of commercial forestry in bolstering fox populations is discussed and so, too, is the impact of foxes on lambs and poultry. The report offers an explanation for why some farmers suffer high lamb kills. And it dismisses any notion that fox populations can ever be significantly reduced.

The red fox is widespread in Britain except on many of the Scottish islands. In urban areas their home range is often no more than four hectares. In upland areas where food can be scarce, a fox may range over a few thousand hectares. On lowland farms, 200 or 300 hectares are the norm. Bounties have been paid for dead foxes since the 16th century in England and Wales, since 1457 in Scotland. But "they have not achieved any long-term reduction in fox numbers," concludes the review. Foxes are increasing in numbers because of more pheasant rearing, higher rabbit populations and the foxes' liking for urban areas.

If hunting and snaring do not work, what does? "They may be limited by food, by suitable den sites and shelter, by disease and human kills, by their territorial behaviour, or by a combination of all four."

says Hodge. "In the uplands, food supply might limit numbers, in the lowlands it could be food, territorial behaviour and road kills."

"On the island of Mull, where there are no foxes," says the report, "production of lambs over a three-year period was no better than on similar ground on the mainland (where there are foxes). This suggests that predation by foxes was part of, rather than in addition to, the normal scale of lamb losses."

"Ewes in good condition protect their lambs from foxes best," says Dr Raymond Hewson, an expert on fox predation and livestock. "Ewes kept out all winter suffer higher lamb mortality in the spring, perhaps because they are in poorer condition." This explains why adjacent farmers with differing management practices are likely to suffer different rates of loss.

For farmers suffering heavy lamb losses, the report suggests a targeted control to kill the individual foxes responsible. Specific foxes can develop a predilection for lambs or poultry. Killing the offending fox at the breeding den is the most successful way because lamb killing is often associated with foxes feeding their cubs. The authors review all methods of killing and conclude that using a rifle with spotlights at night (to mesmerise the animals) is the most "selective, quick and humane" method, a view endorsed by John Bryant, Chief Executive of the League Against Cruel Sports.



Fox numbers are growing, thanks to good food supplies

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Absorbing the legacy of Mandela

**Peter Taylor
encounters many
surprises in the
new South Africa
as he travels
through the less
well-known
Eastern Cape**

It is not every day that you are obliged to stand up for a national anthem in the middle of the main course, but then Graaff-Reinet, nestled in the arid wilderness of the Great Karoo, South Africa's most spectacular expanse of semi-desert, does have a reputation for eccentricity.

The meal at the Drosty Hotel (where guests occupy separate houses which once belonged to manumitted slaves) had been going splendidly. We were on the Karoo lamb when the impi of enormous waitresses, dressed in black smocks and frilly white aprons, decided to sing. Before we knew it, they had launched — and I do mean launched, as they collectively resembled a hovercraft with rhythm — into *Nkosi Sikelel' iAfrica* (God Bless Africa). We shuffled sheepishly to our feet.

Our group of four had decided to sample three of the region's attractions — like greedily dipping into a smorgasbord — in the space of a week. We would look at game (in a malaria-free park), drive through the Karoo (literally "land of Thirst"), and finally unwind on the empty shores of the Wild Coast.

The new South Africa is even more full of surprises than the old, and a traveller through the Eastern Cape encounters plenty. The Western Garden Route from Cape Town to Plettenberg Bay, is better known by most tourists, but the Eastern Cape — from the forests of Tsitsikamma in the south, through Port Elizabeth to the borders of KwaZulu-Natal in the north — provides in the eyes of many visitors a more accurate vignette of the country.

It was here, after all, that Boer, Xhosa and Briton struggled for ascendancy in the 19th century, and here, in the 20th, that apartheid carved out two black "homelands": Transkei and Ciskei. Not surprisingly, the Eastern Cape became a focal point for black resistance (until 1960 the only university open to blacks was at Fort Hare), and among the region's sons was one Rolihlahla Mandela, who, on arriving at primary school near Umtata, was given by his teacher the Christian name "Nelson".

In his autobiography, *Long Walk to Freedom*, Mandela describes his home region as "a beautiful country of rolling hills, fertile valleys, and a thousand rivers and streams". Flying into Port Elizabeth from Johannesburg, you can see what he means. The rounded, humpback topography looks from the air like an army of giants praying to Mecca.

Port Elizabeth, named after the wife of a former British governor, is the springboard for the region. It is an agreeable, unfussy little city with a well-kept secret in Hacklewood House, a private residence lovingly converted into a hotel. The size of the Victorian bathroom would make a maharajah blush.

The wide open spaces that most visitors come for, however, begin an hour up the road at Shamwari game reserve. Roughly 30 miles long by eight wide, Shamwari has won conservation awards, and boasts a wildlife research team as well as an anti-poaching team to deter the most dangerous predator of all. So far, its precious rhino have proved safe from attack.

We arrived at the lodge just in time for the night game drive, when a bird uncharitably called the Spotted Dickhead lived up to its name by hogging the headlights and refusing to get out of the way.

What I particularly like about these drives is the amount of useless but riveting information provided by the rangers. An ele-



The Shamwari game reserve, winner of conservation awards, employs a private anti-poaching squad which has managed to keep its black and white rhino safe from attack.

phant, for example, eats for 18 hours a day, consuming up to 250kgs of vegetation and depositing 100kgs of dung. One of our number who kept similar eating hours remarked, as we bounced along pitted tracks, that he regarded the herds of deer as a live menu. He had a point, for the kudu steak at the evening barbecue was excellent.

Dozing next morning in a metal four-poster of Heath-Robinson design, I was awakened before dawn by an avian cacophony. One bird, which croaked "Psst! Psst!", I dubbed the Gossip Bird. Another, which appeared to cry "Move the resolution" became the Trade Union Bird. In vain I listened for the Spotted Dickhead, but the only sound resembling it — a metronomic squawk — turned out to be someone's alarm clock.

Driving through the Karoo towards Graaff-Reinet, the road climbs through a couple of thousand feet. The town itself, founded in 1786, is the fourth oldest in South Africa, and a Victorian-era notice in the Drosty Hotel proclaims: "Invalids and pleasure seekers will find Graaff-Reinet one of the most healthy and pleasantly situated towns in the colony."

More than 200 of its buildings are listed as national monuments, most having whitewashed walls and exterior woodwork painted in a mandatory shade of "Graaff-Reinet green". The determination to keep the traditional colour scheme is a trifle obsessive ("Not much green here," said a black friend laconically, gesturing to shanties on the edge of town), but this is a place that understands rules. Anticipating Hillary Clinton by more than 100 years, the town banned smoking in the street in the 19th century — to prevent thatched roofs from catching fire. And when the first woman to be hanged in South Africa, a prostitute who had murdered her lover, met her end there in 1842, officials carefully tied

EASTERN CAPE FACT FILE

- Peter Taylor travelled with Eastern Cape Tourism (01473 225652, fax 01473 225199), which can provide information about Hacklewood House, Port Elizabeth, Shamwari Game Reserve, the Drosty Hotel, Graaff-Reinet and Umagazi River Bungalows. For example, a week at Shamwari or Umagazi River Bungalows (or a week divided between the two) costs around £800-£1000 per person (including return air fares from London) in low season, April to September, and around £1400-£1800 per person in high season, October to March. Southern Africa Travel (0171-630 0100), which specialises in the Eastern Cape, can also arrange itineraries.
- Peter Taylor flew with Virgin Atlantic (01293 747747), which has daily services from Heathrow to Johannesburg from £448, and connects with Sun Air, Comair, and South African Airways for Port Elizabeth and East London.
- Wings Over Africa provides charter light aircraft in the Eastern Cape, based in Graaff-Reinet (00 27 491 91 0027) or via Eastern Cape Tourism.
- No visas are required for South Africa for British passport holders. The Eastern Cape is a malaria-free area. In most hotels, lodges and resorts the dress code is casual by day (shorts, T-shirts) and "smart casual" at night (trousers, open-neck shirt). In winter, March to September, take something warm for evening wear, especially for game drives.
- Sensible security precautions should be taken with regard to personal belongings. It is inadvisable to drive on rural roads after dark as animals often travel on them by night.
- Reading: Nelson Mandela's autobiography, *Long Walk to Freedom* (Little Brown, £20). For the viewpoint of an anguished white liberal, try *My Traitor's Heart* by Rian Malan (Vintage, 7.99). For people who take their bird-watching seriously, *Newman's Birds of Southern Africa*, which is published in South Africa by Southern Book Publishers, is indispensable. *South Africa, Lesotho and Swaziland* (Lonely Planet, £11.95, with a new edition out next month at £13.99).



Lions and their cubs can be seen at Shamwari game park.

her petticoat to her ankles so that her underwear was not revealed as she swung from the gallows.

One likes to think of her wearing Graaff-Reinet green knickers.

Yet, along with the sense of conformity and the power of the kirk (the British sent out Scottish ministers to try to Presbyterianise the Calvinists), the town has always known how to let its hair down. Illegal white brandy was produced for years, with people burning tyres in their back gardens to put police off the scent.

In the space of 24 hours we drove to the nearby village of Nieu-Bethesda to look at an exhibition of psychedelic owl sculptures in concrete and glass; attended a gossip dinner party, whose glamorous hostess turned out to be the

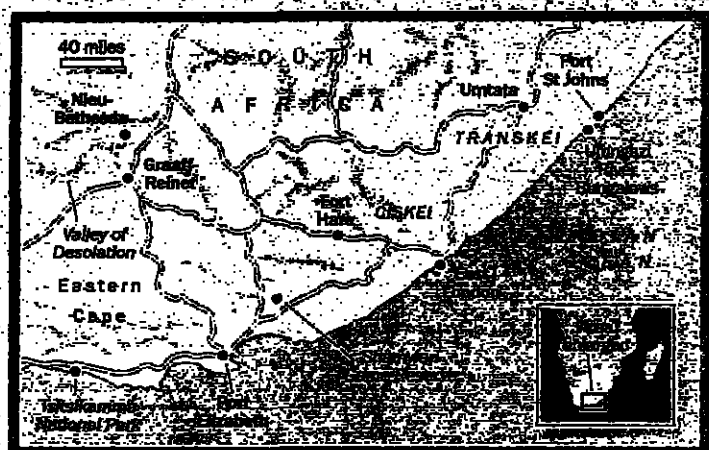
girlfriend of a former state president; and watched in amazement as a late-night drinker at the Drosty performed his party trick of jumping on to a ft bar from a standing position. Then he did it backwards.

Just outside the town is the twin spectacle that no one who visits Graaff-Reinet can miss: the perfectly symmetrical Spandau Kop, a huge outcrop towering above the plain like the nose cone of a ballistic missile; and, beside it, the Valley of Desolation, crumbling columns of weather-blasted dolomite, resembling the Gothic ruins of an extinct civilisation.

One feels an intruder in landscapes such as these, for the place belongs to those creatures who lurk

amid the boulders and to the black eagles, which swoop and wheel exultantly at sunset. Later, I discovered from Peter Muller-Brunke, one of South Africa's pioneer microlight aviators, that tourists, too, can fly with the eagles in the Valley of Desolation.

As things worked out, we were to have thrills in the sky ourselves. Sending the baggage on a seven-hour road journey, we chartered a six-seater for the 90-minute flight to Port St Johns on the aptly named Wild Coast. Beneath us, saw-edged escarpments gave way to gentler contours and hill villages of the sort Mandela must have been raised in; then beneath our bobbing little pod was the Indian Ocean, foaming in a white frenzy as it reached the uncompromising shores of Africa.



The landing at Port St Johns is hairy as the unnamed airstrip perches on the edge of sheer cliffs plunging 1,200ft to the river below. Before taking off again, the insouciant pilot asked us to shoo away a cow that had wandered on to the strip.

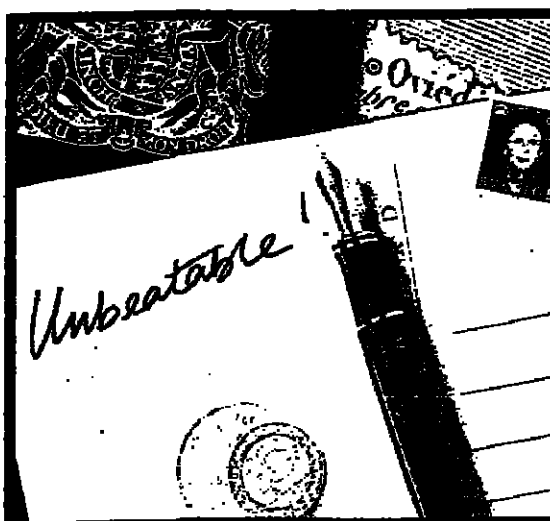
When a couple of cars from our hotel arrived to take us to Umagazi River Bungalows, I volunteered to drive, and spent the next 40 minutes delicately circumnavigating potholes. Our destination, however, tucked into the sandy estuary of the Umagazi River, was worth any amount of trouble. Beside the terraces of the thatched cottages (each with a rather erotic open-air shower), the river flowed into the ocean, the gigantic, ever-pounding surf, as insistent as a distant motorway. A sign at the entrance to Umagazi reads: "Kick your shoes off, relax", and indeed, the place is laid-back to the point of being horizontal.

At sunset, we collected some booze and cruised up the Isay river. A lofty, nonchalant fish eagle observed our passage as kamikaze kingfishers plummeted for their prey on either side. Yard-long iguanas nuzzled each other on a rock, and by the reedy bank a local

man was landing a huge silver granta. We applauded, and he bowed. During a three-hour walk along the beach the following morning we didn't encounter more than half a dozen other visitors.

The seven-hour haul by road back to Port Elizabeth is a reminder of South Africa's vastness. Being driven through the chaotic town of Umtata, with pavement vendors spilling into the main road, I wondered whether plans for a museum at the nearby village of Qunu, where Mandela spent his childhood years, would ever come to fruition. Probably not, but memorials are often a disappointment. The recently unveiled statue at East London to "black consciousness" leader Steve Biko is a miserable effort, disliked by locals and seemingly erected for the aggrandisement of white philanthropists.

Pathetic, I thought, and yawned. What will Mandela's monument be? His legacy, I suppose, is new South Africa itself. As villages drifted by, I began to wonder whether any outsider could ever really know this beguiling, sometimes worrying country. The African road rolled on, the late afternoon sun beating fiercely through the windows. Soon, I was fast asleep.



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Walking in the footprints of Buddha

Louise Nicholson went on a pilgrimage to the eastern state of Bihar

If you go west from Delhi you find Rajasthan, a state full of picturesque forts and palaces marketed for the comfort-seeking Western tourist. If you go east you find Bihar, a state of great beauty and history that attracts more Koreans and Japanese than Europeans.

Bihar is India's ninth biggest state, yet its second most populous: more than 86 million people — the majority living in medieval farming villages — are crammed into a lush landscape that stretches from the Himalayan foothills down to the forests of Orissa.

Despite being liberally watered by the great Ganges river, Bihar is poor and lags decades behind India's booming economy. The average income is about £40 a year. The caste system is fiercely rigid, society is feudal, political awareness is high and gang warfare is rampant. But it is not the picturesque feudalism that attracts so many tourists from east Asia. It is Buddha. They have long paid highly to follow the Buddhist trail, which wins serious street-cred back home.

I had come to Bihar for Buddha, too, travelling with Shantam Seth, a lay Buddhist monk who mixes working for the United Nations in Delhi with leading trips to places associated with Buddha's life. We were off on a mini-Buddhist trail — Bodhgaya, Rajgir and Nalanda. Our flight to Patna, Bihar's capital, was through clear November skies with views of the snowcapped Himalayas, where Buddha was born in around 563 BC at Lumbini, now in Nepal. Below flowed the bountiful Ganges.

Patna, strung out along the river's banks, was a surprise. The handsome avenues and grand facades built as New Patna for British bureaucrats in the 1920s reminded me of Lutyens's New Delhi imperialism. And its authority, for neither here nor in the bustling old city, nor down by the silent quays and river steps that for centuries hummed with trade, were there any of the usual wandering cows. Apparently, the government had decreed that all cows must be kept off the streets that day — and, unbelievably, they were, although I was glad to see them back on the streets the next morning.

More importantly, where were the hints of Patilputra? This was the great city that flourished here during Buddha's lifetime and which the Greek envoy, Megasthenes, described in the 3rd century BC as having 64 gates in its



bastioned walls and palace pillars "clashed around with vines embossed in gold and ornamented with designs of birds and foliage in gold and silver". Only a chariot wheel and pillar remained, displayed in the museum with quantities of sublime stone sculptures, material proof of

Patna's vanished greatness. Clearly, Buddha's footprints were not to be found here. Not a sign of an East Asian tourist, either. Doubtless, they were diligently doing the full trail, much of it in neighbouring Uttar Pradesh — Sravasti (where Buddha spent 24 rainy seasons), Lumbini (his birth-

place), Kushinagar (where he died) and Sarnath (the site of Buddha's first sermon after enlightenment).

We set off for Bodhgaya in an unreliable-looking car that was the best Patna could manage. Trundling down lanes built as high causeways between glowing paddy fields, Shantam began talking about Buddhism while I listened and gazed out at huge isolated banyan trees drooping their lateral roots, at villages of mud huts decorated with rice-flour paintings, and at a saffron-turbaned man driving his veiled daughter to her wedding on his bullock cart.

We muddled through various traffic jams. One was caused by six elephants on their way to be sold at the Elephant Fair at Sonepur. Another was for a festooned truck parading a local Hindu goddess accompanied by musicians belting out a hip Hindi beat for the village dancers. Another was a roadblock because a village girl had been run over: since she came from the Chief Minister's clan there were likely to be reprisals.

As darkness fell, the town of Gaya was a crush of people, like a medieval fair. Steaming cauldrons infused the air with spiciness. In cupboard-like shops lit by oil lamps sat moneylenders and tobacco sellers. Only the jewellers and sweetmeat shops dazzled with electric light.

Bodhgaya lay just beyond, silent and dark. We shared our lodgings with a coachload of Taiwanese who ate dinner and then got down to some chanting, complete with loudhailer.

At sunrise the next morning, the Mahabodhi temple complex was already busy. Railings were decorated with brightly coloured bunting and flags, the Sri Lankan ones like crochets, the Nepalese ones printed with Buddha's words. The atmosphere was cosmopolitan, almost celebratory and yet intensely peaceful.

Huddles of monks swathed in saffron, yellow and deep burgundy cloth sat murmuring and meditating beneath the sacred pipal trees. It was here that Prince Siddhartha meditated all night long and achieved "bodhi", enlightenment. Henceforward he was Buddha, the Awakened One. The great religion would spread throughout India and beyond and thrive for 1,000 years, until Hinduism made a new bid for popularity and even adopted Buddha into its vast pantheon of gods.

Today, India's five million Buddhists — a handful in a population of a billion — include Neo-Buddhists. Often poor farmers from Madhya Pradesh in central India, they are inspired by the Buddhist convert Dr B.R. Ambedkar, who rose from untouchable status to siting on the committee which devised India's constitution. A few were here, looking defiant, perhaps unhappy about the Hindu temple built here some centuries ago over one of their most sacred



Pilgrims approach the Japanese-style, 25-metre marble Buddha in Bodhgaya, consecrated by the Dalai Lama in 1989

sites. They did not join the Eastern pilgrims' string of round Bodhgaya's string of newly built Chinese, Vietnamese, Tibetan and Thai temples, funded by these countries. Nor did they visit the 25-metre-tall, Japanese-style marble Buddha consecrated by the Dalai Lama in 1989. And the museum of glorious Buddhist stone carvings was left for me alone.

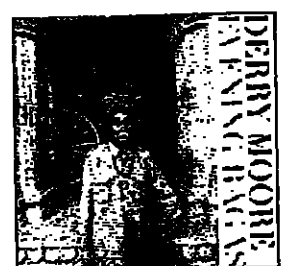
I picked up a few mini-holograms of Buddha, essential pilgrim shopping, and we sped on to Rajgir. During the rainy seasons, Buddha would return here from his tours as the leading spiritual teacher of the day. Later, the nearby University of Nalanda rose to be the finest in the east. Its remarkable remains, set around a great beehive-

shaped stupa, were much more impressive than the Buddha-associated spots in Rajgir. This time the museum did have visitors, but its rules forbade weapons, daggers, singing and megaphones. As the sun lowered we climbed Rajgir's Gridhrakuta Hill to reach Vulture's Seat, a high terrace that looked westwards over the thickly wooded

hills. Two and a half thousand years ago Buddha would come here; today we were alone. Shantam gave flowers to the little shrine, lit a candle and we sat on meditation cushions made by Best Tailors of Bodhgaya. High above the silent and empty landscape, I breathed in, breathed out, emptied my mind and felt remarkably refreshed.

NEW BOOKS ON INDIA

TWO travel books on India have been published this week. Derry Moore's moody, reflective black-and-white photographs in *Evening Ragas* (John Murray, £20) show an India in decay, marooned between its feudal past and its dynamic present. Moore captures what he calls the "cultural osmosis" between European and Indian architecture in the dark days before mass tourism.

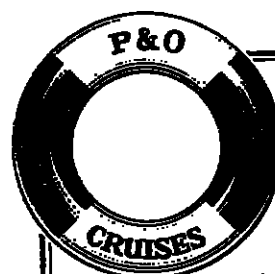


The mansions and interiors of Calcutta in his images — and those of Hyderabad, Lucknow and other cities — have changed little since his first visit in 1976; those I have seen recently are still frozen in time. As he puts it: "The Bengal climate, the enemy of plasterwork, paint and bricks, having been allowed to perform its work of destruction relatively unmolested, now seemed to pause and leave the buildings supported by their own decay."

George Michell takes a different view of tourism in the first edition of *The Blue Guide to Southern India* (A & C Black, £16.99). An indefatigable traveller and optimist, he had poured years of devoted study of India's architecture into this guide. He calls the 400 places he writes about "a banquet" of the familiar and unfamiliar, yet modestly he makes "no claim to completeness".

Michell organises his guide as a series of bases from which to explore. One is the temple town of Tiruchirappalli, from which he suggests six mouth-watering expeditions. I've visited Srinivasanallur's Chola temple, but the carvings on Avudaiyarkott's temple are something to look forward to.

LN



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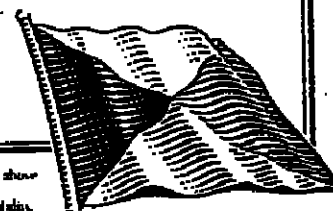
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FACT FILE



In Buddha's footprints

Louise Nicholson travelled to India with Worldwide Journeys & Expeditions (0171-381 8638), which can tailor-make trips throughout India. For example, a two-week tour, November 10-24, visiting the Sonepur Elephant Fair near Patna, Varanasi, Khajuraho, Gwalior, Agra and Delhi, costs from £1,895 per person based on two sharing, including flights, internal transport, a private guide and driver, and room-only accommodation.

To join one of Shantam Seth's Buddhist journeys, contact Vivien Bell (01730 812362). The next "Pilgrimages in the Footsteps of the Buddha" through India and Nepal" are from December 20 to January 3 (approx cost £2,220), and January 10-29 (approx £2,510). Pilgrimages begin and end in Delhi. The price includes escort, transport, food and lodging but excludes international air fare, visa and insurance.

Louise Nicholson's *India Companion* is published by Headline (£14.99). The author leads tours to India and is a consultant for private visits (0171-359 5250).

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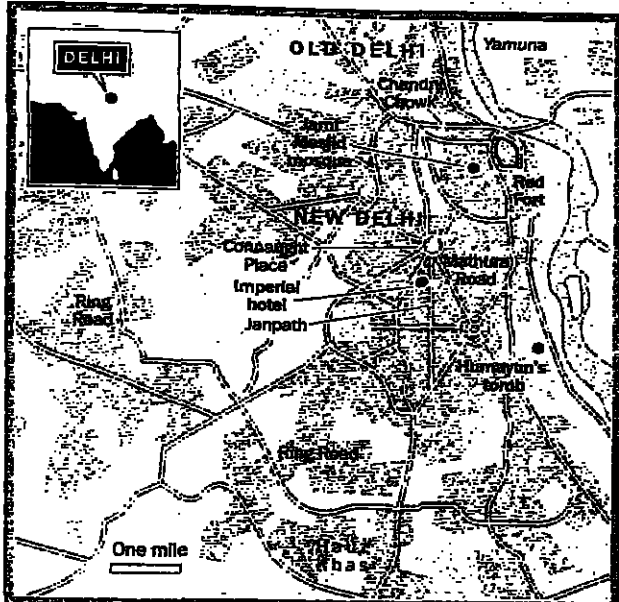
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INDIA: DISCOVERING THE CAPITAL

A day in the life of Delhi

Adam Hopkins hired a car, a driver and a guide to show him the sights most visitors miss



Having a day off in Delhi, a city I already knew quite well, I decided I would do the town in style and organised a car, a driver and a guide. Just for myself.

The inspiration was not so much Tumbaine the Great or the Mogul emperor Shah Jahan — of Taj Mahal fame — both of whom had made a big impression here, but an expat friend who gave a birthday party and hired an elephant to stand outside his door in place of the usual balloons.

Given the comparative wealth of India's capital city and the great, wide spaces of New Delhi in particular — imperial handwork of British architects Lutyens and Baker — you do not feel so oppressed by poverty as in other parts of the subcontinent.

And so the car. It was booked for 8.30am. Already, from my perch on the 15th floor of the not-together-to-be-recommended Hotel Kanishka, full of Russians swaying slightly and giving off a whiff of vodka, I had watched the dawn come up over a swath of New Delhi.

Well beneath my window, black kites and crows were flying over the enormous floral roundabouts. Early vehicles headed straight for the same spot as one another, the first arrival cutting directly across the other's path and so provoking, even in near-empty

streets, the kind of water-boatman darts and sallies that characterise local traffic at the height of day.

The sun began to shine through the quotidian smog, casting faint rays on the domes of Herbert Baker's huge Secretariat buildings.

At 8.05, when I was in the shower — this being India, where service to tourists is sometimes super-punctilious — the driver announced his arrival. By 8.30 I was in the lobby with Shivani Seth, saris-clad city guide. We started with a planning session. The oldest bits of Delhi are up in the north and down in the deepest south of the city, while New Delhi itself is more or less smack in the middle.

Where to start, then, to get the best historical sequence?

"This problem arises because just about every early ruler simply started up somewhere in the general vicinity, depend-

ing on scenery or soothsayers, producing a new city of his own. There are seven or eight early versions of Delhi in the south, some so far out as to offer a glimpse of Indian countryside, with bullocks, water buffaloes and women washing clothes in water tanks.

These outer cities include a number of evocative heaps of stone and the magnificent Qutab Minar, a minaret crawling with Koranic script and ringed with elegant balconies. It stands next to the first mosque in India, built in imperial triumphalism from the looted remnants of 27 Hindu temples. Definitely on the priority list.

However, way up north stands the Mogul version — so-called Old Delhi itself, as compact and crowded as New Delhi is open, with the famous Red Fort built by Shah Jahan. "Let's begin with the Red Fort," says Shivani. "It gets so

crowded as the sun gets higher."

I remembered it well enough when we arrived, the enormous outer walls in fierce red sandstone, the barrack buildings put up inside by the British after the Indian mutiny, the 17th-century Hall of Public Audience, with its multi-lobed arches and open spaces forested with pillars.

Looking over the former course of the Yamuna River, now a sandy plain with a Sunday morning flea-market, is the harem and the imperial residence, long since stripped of any article of value.

Without Shivani, however, I would never have spotted the image of Orpheus inlaid in stone on a decorative wall in the Hall of Public Audience — this in a Muslim building — nor learnt the names of the trees in the fort enclosure, pipal and ashok and neem, nor heard about the many uses of the neem tree in Ayurvedic medicine.

Nor, indeed, without reference to the multitudinous snake charmers, would I have heard how the government has banned a drug made from the poison of cobras. In India there is always a vast amount going on — all of it fascinating — but you never hear a tenth of it unless you travel with a friend or a good guide.

So began a hectic but enthralling tour of monuments, from the (Mogul) Jami Masjid

mosque, to the (Mogul) tomb of Humayun — with turban-like dome and energetic patterning in red and white — and passing among the ceremonial (British) buildings of New Delhi until finally we arrived, as light was dimming, at the Quab Minar. Here half the populace, mainly in family groups, seemed to be taking an evening stroll.

On the way we had found time for a cycle rickshaw ride through otherwise impenetrable Chandni Chowk, passing through its tiny alleys where sacred cows wandered among market stalls

Delhi, on their way to Agra or the forts of Rajasthan, and usually devote half of that to shopping? So along the way we strolled in shopping, too.

I had made a start myself in Janpath, the great cheap emporium of New Delhi, where open-fronted shops display the handicrafts of all India. Here there are Kashmiri carpets and shawls in silk and wool, along with sweetly painted papier-mâché boxes. Gujarat and Rajasthan contribute quaint, mirrored fabrics and still little cushion covers, with miniature paintings on silk.

There is brass; there are tall hooks and paper-thin leather sandals with thongs for the

big toe; there are embroidered jerseys made specially for the younger class of traveller, with pavement vendors trying to flog wooden chess sets or maybe beedies, tiny Indian cigarettes. There is even a Tibetan market.

But Shivani was extremely disapproving of Janpath generally, if not of the Kashmir Emporium. "Most things you buy there won't even last a day. First time you take the wrapping off they fall to bits."

Instead we made a quick round of the middle-level craft markets — places like Sunder Nagar or Hauz Khas, both in New Delhi. Most are closed on Sundays but are certainly worth a look-in on a weekday.

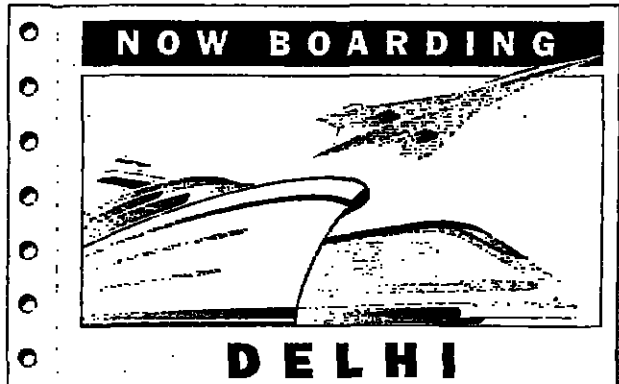
Her coup de grâce, how-

ever, was Saga, a craft department store on Mathura Road in New Delhi — one of scores of such establishments which have sprung up over the past five years, offering a regally calm atmosphere for shopping and a genuine prospect that the goods will be up to standard: jewellery (a golden choker with rubies caught my inexpert eye), see-through marble lamps, dusky cotton dhurries, stripy Kashmir sweaters and carpets, carpets aplenty, carpets everywhere.

"Carpets are the big favourite with British visitors," said Shivani. "I always tell my people, don't scatter your money, just buy the one thing you really want and you can keep for ever."



"We had found time for a rickshaw ride through the otherwise impenetrable Chandni Chowk, passing through its tiny alleys where sacred cows wandered among market stalls"



Who goes there: Backpackers; package tourists on the North India circuit, and, from tomorrow, the Queen and Prince Philip, who will spend two nights at Rashtrapati Bhavan, the presidential palace, at the start of their state visit to India.

Getting the ball rolling: For free brochures, call 01233 211999. If you have specific inquiries, contact the Indian Government Tourist Office on 0171-437 3677 or write to them at 7 Cork Street, London W1X 2LN.

Perfect timing: Delhi is beautiful in October: the humidity and monsoon rains are over and temperatures are bearable. Winter nights become cool and daytime temperatures pleasant.

Suitcase strategy: Take out a respectable outfit for social gatherings or obtaining help from officialdom; smog mask (road pollution is dreadful). Bring back: Carpets, batik-print wall hangings, marble boxes, jewellery, silk, brassware...

The pound in your pocket: £1 buys about 55 rupees; unobtainable in Britain but you will get a fair rate at the 24-hour exchange counter in the airport arrivals hall. Sterling or US dollar traveller's cheques useful; credit cards widely accepted in Delhi but less useful outside the city.

Big no-nos: Avoid the touts around Connaught Place, in central New Delhi, and Paharganj, near New Delhi Railway Station, who act for "government-approved travel agents" offering trips to Kashmir. They are unofficial outfits and it is not safe to go there, despite their protestations.

Not to be missed: Chandni Chowk, the main thoroughfare, with more than 1,000 tiny shops; tea on the lawn at the Imperial Hotel on Janpath; and for Raj atmosphere, driving around the elegant boulevards of New Delhi at dusk.

Way to go: British Airways (0345 222111) has daily direct flights to Delhi. Prices from £818, including tax. Air India (0181-745 1000) also flies daily to Delhi — return fares available through Travelfinders (0171-928 3366) start at £451 until October 30. Prices then rise gradually to £771 in the pre-Christmas week.

Any good packages? Cox and Kings (0171-873 5000) trips include a nine-day tour of the Golden Triangle, including Delhi, Agra and Jaipur, from £695, including flights, B&B, escorts, transfers and sightseeing. Other operators featuring Delhi: Dragoman (01728 861133), Bales Tours (01306 885991) and Abercrombie & Kent (0171-730 9600).

Dull but essential: British passport holders must buy a six-month tourist visa (£26). Details: (0171-836 8484).

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SKI WEEKEND

Moonlight run and tumble down an ice wall

A FALL of 1,000ft begins with a single turn. Mine came from acting the prat on what was supposed to be a romantic final run of the season, a midnight descent of the fabled Vallée Blanche in Chamonix.

Anyone who has ridden up to the viewing platform on the Aiguille du Midi (at 3,842m) will have been transfixed by the panorama below. On a busy weekend hundreds of anti-like skiers can be seen, skis on shoulders, inching their way down the steep spine of the icy arête (ridge) which leads from the Aiguille du Midi ice cave down to where it is safe and flat enough to don skis.

Anyone who has tackled the arête will probably swear that it is less than 3ft wide. When properly prepared, however, the path is broad enough for four to walk abreast — assuming those on the end don't mind the straight drop into Chamonix on the left or the equally vertical ice wall fall-

Forget the café and croissants; France is most favoured for skiing

ing off to the right.

It was this wall, from the top of the arête, which I

knew there was a large crevasse, a

rimaye, in front of the glacier floor below, having seen the video in which the adventure skier

Glen Plake bounces over the

rimaye after falling farther up the slope. My own fall was a

foregone conclusion from the very first jump turn, which

deposited me on the tails of my skis, skittering on ice

compacted over centuries, and

said me down the aptly named

Poubelle (dustbin) Couloir.

Shaking with adrenaline,

stirred with survival

endorphins and nursing no

more than a bruised thumb



DOUG SAGER

and ego, I counted my lucky stars as I

skied all the way down into the

deserted early-morning

streets of Chamonix. It was some

22 km in the cool floodlight of a full

moon; sparks flew as the steel edges of

my skis scraped over rocks frozen

in ice, and halo-

gen-bright beams were reflected

within the tumbling crevasses of the Mer de Glace.

For some, France is croissants and chardonnay, crisp

flâtes with café au lait. For me, it's this kind of skiing.

Hundreds of thousands of recreational skiers, many of

early intermediate standard, have skied the Vallée Blanche

in good weather and with a

mountain guide. Hundreds have died here too, on the Mont Blanc massif.

France claims to be "the world's biggest ski area". Statistics boast 371 "ski centres".

Since this term is undefined it may be argued that Japan has more, but the French also

claim the world's largest number of ski teachers, and the

most lifts: 4,138.

France is the nation most favoured by adept British

skiers, and by upmarket tour operators. The French tourist

office counts 78 UK tour operators, more than for any

other skiing nation. France is also home to the finest selection

of luxury chalets in the Alps, and more ski-in, ski-out

accommodation than anywhere else — as well as some of the most brutal architecture

(Les Menuires, La Plagne, Tignes), the stingiest self-catering flats (two-person studios of 14 sq m) and resort

fonctionnaires who have elevated the sniff and the sneer to an art form.

OPERATORS

NOWHERE have small specialist firms succeeded more than in France, whether it is for unabashed

luxury, as with The Ski Company (0171-730 9600); for

short breaks and corporate skiing, as with Ski Weekend

(01367 241636); or for the most tasteful chalets

concentrated in a single resort, as with Collinge

(01276 24262) in Chamonix, Meriski

(01451 844788) in Méribel and YSE (0181-871 5117) in Val

d'Isère. Doug Sager writes.

But it is the six mainstream holiday companies which put

France at the top of the popularity league with British skiers, around a

quarter of whom choose the resorts of France over any other nation.

Judging from the average prices of holidays which were sold last year, France cost the same as, or less than, Austria and

Italy — both of which are better known for their bargain skiing.

Among the mainstream companies, Crystal (0181-399 5144) offers the

largest number of French resorts (25), followed by

Inghams (0181-780 4444) and First Choice (0990 557 755),

which both have 20 resorts, giving them one more

than Thomson Ski and Snowboarding

(0990 329 329). Neilson (0990 904 444) has 15 French

resorts this year, and Airtrous (01706 260 000) offers 12.

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Heading for the heights in La Plagne, one of many French resorts to have become popular among British skiers

On superior slopes



BIGGEST AND BEST: MONT BLANC MASSIF

Everyone should ski on the Mont Blanc massif at least once — and during the French school holidays it seems as though everyone is. The skiing centres of the Chamonix valley between Le Tour and Les Houches are far-flung and still mostly unconnected, despite last season's cable car linking the intermediate areas of Le Brévant and La Flégère.

Yet this is France's biggest ski pass region, with 425 miles of pistes ranging through the Mont Blanc tunnel to Courmayeur in Italy and over to the chic slopes of Megève. The ski pass also includes unlimited access to sightseeing rides up the Aiguille du Midi and to Montanvers via cog railway, where the glacier hotel is expected to be open this winter.

I love Chamonix for its quiet corners, the tiny English Cemetery, the echoing halls of the Alpine Museum and the stained-glass windows in the town church featuring images

of red devils forking skiers into crevasses. As a city, Chamonix lacks resort charm but makes up for it with plenty of affordable accommodation and local cafés.

Argentière is a better base for quick access to the advanced terrain of the Grands Montets. Around its old church, Argentière has a tranquil, ageless air, but the main road is a nightmare of traffic and tacky shops.

Collinge (01276 24262) is the premier chalet operator in the Chamonix valley, and is the British agent for Chamonix's Compagnie des Guides. Ski Weekend (01367 241636) is the leading firm for hotel-based short breaks and off-piste tours.

CHALET HAVEN: THE TROIS VALLEES

Together, Courchevel and Méribel should lead any affluent intermediate's list of top resorts. The Trois Vallées, with 375 miles of pistes, is the world's largest interconnected ski area. Courchevel, which is

Continued on facing page

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SKI WEEKEND

No to British guides

THOUSANDS of British skiers may have to make their own way around the pistes in France this winter if ski school directors are successful in banning foreign holiday company ski guides. Their qualifications are deemed unacceptable to the French authorities, Doug Sager writes.

Members of ESF, the French ski school, met this week to prepare plans to have British ski guides arrested by local gendarmes.

"Méribel, Courchevel, Tignes and Val d'Isère are where we anticipate problems," said Laurence Hicks, sales director of Inghams, after the Federation of Tour Operators met this week. Last year Inghams replaced British ski hosts with French ski teachers in Courchevel, at no cost to holidaymakers.

Crystal's brochure warns that its escorting service in France may be cancelled altogether.

Meriski director Colin Matthews believes his customers may have to pay £10 a day for an ESF escort, who has the right to cut ahead of holidaymakers in lift queues in the Trois Vallées.



Méribel, which was founded by a Briton in 1938, is the best place to exploit the full range of Trois Vallées skiing and is more affordable than Courchevel

Continued from facing page arguably the costliest resort in the world, is inundated with the international nouveaux riches, most recently Russians, but also boasts the best-groomed, widest pistes in the Alps.

Skiers returning to Courchevel from Mottaret should find queues less onerous, now that the Pas du Lac telecabine has been upgraded to eight persons per cabin. Méribel, founded by Briton

in 1938, is the best choice for skiers looking to exploit the full range of Trois Vallées skiing and is more affordable than Courchevel, though even more overrun by the English. The other main Trois Vallées resorts are Les Menuires and Val Thorens, both typified by massive apartment complexes. Les Menuires has frequently been described as the ugliest of Alpine communities. Val Thorens has the advantage of altitude; at 2,300m it can claim to be the highest resort village in the Alps.

Val Thorens, with the highest skiing and most reliable snow, has suffered serious queues in the past, but bigger cable cars should ease congestion this season.

The chalet holiday flourishes like nowhere else in the Trois Vallées. In Méribel,

Meriski (01451 844788) has a good range of luxury chalets and a high standards of in-resort service. In Courchevel, FlexiSki (0171-352 0044) bridges its chalet and hotel services with Le Lodge, surely the finest British-owned "chalet-style" accommodation in France. Le Ski (01484 548996) has ten well-positioned and moderately priced chalets.

SKIERS CHOICE: L'ESPACE KILLY

Val d'Isère sets expert skiers on the edge, while still affording them expectation of coming home alive. The two Espace Killy areas of Tignes and Val d'Isère have half the skiing (225 miles) of the Trois Vallées, but all of it better. I recommend the untracked descent down "Mickey's Ears", the only exit involving a rubber-boat crossing of the lake and a climb up a waterfall.

Two ecologically sensitive underground funiculars and other well-placed lifts mean that this is one of the few areas in the Alps where lift queues do not inhibit wide-ranging skiing.

Nothing in Val d'Isère can beat The Ski Company (0171-559 8585) when it comes to no-cost-spared luxury ski lodges with unobstructed views on the edge of the snowfields.

YSE (0181-371 5117), with 19 chalets, has a wider selection across a broader price range. Ski Scott Dunn (0181-767 0202) has a small selection of luxurious catered accommodation.

SKIING WITH A PURPOSE: LA PLAGNE AND LES ARCS

These Sixties resorts are products of the uniquely French idea of constructing tower-block accommodation high up the mountain instead of expanding the ancient villages on the valley floor. While they are the logical choice for efficient and cheap access to the slopes, they are unpopular with the British chalet crowd.

La Plagne is a constellation of ten accommodation centres, six at snow-sure altitudes, and Les Arcs is a trio of towering apartment villages unimaginatively designated by altitude as Arc 1600, Arc 1800 and Arc 2000. The horror of hotel accommodation in La Plagne — broken lifts, unfit walkways, soulless furnishings — should not be minimised. The Kafkasque corridors and slow, steel lifts of Arc 2000 are equally dispiriting.

But the skiing experience in both these resorts is the equal of the Trois Vallées, and can be had for half the price. Les Arcs and La Plagne have skiing up to 3,200m, and each

has more than 125 miles of pistes. La Plagne consistently rates among the top ten resorts, and has been France's most popular mass-market destination for 30 years.

In Les Arcs, my ski teacher told me that the 2,126 vertical metre descent we made from the Aiguille Rouge to Villaroger is the longest on-piste run in the Alps. Certainly, dropping down off the rocks and into the "couloir en S" behind Les Arcs a few weeks later, with British mountain guide Nick Parks was the most heart-thumping, knee-rattling skiing I experienced last winter.

There are British skiers who go to resorts to ski, as opposed to lounging on the mountain and lounging around the bars. And for the most skiing, right outside the door, at the cheapest price, La Plagne and Les Arcs serve their purpose.

As official UK agents for both resorts, Erna Low (0171-584 2841) has the most detailed knowledge of where to find acceptable accommodation. For those who really want to ski France the French way, Club Med (0171-581 1161) has centres at 2,000m in both resorts.

FAMILY HIDEAWAY: VAUJANY

In Vaujany there are no lift queues — thanks to a 160-person cable car running out of a hamlet with barely that number of permanent residents — and so there are mercifully few other people. Since it is the only operator in Vaujany, it is impossible to speak of the village without mentioning Ski Peak, a family-oriented company with chalet, self-catering and hotel accommodation. Unlike most such moderately priced family operations, Ski Peak (01252

794941) has an astonishingly high standard of cuisine, whether presided over in the Hotel Rissiou by bow-tied "Big Nigel" Garner or served up in the stone-walled surroundings of Châlet Rostaing by the creative and conscientious New Zealand cuisinier Marcus Cull.

Vaujany's cable car gives direct access to Alpe d'Huez, an intermediate resort with an excellent snow record and a claim to the longest black runs in Europe. And many of the connecting slopes present their own challenges. Though rated red for intermediates, these mandatory passages are often too steep, narrow and crowded for comfort.

By contrast, the long — and at the end of the day, empty — run back home to Vaujany turned every atrophied adolescent in our group into a screaming downhill racer.

NEWEST ENTRY: SAINTE-FOY

At the top of the lifts we strap skis on to rucksacks and begin climbing. Three-quarters of an hour and only 300 vertical metres later, we click into bindings and one after the other jump two metres down into the soft, sheltered north-face powder of Foglietaz, and 1,789 turns — I counted them.

The next day, Top Ski guides drive us to nearby La Rosière, where as soon as we have skied across the Italian border on the Petit St Bernard, a helicopter whisks us up to the Rutor glacier.

There we dance down slick, spring snow runs into the trees, fly back up, and plough down the other side 100 turns at a time in snow knee-deep and sparkling like diamonds.

This is the kind of skiing, each day different, that will make Ste-Foy a household

name, even though this is the first season the resort has ever made a full winter appearance in any British brochure. Ste-Foy is ideally placed for skiing Tignes, La Plagne, and Les Arcs — all in a one-day circuit. Its own skiing, on piste, is limited and tame enough for children. And much of its off-piste is pitched perfectly for teaching adults how to ski ungroomed snow.

Local officials stress that no further development will be permitted in Ste-Foy. The resort itself consists of a score of houses, mostly ancient structures incorporating the area's unique stone columns. The most impressive of them is the Colonne, a farmhouse dating from the 1700s and now a character restaurant with exceptional terrace.

The Ski Company (0171-559 8585) introduces Ste-Foy this year and Yellowstone Chalet — in my opinion the loveliest chalet in the Alps — in a programme that includes two professional guides and van.



WEBWORLD

AS THE Microsoft magnate Bill Gates didn't hesitate to tell Jacques Chirac recently, France is way behind the rest of the world on the Internet.

My survey of the top 15 French resorts shows only four with independent Web sites, way behind Switzerland and Austria. All French resorts, however, appear on the official marketing site, Ski France (<http://www.ski-france.fr>), which presents piste maps, accommodation and the opportunity to reserve rooms and hire skis — in English. Ski France also posts snow reports and links, in French, to the weather service.

All independent resort sites are works in progress, but all offer English versions. Chamonix (<http://www.chamonix.com>) has the cleanest design. Courchevel (<http://www.courchevel.com>) lacks a piste map. Val d'Isère (<http://www.val-disere.com>) has the most ambitious pages, but surfers who leave out the dash when typing Val d'Isère's URL will be in for a shock. Les Deux Alpes (<http://www.les2alpes.com>) has a good photo gallery and online hotel booking.

How better to make use of spare time and the office Internet connection than by booking your ski holiday? The Holiday Store (<http://www.fr-holidaystore.co.uk>) has a wealth of information on French holidays year round, including the brochures of 13 ski operators and basic resort facts. Among the few specialist operators to France with their own Web sites, Flexiski (<http://www.flexiski.co.uk>) and Meriski (<http://www.meriski.co.uk>) are the best.

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be our guest at a traditional Maori feast. The following day is a full itinerary with Huka Falls and the Art Deco town of Napier, with its award winning wineries, including The Mission the region's oldest.

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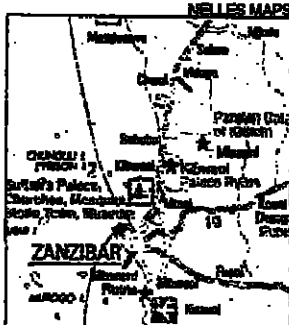
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Reading test for armchair travellers...

Nicole Swengley contacted a dozen travel bookshops to see what they offer the traveller. The litmus test was whether they could find a map of Zanzibar (right) — which proved to be trickier than you might expect...



THE ONE place where armchair travellers, package holidaymakers and Amazon explorers are most likely to bump into each other is the travel bookshop. A pre-holiday expedition to track down books and guides can be almost as enjoyable as the trip itself.

Our survey of a dozen travel bookshops nationwide found that, while the specialists are better stocked and their staff more knowledgeable, chain stores are

equally prepared to discuss customers' needs on the telephone, and offer a postal service — often just for the cost of postage, and without an extra packing charge.

I carried out a telephone test, calling incognito with a list of questions. First, I asked for a copy of the following three books: Fred Burnaby's classic Victorian travelogue *On Horseback Through Asia Minor* (reprinted in 1996 by OUP); *Yemen: Travels in*

Dictionary Land, by Tim Mackintosh-Smith (John Murray, 1997); and Alexander Fraser's *Chasing the Monsoon* (reprinted in paperback last year by Penguin/Viking), for which I have been searching unsuccessfully in high-street chains.

Next, I asked for a map of Zanzibar, which is notoriously hard to find. Only three of the bookshops contacted were able to provide one. Lastly, I asked for advice about a

book covering Greek island-hopping. I asked whether the assistant recommended *Lonely Planet's Greece* or *The Blue Guide* — or was there a better choice? I was hoping they would suggest Thomas Cook's useful volume *Greek Island Hopping*.

Below are the results of my quest. The star ratings — up to five — were awarded for stock carried, the friendliness of staff and helpful advice given.

DAUNT BOOKS

James Daunt, a former banker, set up his bookstore in 1990 when he spotted a gap in the market for a shop that grouped background reading — novels, history, food — alongside travel guides and reference books. There's no logic to the layout in many bookshops, he says. "A biography of De Gaulle is in the biography section and a history of postwar France is in the history section. At Daunts, they're next to each other."

He claims that Daunt Books, which carries 25,000 new and second-hand titles, is Britain's only purpose-built bookstore. It was built in 1910 originally to house an antiquarian bookshop. A glass roof admits natural light to three floors with gallery-style display areas.

Books are grouped by continent, then country, in clearly laid-out sections. Each section contains guides, maps, travelogues, novels, biographies, histories and books on architecture, cookery, politics, art, anthropology and gardening. A good selection of out-of-print books, a vast back-list and an efficient computerised mail-order service account for sales of about 100,000 books annually.

Book launches are held roughly every fortnight. Readings and signings take place occasionally. Celebrity customers include Michael Palin, Ronnie Wood, Michael Caine and Bob Hoskins.

Shoppers are left to browse in peace. Annotated lists are supplied free for a particular country on request. "We are very opinionated and will say whether we think a book is any good or not," Mr Daunt says. In fact, the service goes way beyond this. An American lady rang from Cornwall saying she'd forgotten which B&B she'd booked. "We were able to locate it."

■ Daunt Books, 83 Marylebone High Street, London W1 (0171-224 2289). Smaller, sister shop at 193 Haverstock Hill, NW3 (0171-794 4006).

Rating: ★★★★★

Open: 9am-7.30pm, Mon-Sat

Test: A helpful assistant was familiar with the books I requested. The Yemen book was out of stock but could be with them in "a couple of days". I was referred to Stanfords in London for the map. The Rough Guide and Cadogan's Guide to the Greek Islands were recommended. Mail order: Postage by weight; no packing charge.

literature: big map section. Test: Burnaby's book out of stock; the other two in stock. A polite but resigned assistant referred me to Stanfords in London for the map. I was told that the Lonely Planet book was the most popular for Greece but it was out of stock. The Rough Guide to Greece was recommended and I was also offered *Greek Island Hopping*. Mail order: No standard charges. P&P on weight.

■ NOMAD BOOKS, 781 Fulham Road, SW6 (0171-736 4000).

Rating: ★★★★★

Open: Mon-Fri 9am-8pm, Sat 10am-6pm, Sun 11am-5pm.

Guides mixed with travel writing and other books relating to the country.

Test: Frater's book on order at time of calling; other two were out of stock but orders would arrive "in a couple of days". No Zanzibar map. A friendly assistant offered to order the books and recommended *Greek Island Hopping*. Mail order: Postage depends on weight. No packing charge.

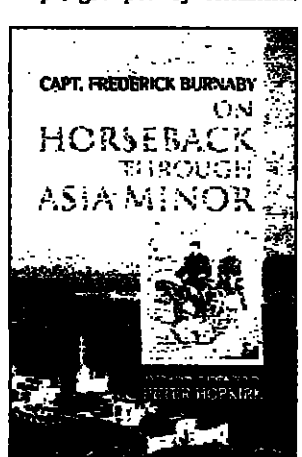
OUTSIDE LONDON

■ BLACKWELLS, 50 Broad Street, Oxford (01865 792792).

Rating: ★★★★★

Open: Mon-Sat 9am-6pm (Tues 9.30am), Sun 11am-5pm.

A 120-year-old family business. Main shop stocks travel writing. Map & Travel Shop at 53 Broad Street stocks about 15,000 titles, half guides, half maps, grouped by continent.



then country. Worldwide map-ordering service. Test: Burnaby and Mackintosh-Smith books in stock. Frater's would have to be ordered from the USA — "six to eight weeks". I was referred to Stanfords in London for the map. Recommended *Greek Island Hopping*.

Mail order: £1.75 p&P for one paperback; £2.75 p&P for up to three paperbacks by first class post in UK. £2.75 p&P by Securior in the UK.

■ HEFFERS, 20 Trinity Street, Cambridge (01223 568521); 19 Sidney Street, Cambridge (01223 568467).

Rating: ★★★★★

Open: Mon-Sat 9am-5.30pm, Sun 11am-5pm.

Travel writing and huge number of guides stocked at Trin-

ity Street branch. Maps (tourist, foreign and whole Ordnance Survey range), accommodation guides, street atlases and some other books stocked at Sidney Street. Test: An assistant took my list and rang back 30 minutes later to say the literature was stocked at Trinity Street. She had no Zanzibar map but did recommend *Greek Island Hopping*. A second call to Trinity Street established that other requests were in stock. Mail order: £1.55 p&P per kg to UK destinations.

■ AUSTICKS, 91 The Headrow, Leeds (0113 2439607).

Rating: ★★★★★

Open: Mon-Sat 9am-5.30pm.

About a third of this general bookstore is devoted to travel. Good selection of maps and a reasonable choice of guides. Books are grouped by continent, then country, and include some travelogues.

Test: The Yemen book was in stock. Burnaby's book was not, but could be ordered "in three days". Frater's book would take "three days from the publisher". A helpful assistant

told me that no map of Zanzibar was available in the UK. She recommended *Greek Island Hopping*, which was out of stock, but could be ordered "in two days' time". Mail order: P&P charge depends on weight.

■ POWNEY'S BOOKSHOP, 4 & 5 St Alkmund's Place, Shrewsbury (01743 369165).

Rating: ★★★★★

Open: Mon-Sat 9am-5.30pm.

General bookstore with large travel section comprising half maps, half guides. Books are

grouped by country with fairly good choice of guides. Some travel writing.

Test: An assistant took my requests and returned three minutes later to say none was in stock and that there was no Zanzibar map. For Greek island-hopping, she recommended an Eye Witness guide "if you want pictures, although it's too large to carry around", or a Baedeker's Greek Islands guide. Neither Lonely Planet's *Greece* nor the Blue Guide were in stock. Mail order: Small packing charge, plus postage.

■ STANFORDS, 29 Corn Street, Bristol (0117 9299966).

Rating: ★★★★★

Open: Mon-Sat 8.30am-6pm (Tues 9.30am).

Two-storey bookstore, not as big as London branch but has similar range (if not quantity) of stock. Books grouped by continent, then country, with affiliated subjects like such as cooking alongside guides. Sections for travel writing, climbing, cycling, geology. Test: All the travel writing was in stock. An assistant recommended Cadogan's *Greek Island-hopping* guide and rang

me back quickly to say no dedicated Zanzibar map existed but that Nelles' Tanzania map included a good Zanzibar insert. She even told me the scale of the insert. Mail order: postage depends on weight; no packing charge.

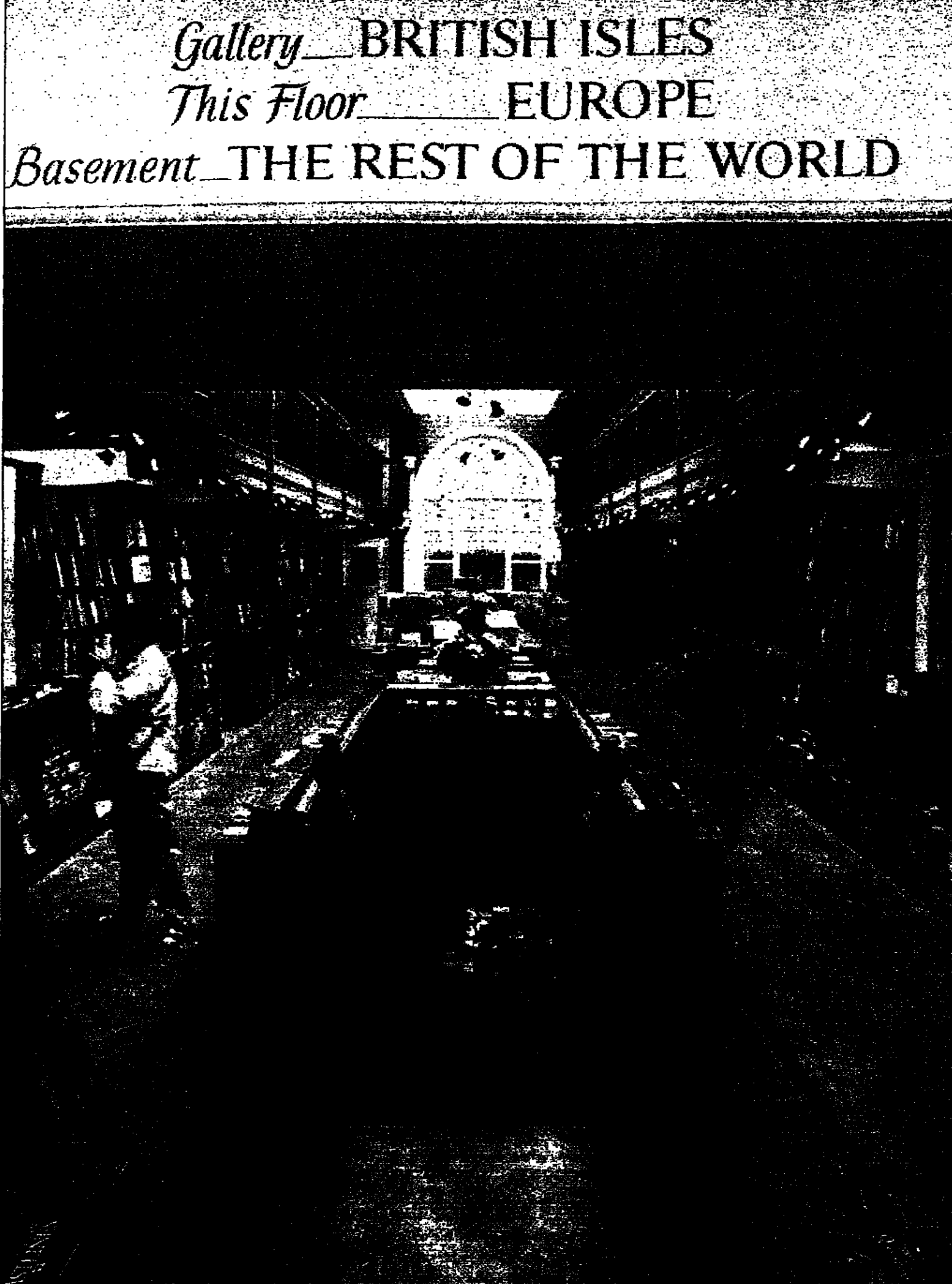
DILLONS, 2-4 St Ann's Square, Manchester (0161-632 0424).

Rating: ★★★★★

Open: Mon-Fri 9am-7pm (Thurs 8pm), Sat 9am-6pm.

A flagship store, Dillons has

Continued on facing page



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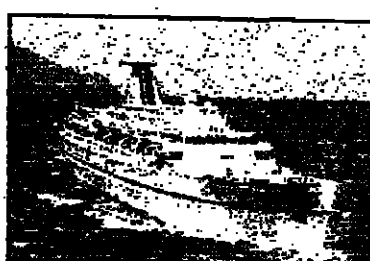
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Literary voyagers in search of an obscure title can browse to their heart's content in the country house atmosphere of The Travel Bookshop in West London

On the road through the ages

When it comes to travel guides to Britain, we tend to think of such volumes as Bill Bryson's wise-cracking British tour, *Notes From A Small Island*, or Lonely Planet's latest offering, *Walking in Britain*.

But books from an earlier era are still worth taking on journeys, even if they are long out of date. In particular, Daniel Defoe, Samuel Johnson and William Cobbett left a remarkable legacy.

Their separate journeys took place at 50-year intervals — Defoe in the 1720s, Johnson in the 1770s and Cobbett in the 1820s. Each journey became an opinionated, best-selling travel book. Taken together, they form an offbeat series that can show modern travellers how places once looked and convey how they once felt.

The idea of travelling Britain for pleasure was only just catching on when Defoe wrote *A Tour Through the Whole Island of Great Britain*, a kind of Rough Guide for the Georgian Age. The ex-soldier, spy, businessman and author of *Robinson Crusoe* and *Moll Flanders* was 62 in 1722 when he retraced some of the journeys of his younger days — and cribbed material from other sources — to begin "a description of the most flourishing and opulent country in the world".

In 1773, at the age of 63, Dr Johnson set out with his friend James Boswell on what became his *Journey to the Western Islands of Scotland*, with an idea of "going where nobody goes and seeing what nobody sees".

In Inverness, Johnson noted how many people were still barefoot. For him, this was the last place with regular coach communication, and he had to hire a horse to head west, travelling light as a man content to leave behind him everything but himself.

All recent travel improvements — the canals, the turnpike roads, the stagecoaches and later the railways — were disliked by the cantankerous, radical former Sergeant-Ma-

jor Cobbett, who saw the growth of towns and cities destroying rural England.

In 1822, at the age of 60, he began four years of *Rural Rides*, cherishing the countryside and championing the poor. While we might value the beauty and peace of Windsor Great Park, for Cobbett, enclosures, country houses and gardens in the area "have beggared 20 agricultural villages and hamlets" and made Windsor Forest "as bleak, as barren and as villainous a heath as ever man set his eyes on".

A century later, younger men were writing the classics that form a direct link to our own age. J.B. Priestley was 39 when he climbed aboard the new-fangled motorcoaches for his shrewd *English Journey* in 1933.

George Orwell, the natural successor to Cobbett, was 33 when he worked his way through the industrial heartlands in 1936 for *The Road to Wigan Pier*, before leaving to fight in the Spanish Civil War.

Perhaps the best travels work as a kind of farewell tour, where the completed journey also completes something in the traveller. At 44, Bryson wrote his railway tour of Britain before moving to his native America.

He now lives in New England (well, somebody has to). But at least he is able to finish his book by saying with some certainty: "I turned from the gate and got in the car and knew without doubt that I would be back."

● *Notes From A Small Island*, Bill Bryson (Black Swan, £6.99); *Walking in Britain* (Lonely Planet, £11.99); *A Tour Through the Whole Island of Britain*, Daniel Defoe (Penguin, £9.99); *Journey to the Western Islands of Scotland*, Samuel Johnson (Penguin, £6.99); *Rural Rides*, William Cobbett (Penguin, £7.50); *English Journey*, J.B. Priestley (Mandarin, £7.99); *The Road to Wigan Pier*, George Orwell (Penguin, £6.99).

DAVID WILSON

Sarah Anderson, owner of The Travel Bookshop, tells a story of two of her customers staring at the Central Asian bookshelves, then turning to each other and saying: "Didn't I meet you on the Silk Route?"

The encounter sums up the atmosphere and clientele in this browser-friendly shop, in style like an old-fashioned country-house library. The cosy interior is kitted out with kilims and stencilled walls that are lined, floor to ceiling, with wooden bookshelves.

No surprise, then, that it has become something of a travellers' rendezvous. When Ms Anderson opened her bookshop in 1979, the idea of stocking fiction, history, geology and culture alongside guidebooks and maps was new. And with the explosion of guides and reprints, she says it is impossible to stock everything.

"It's the mix that's important. We aim to embrace the whole subject, but we're

THE TRAVEL BOOKSHOP

careful in choosing. "Out-of-print and secondhand books — people still like hardbacks" — include travel literature from the mid-19th century onwards, including classic voyages and explorations, original Baedeker's and Murray's guides. It is also a good place to look for collectors' items such as Stanley's two-volume first edition of *In Darkest Africa*.

Regular events include book launches, promotions and signings by the likes of Michael Palin, Gavin Young, Eric Newby, and Deriva Murphy.

Shoppers include locals, out-of-town travellers, students, hippies, yuppies, film location folk, armchair explorers and writers including Colin Thubron, Geoffrey Moorhouse, Miles Kingston, Charles Glass and Dea Birkett. As for

service: "Someone rang from Majorca and said he hadn't got the correct maritime charts, so we faxed information on harbour depths via satellite to his boat," says Ms Anderson.

This autumn the shop goes on the Internet (orders by credit card) with a short description of most of the books stocked. Check it out at: www.thetravelbookshop.demon.co.uk.

■ The Travel Bookshop, 13-15 Bleinheim Crescent, W11 (0171-229 5260)

Rating: ★★★★★

Open: 10am-6pm, Mon-Sat

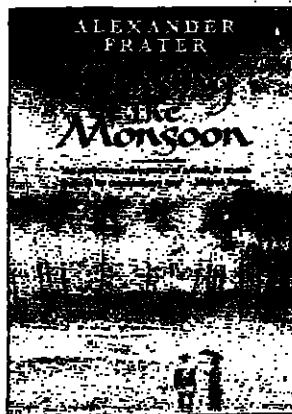
Test: Had Burnaby's book. Other two out of stock, with orders taking "a couple of days". They had a Zanzibar map. A friendly assistant told me to buy *Greek Island Hopping*. "The Blue Guide is like Pevsner," she warned.

Mail order: Postage depends on weight; no packing charge.

Continued from page 24

reading areas with sofas. A third of the first floor is devoted to travel. Guides are grouped by country with sections for maps and travel writing.

Test: I was asked for the books' ISBN numbers, which I didn't have. The assistant made a meal out of checking one computer programme for the numbers, then trying another to see if the books were in stock. I was put on hold for several minutes while he checked the shelves. Only the Frater book was in stock. I was told the others would take ten days to two weeks. No Zanzibar map. I was recommended the Rough Guide or Lonely Planet's Greece. Mail order: Postage depends on weight; no packing charge.



JAMES THIN, 53-59 South Bridge, Edinburgh (0131-556 6743). Rating: ★★★★★. Open: Mon-Fri 9am-10pm, Sat 9am-5.30pm, and

ahon Sunday from 11am-5pm. The flagship store of this family-owned company, which has 17 bookshops in Scotland, is housed in a four-storey Victorian building. The ground-floor travel area stocks guides, maps and travel writing. Affiliated subjects are available in dedicated sections elsewhere. Travel books are also stocked at its other Edinburgh branch at 57 George Street. Test: I gave my list and the assistant rang back ten minutes later to say that only the Yemen book was in stock. The others would take two weeks to order. No Zanzibar map, but I was offered Nelles' Tanzania map (which has the Zanzibar insert). The Rough Guide was recommended for Greece — "no pictures but lots



of maps" — and the Eye Witness guide — "lots of pictures". Mail order: Two or more books: first class, £3.25; second class, £2.75 in UK.

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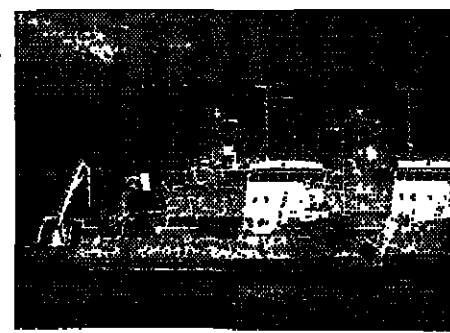
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Days 8 & 9 At sea.
Day 10 Spitsbergen. Today we will cruise the Isfjord sailing past the Russian settlement at Barentsburg and exploring the area. In the evening we will moor in Longyearbyen for an overnight stay.
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Brian Pedley boards the Royal Mail postbus for a leisurely tour of the Staffordshire moors

High days on the post trail

A Oneacre in Staffordshire the villagers tell how a farmer, returning one night from market at nearby Leek, was plucked from the ground by a headless horseman. The horse took flight over drystone walls and fields. Hours later, the hapless rustic was dumped, quivering with terror, by his farm gate.

These days, the same 80-mile circular tour of the Staffordshire moors is covered less stressfully by the Royal Mail postbus. The twice-daily ride is also a good deal more entertaining. Dave, John, Paul, Ken and Debbie, the drivers, take no risks, particularly in the brutal winters. Then, the little red bus goes equipped with blankets, hot flasks and Kendal Mint Cake.

Today, as usual, the 11-seater vehicle rattles out of Leek and down a switchback of country lanes through Staffordshire's Best Kept Village of Warlow. An elderly gardener waves from among his magnificently flowering runner beans. His cottage quickly vanishes behind the brow of the hill as Postman Dave drops a gear for a tortuous downhill stretch. Almost immediately we are climbing

The buses were meant as a lifeline to rural communities, but now backpacks can outnumber the shopping baskets

again. Ahead of us, almost bumping their heads against the clouds, are the white limestone and dark gritstone crags of the southern Peak District, the National Park which contains a third of the Staffordshire moorland as it rises and falls between villages and farmsteads.

"Better than a ride at Alton Towers," says Dave, nudging the gear stick up into third.

Adapted as a public transport service 30 years ago, Royal Mail postbuses now carry 125,000 passengers a year on 228 routes in Britain. Originally they were intended as a lifeline to rural communities, but nowadays backpacks sometimes outnumber the shopping baskets. With mail to collect, the routes may not be the quickest, but they certainly tend towards the scenic — and thanks to Postman Pat the Postbuses have even assumed a modest glamour.



Something to write home about: passengers prepare to board the postbus at the Royal Oak Inn at Wetton, headquarters of the World Toe Wrestling Championships

From the windows of Dave's bus, his passengers can enjoy the slow beat of Staffordshire farm life. Shadows race across the medieval patchwork of green fields and golden stubble as thick clouds whip across the August sky. The threat of thunder adds a hint of urgency to the harvest, where squadrons of crows gorge on the insects fleeing the combine harvesters.

We pass the great hump of Ecton Hill where, until the last century, more than 300 miners toiled to meet half the world's demand for copper.

Margaret, a retired schoolmistress, was enjoying her weekly trip

to Leek. "You get three hours there, which is quite long enough for people to do most of their shopping," she said, passing Dave a letter for posting. "And the hikers can be fun... With any luck you get to sit on a some strong young man's knee."

Leek, with its ornate buildings and cobbled marketplace, is justly nicknamed "The Queen of the Moorlands". Go there on a Wednesday, market day, and the rows of stalls run six deep, selling everything from country jackets to Country & Western CDs. In the covered butter market next door, one trader has the most sumptuous

stock of "nursery food" to be seen outside a House of Commons dining room. The stall creaked under bubble & squeak, spotted dick, jam roly-poly and Bakewell tart. In Leek market, and along the cobbled alleyways, every baker worthy of the name sells freshly griddled oatcakes. One shop, Asplins, does ten fillings. Cooked thin like crêpes, but chewier, they pre-date pizzas as the traditional fast food of Staffordshire.

Leek's architecture reflects its great days as a 19th-century silk capital and as a centre of the Arts and Crafts movement led by the artist, designer, poet and politician

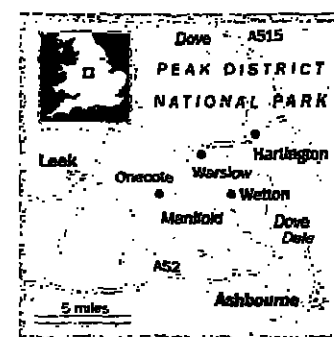
William Morris. The baroque, copper-domed Nicholson Institute, which houses the public library and the arts and science college, is one of many prized buildings that survive from Leek's golden age.

Even the street furniture bears the stamp of Morris. Where else are public seats designed to look like strutting peacocks?

If Leek is Queen, then Hartington, just across the border in Derbyshire, is Princess. When the postbus stops here, Margaret's hikers tend to get off and follow the paths south to Dovedale. Others

will cheerfully pass the five hours, until the next postbus passes through, enjoying an archetypal English village, with Edwardian parish pump, duck pond, stone cottages, tea rooms, working farms, a pottery and a church on a hill. Some will dash into Ye Olde Cheese Shoppe for wedges of prize-winning Stilton. Cheese enthusiasts buy both the blue and the white.

The joy of riding the postbus is its flexibility. A few stops on, at Grindon, I leave Dave and his passengers to return to Leek and strike out into the great limestone gorge of the Manifold valley. To



FACT FILE

■ Brian Pedley travelled with Staffordshire Moorlands Tourism Department (01538 483741). For a visitors' guide, write to 1 Market Place, Leek, Staffordshire ST13 5HH. The tourist information office also produces the official guide to Leek, and a self-guided William Morris Town Trail.

■ The Royal Mail Postbus leaves Leek bus station twice daily at 10.20am and 2.53pm. The round trip takes just under two hours.

■ Where to stay: Lee House Farm, Leek Road, Waterhouses, near Leek. Staffs ST10 3HW (01538 308439). An 18th-century house in the Peak District, near the Manifold valley. B&B from £20 per person. Bank House, Farley Lane, Oakmoor, Staffs ST10 3BD (01538 702810), run by Muriel Orme, the AA's Landlady of the Year in 1996. B&B from £26 per person.

follow the path to the valley floor is to be swallowed whole, first by meadows dusted pink with nappweed, then by woods that grow darker with the descent. Through overhanging beeches comes the first glimpse of Thor's Cave, high on the peak that forms one side of the valley. The people of the Dark Ages named it after the Norse god of thunder because of the strong winds that boom and howl through its vast mouth. Now it echoed to the excited squeals of a pack of Brownies that had disappeared inside.

Wetton, another of the postbus stops, is just a short stroll from the cave. Its Royal Oak Inn is headquarters of the World Toe Wrestling Championships, held each June. Revived in 1994 with sponsorship from Scholl, toe wrestling is arousing interest as far away as Japan. The sport is similar to arm wrestling and, regulars would have us believe, exceedingly ancient.

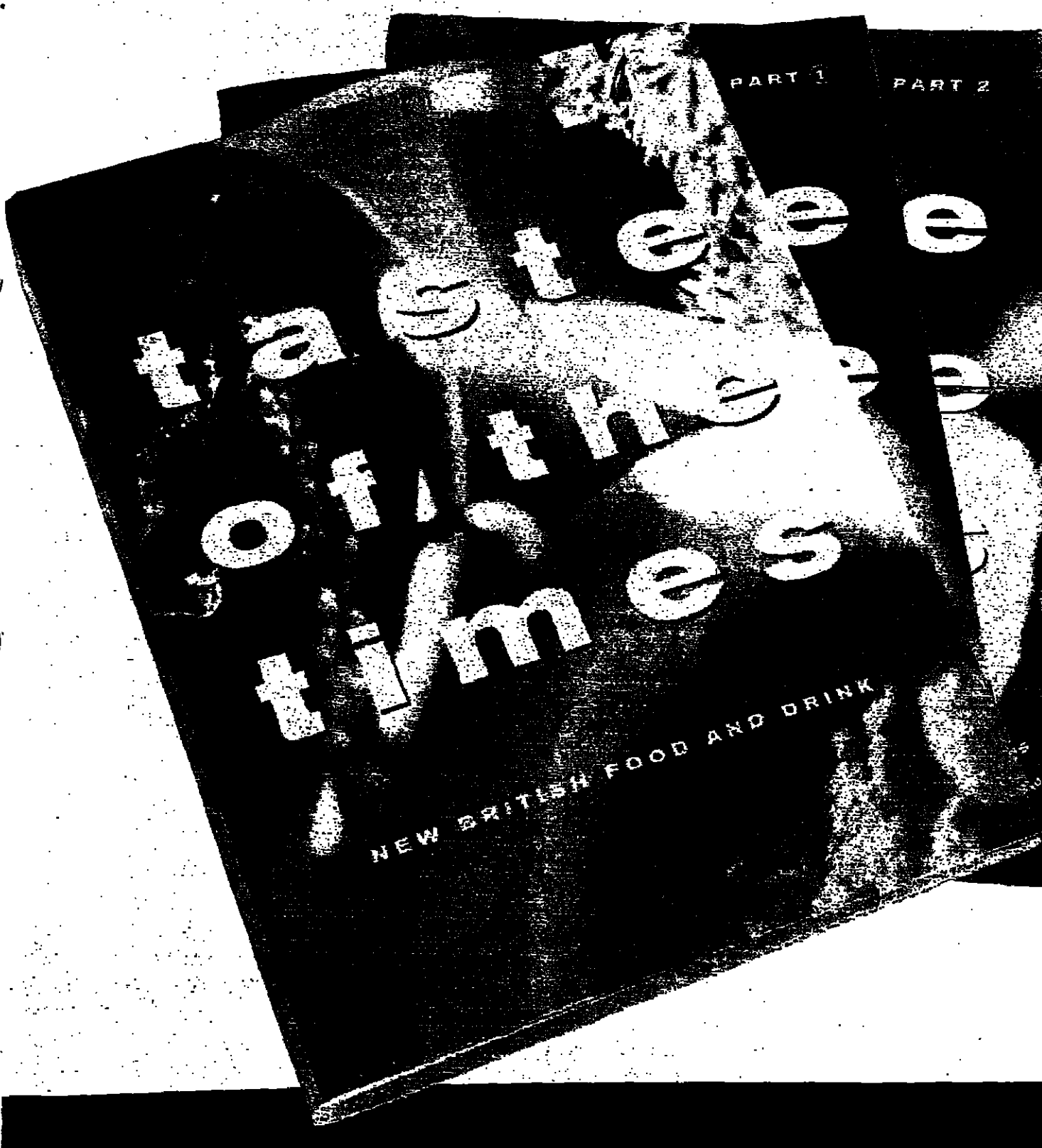
"Cave drawings at Ecton Hill clearly show two men locking toes for the favours of a Neolithic lady," insists landlord George Burgess, drawing a pint. I had a suspicion that I was being taken for a ride — but it was far more entertaining than being taken for a ride by a headless horseman.

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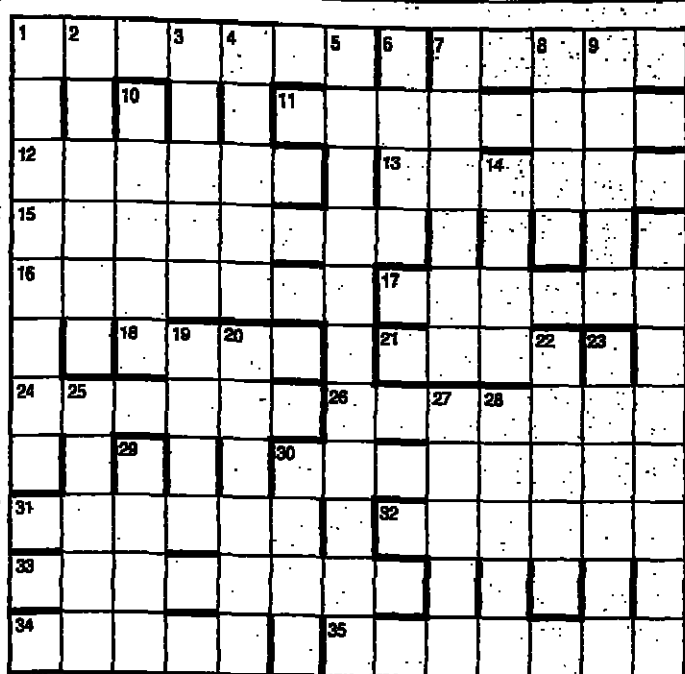
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CHESS

by Raymond Keene

GARRY KASPAROV, the world champion, has often expressed his admiration for that great genius of attack, Alexander Alekhine. At his height, in the tournaments of San Remo 1930 and Bled 1931, Alekhine bowled over his opponents with remarkable ease, almost irrespective of whether he was playing with White or Black. Chess is not all logic and analysis, there is a tremendous psychological element, too, one often underestimated or ignored by the fashionable chess texts which simply give reams of moves, without background information.

What can be the explanation for the sudden collapse of a strong player, even with the normally advantageous white pieces? In the case of Alekhine, and now with Kasparov, it can be a terrifying prospect sitting across the chessboard, facing the strongest player in the world. This tremendous psychological strength, evinced by both Alekhine and Kasparov at their best, accounts just as much for such players' superlative performances as their technical skill.

Interestingly, Kasparov's failure against IBM's Deep Blue computer might also be traced to his psychological power. Flesh and blood players can be intimidated, silicon cannot. When playing against Deep Blue, Kasparov simply has to rely on his skill at the game itself. His fiery energetic personality would have held no terrors for the machine. A contrasting case was this week's game against a rising star in the American chess firmament, White was so over-awed by Kasparov's charisma that he put up no fight at all.

White: Tal Shaked; Black: Garry Kasparov; Tilburg, September 1997.

Grünfeld Defence
1 d4 Nf6 2 c4 g6
3 Nc3 d5

The Grünfeld Defence, Kasparov's main alternative to the King's Indian, which is based on ... d6 rather than the challenging ... d5. By playing the Grünfeld, Black invites White to set up a huge pawn centre.

4 e4 dxe4 5 d5 Nc6 6 Nxe4 Bg7 7 Be3 c5

Kasparov wastes no time in implementing a massive strike against White's pawn front.

White to play. This position is from the game Koch - Neiman, France 1997.

White's bishop on h6 and his rook on f1 severely restrict the black king. How did White finish off? The first correct answer drawn on Thursday will win a year's subscription to the Staunton Society.

The answer will be published next Saturday.
Last week's winner: S. E. Crow.

9 Bb1
Preparing a manoeuvre which simply assists Black's schemes. I would prefer 9 Rcl.

10 b6 11 Bb5+ Bd7
11 Bb2
And here 11 Bb3 seems more natural.

12 ... Bc6 12 Bb3
The unfortunate consequence of his previous move. Of course, White cannot push Black's queen's bishop out of play with 12 d5, on account of 12 ... Bxc3 winning White's queen.

12 ... Nd7 13 Ne2 Rd8
14 B3

An unnecessary precaution. 14 0-0 at once is stronger.

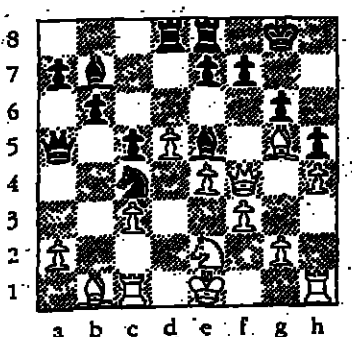
14 ... 0-0 15 N4
White's list of misdemeanours in the opening phase of this game is legion. With White's development incomplete and the centre fluid, this wing strike is entirely inappropriate. Black can easily block the further advance of White's pawn and promptly does so.

15 ... h5 16 Bg5 Rf6
17 Ret. Bb7 18 d5
White now dreams of following up with c4, cementing his centre and trading queens. However, Kasparov does not give him time for this luxury.

18 ... Ne5 19 Bb1 Nc4
20 Qh4

A colossal blunder to cap his previous inept play. White had to put his queen on a safer square though even 20 Qc2 Na3 or 20 Qd3 Bb6 are highly uncomfortable.

20 ... Bc5



White resigns.
White's queen is trapped in broad daylight.

WINNING MOVE

By Raymond Keene
Chess Correspondent

White to play. This position is from the game Koch - Neiman, France 1997.

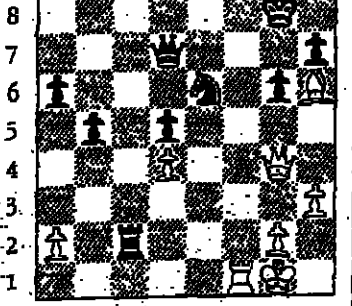
White's bishop on h6 and his rook on f1 severely restrict the black king. How did White finish off? The first correct answer drawn on Thursday will win a year's subscription to the Staunton Society.

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Last week's winner: S. E. Crow.

Almond Path, Glenrothes, Fife.

Solution to last week's competition: 1 ... Bf1



ONE or more letters have to be omitted from the answer to each clue before it is entered in the grid.

Definitions are to the full word, subsidiary indications to the grid entry. Numbers in brackets always refer to the grid entry.

The single letter omitted from each of 32 answers in clue order describes the approach of the THREE WRITERS, the remaining five clues drop a hint as to style. Chambers (1993) is recommended.

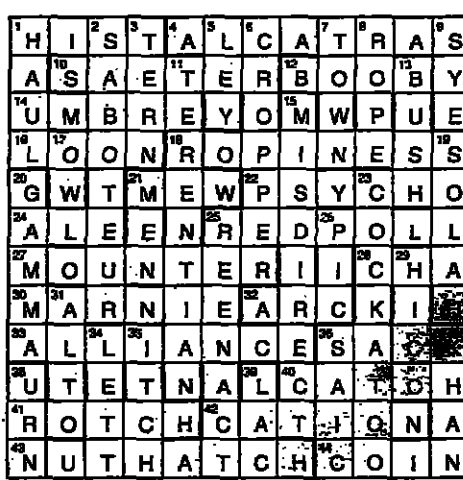
Two of the THREE WRITERS are unclued, solvers should find and highlight the third.

ACROSS

- 1 Routine clerks can be self-assertive people (7)
- 2 Separate exercise in plain (5)
- 3 Sea-water's bad for birds (5)
- 4 Scotsman returns to take on Richard the Covenantor (9)
- 5 Song about king's skin colour (6)
- 6 Rape having no king among high cards (5)
- 7 Cable revised preview with report's introduction for Vatican (7)
- 8 Silver matrix absent in molten rocks (6)
- 9 Plaster of Paris ships in fashion (4)
- 10 Expects kisses (4)
- 11 The President once — a cutter of wood? (6)
- 12 Tension doesn't begin to relieve worry (7)
- 13 Old Tories excited harbinger (5)
- 14 Estaminets keep a bit of Riesling inside flasks (6)

DOWN

- 2 Aphrodite's fluorescent salt (6)
- 3 Listen to inside of male's chest (5)
- 4 Old courtesy one finally gets to see in France (5)
- 5 Singer drew grebes swimming round lake (11)
- 6 Calls for woman's work basket (4)
- 7 Scrapper is brought up round block to stop wheel (6)
- 8 Fort with exterior of round building stone (4)
- 9 Club price is cut at last (5)
- 10 German follows one big awkward girl — a truly monstrous bird (5)
- 11 They keep the rain off school piano (4)
- 12 Heartless group of teachers forged paper (4)
- 13 Season in charge of the moon (6)
- 14 Yes! Forward's foot slipped back (5)
- 15 Leaders of profession mostly chosen to lecture (6)
- 16 Terrific drear worshipper (5)
- 17 Went for a swim — in the Tay — thereupon grandchild died (5)
- 18 As an example Prokofiev's sister exercised at first in judo costume (5)
- 19 Stiles restrains — figuratively speaking (4)
- 20 A swelling that is difficult to deal with (4)



Solution and notes for
No 3428: Snags by Columba

Extra and omitted letters gave THE LADY VANISHES, VERTIGO, FRENZY and THE BIRDS. These, and the entries PSYCHO, MARNIE, SABOTEUR and ROPE, were films directed by Alfred Hitchcock. His custom of making brief appearances in his films was reflected by the oblique (ie, slanting) appearance in the grid of his surname, indicated as a snag (HITCH) with one of the birds (COCK).

The winner is Mrs Janet Ferris of Leeds, Yorkshire. The runners up are Clive Thompson of Sheffield, Yorkshire; Brenda J. Widge of Altrincham, Cheshire; Mike Gates of Sydenham, London; Dr P.A.K. Covey-Crump of Cheltenham, Gloucestershire; D.A.T. Millar of Belfast, Northern Ireland.

BRIDGE

by Robert Sheehan

FOLLOW AN expert's thinking on this hand:



Contract: Five Clubs by West.
Lead: the eight of diamonds.

This was the bidding, with West the dealer, vulnerable against not at rubber bridge:

W	N	E	S
1C	1S	1NT	3S
2NT	Pass	Pass	4D
4H	4S	Pass	Pass
5C	All Pass		

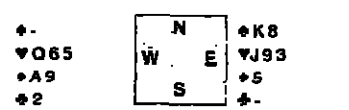
What is your plan? You have six tricks in clubs, two in diamonds, and two in hearts. An eleventh trick will be easy enough if clubs are two-two — you will be able to ruff a diamond in dummy. So the first move after winning the diamond king is to draw a round of trumps. South shows out, discarding a diamond. Now what?

It seems the most likely explanation of South's Four Diamond bid is that he has six or more diamonds. So playing for a diamond ruff won't work now — North will be able to ruff high in front of dummy. You draw the remainder of North's trumps, and play an extra round for the lurkers. South's four discards are the seven and ten of diamonds and two spades, and North discards a spade. How do you think the hearts lie?

If North has four you can pick up the suit by leading the king and queen. But can North have four hearts? No — he must have at least five spades, and has shown up with four clubs and one diamond. That means the only player who can hold four hearts is South.

You lay down the king of hearts.

hoping South will win if he has the ace. But the king of hearts holds. That leaves this position:



You continue with a low heart to the jack, on which North discards a spade. South has to take the jack with the ace, or else you can lead back towards the queen. He wins and exits with the queen of diamonds.

Do you see what is happening? Everyone is down to four cards and South has to keep a winning diamond and two hearts. You play off your last trump, discarding a spade from dummy.

To keep those three key red cards South has to discard a spade, and so you exit with the nine of diamonds. At trick twelve South has to lead from the ten-eight of hearts to give you the last two tricks. You have brought off a 'strip squeeze'. The full deal:

♠ A J 10 9 8 5	♠ K 8 4 2
♥ 4	♥ J 9 3
♦ 8 2	♦ 5
♣ 10 9 7 5	♣ 8 6 3

Notice the importance of playing the second round of hearts to the jack. If West plays a second high heart from hand, South ducks and now no squeeze can operate.

WORDANSWERS

Answers from page 32

IMPALEMENT

(c) Transfixion, being pierced by a stake through the fundament.

USUFRUCT

(a) The right of using or benefiting from someone else's property without damaging or diminishing the property itself.

GAMBRINOUS

(b) Full of beer. An eponym of Gambrinus, a mythical Flemish king.

RENIFORM

(a) Kidney-shaped.

COMPUTER GAMES AND PASTIMES

by Tim Wapshott



Check your credit card bills to thwart highwaymen hackers

THE race is on to improve security on the Internet, and software developers who come up with the most widely adopted security systems will make a killing.

Security poses two questions for home users. How safe is personal information in e-mail? And how safe are credit card details in cyberspace?

When it comes to confidentiality, few things beat real letters sent in sealed envelopes. But on the Internet, e-mails are dispatched to oblivion, 9,999 times out of ten reaching their destination — a cyberspace pigeonhole — with lightning speed. But we cannot be sure that no one else has read them. After all, this is the age of the sophisticated hacker, who can find his or her way into most places, including corporate bank accounts and government departments — the security of credit card transactions over the World Wide Web is the latest poster for the chattering computing classes.

Many goods and services can already be purchased online, usually by entering your credit card details. Some traders have staff standing by to take such details on a voice number if you are worried. In the past six months I have made

several purchases on the Internet in the hope of unearthing something untoward, but all transactions were honoured correctly and I have no complaints. Vigilance is the best weapon. If you make purchases on the Internet with a credit card, check every statement carefully. As well as potential thieves, virtual vandals can also

threaten to invade our own worlds if we link to the planet electronically. After the threat of virus comes the headache of vandal programmes, which can steal or destroy data files, erase or damage hard drives, and even reroute modems when you log on to the Internet or other computer systems. You need a sterile environ-

ment set aside in the computer to place 'downloadables' and run them without fear of interfering with any other programmes on your hard disc. The answer is eSafe Protect. All interactivity with the Internet is held in a neutral zone and this programme monitors information for rogue trickery. It also gets excited if it spots data being downloaded or extracted without the user's knowledge.

The software serves many other purposes, one of which can be a godsend to parents of computer-literate youngsters: Internet access control and timed Web surfing. The programme takes up only 5MB of memory, is Windows 95 and NT-compatible, and sells for £69, although with a little vigilance you could pick it up for £49. You can learn more about eSafe Protect at <http://www.esafe.co.uk>.

One final word of safety. If you have a Nintendo 64 or SNES games console, scrutinise the mains plug because Hitachi has just recalled a faulty batch. Look underneath the plug, between the two lower pins, for the product mark 'Hitachi HE-25'. Should you see this, call Hitachi's helpline on 0500 030 030 for a free replacement mains lead.

ABOUT to be unplugged is Cyberspace Thirty-Six, which closes on October 14. You could win a Kodak DC25 digital camera worth £200. We have three to be won. All you have to do is describe vividly your favourite photograph in exactly 100 words. The competition is open to all ages. Send your entry, with your name, age, address and telephone number, to: Cyberspace Thirty-Six, Weekend, The Times, 1 Pennington Street, London E1 9NN. You may also send e-mail entries to cyber@dircon.co.uk. Normal Times competition rules apply.

Internet art. Metro, page 24

TWO BRAINS
ANSWERS

Solutions to the puzzles.
found on page 30

Question 1:
125. Successive numbers are obtained by adding 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 51, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97, 99. Thus the numbers are powers of 3 (the next number is 81. 44 + 81 = 125).

Question 2:
Aquinas. The others are scientists.

LATEST SOFTWARE

WHEN Walt Disney shuffled off this mortal coil, he became one of the earliest cynics guinea pigs, being frozen in space and time until the day of his big freeze. This prompted Alex Sayle's fine film credit joke: 'Walt Disney in a fridge presents ...'

Were Walt alive today, he might feel a slight chill of disappointment as he realised that sometimes the Disney magic is wearing thin. In America the latest full-length animation, Hercules, bombed at the box office, or at least it did not make the squillions expected.

The moody animation gives Greek legend a heavy American slant and is a mess of corny jokes and dated music. It also proves that Danny DeVito is no Robin Williams when it comes to witty one-liners. But the obligatory spin-off game of the same name from Disney Interactive is another synopsis altogether. This action game has ten levels of gameplay, 'from zero to hero', with Hercules running in all directions seeking out hidden areas and handy hot-spots.

Available for PC and PlayStation, the game is easily as lively and good-looking as Crash Bandicoot. The graphics are perfection and, run on a fast computer, the entire experience boasts many added depths and qualities so desperately missing in the movie.

Verdict: 8 out of 10. Dreadful Disney film makes masterful platform game. £39.99.

WHAT type of game would you call a shaky first-person perspective job where you zap the odd moving block before it zaps you? A business sim, of course. *Forbes Corporate Warrior*, released here by Zabac Entertainment, promises a busi-



Hercules: better than the film

ness strategy game to rival all others but delivers, at least five years late, a turkey.

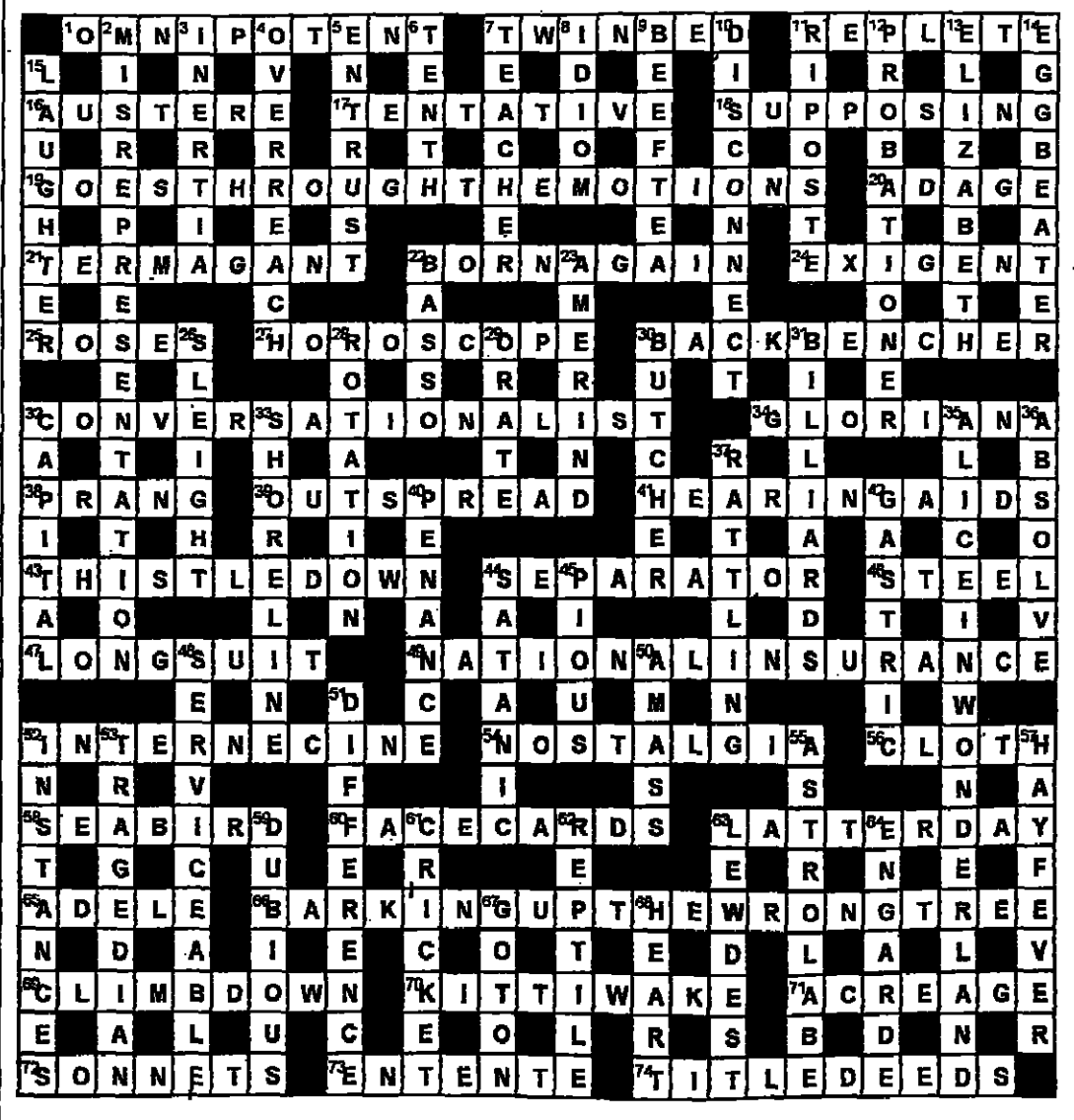
Links with a concept and ultimate reality rarely come more tenuous than this. An impossible marriage of two gaming styles, the idea is that you blast away at the heads of moving blocks and buildings in a rectangular grid — by combining fire power with number-crunching and a price index. It is as feasible as trying to write a letter on a calculator.

A business game should bring alive the Eighties entrepreneur in all of us, giving us the smell of money and success or suicide-leaping losses. This merely brings fury when, after many hours of zapping, and price or stock tweaking (to effect the strength of your fire power, naturally), you realise that this is as good as it gets and you have been taken to the cleaners.

The CD-Rom runs on Windows 95 and you can play over the network with friends. Whether you will find opponents willing to play you a second time is another matter.

Verdict: 3 out of 10. Worthless, bust business game. £29.99.

SOLUTION TO JUMBO 129



The winner of an Alfred Dunhill AD2000, worth £105, is Stephen Crampton of St Albans in Hertfordshire

MODERN MANNERS

by John Morgan

Q I read that the "grandest way to skin a pear is said to be with a teaspoon". I tried this at a dinner party recently, but it did not work and people giggled at my attempts. Where did you come across this arcane notion?

A Edith Brownlow, London W8. I am so sorry that you had problems, but I promise you it is a bona fide method. The technique is as follows: choose a large, ripe pear (a nice fat Cornice is best) and use as small a spoon as possible. Cut the pear in half crosswise (not lengthwise avocado-fashion) just under halfway down. Starting with the lower, larger half, use the spoon to gently prise the flesh from the skin and eat it. You will be left with two empty skins, the core, and the admiration of all those around you.

Q I would like to buy an engagement ring for my girlfriend but I do not want to buy diamonds for personal (and political) reasons. What alternatives are there? I am worried that other precious stones may already have associations not appropriate for an engagement ring.

A John Hickley, London W10.

There are three alternative precious stones, sapphires come in several shades other than the traditional blue, such as yellow, pink, purple, green and a pale blue; rubies, which can look magnificent (particularly the Burmese pigeon blood variety); and emeralds which, for all their mysterious beauty, are brittle and chip easily. Semi-precious stones such as aquamarines, amethysts and citrines are popular, but are not as suitable as precious stones. As for inappropriate stones, avoid opals, which are soft and carry unlucky associations.



the plate with the prongs facing down, the knife alongside. The reason for this (I was told) is because a former king of England once thumped his fist on to his plate, impaling himself on his own upturned fork; thereafter he decreed that all forks should face downwards. I seem to be very much alone in this as the rest of the world seems to leave the fork with the prongs facing upwards.

A A.W. Trustham, Woodhall Spa, Lincolnshire. You are unusual, but not entirely alone. The habit you describe may have been instigated by Charles II, who was keen on French customs. However, by the mid-18th century the convention had been reversed to the prongs facing upwards. This served two purposes: to show off increasingly elaborate decoration on forks, and to prevent the prongs from scratching the delicate painted china of the day. Prongs upwards remains the proper procedure.

Q How can you politely tell somebody they have bad breath?

A Pennington, London E1.

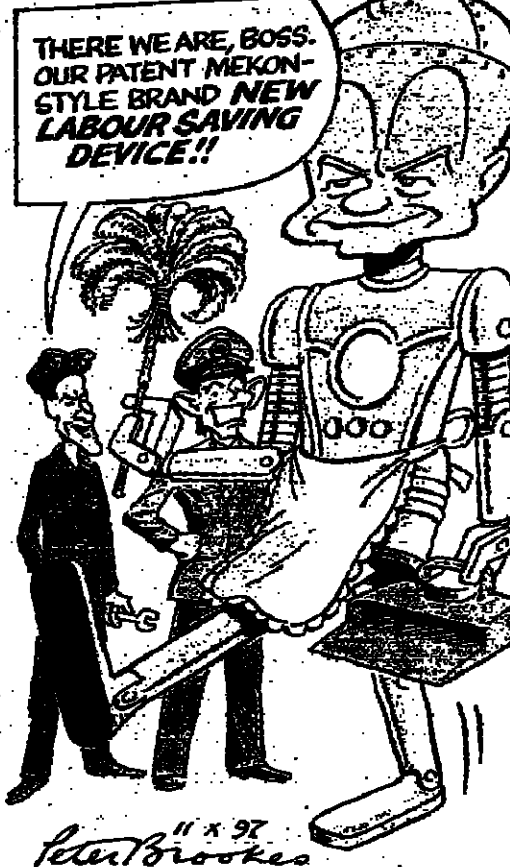
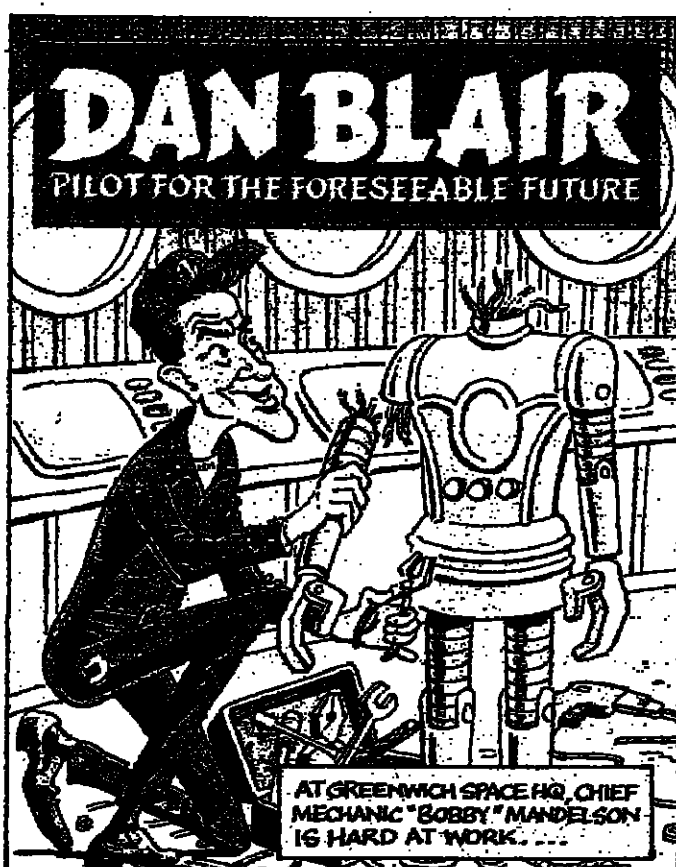
This is a delicate issue. Unless the breath is too foul to bear, it remains good manners to suffer in silence. If, however, it is consistently bad, then you could say to the offender, "I would not normally mention this, but I notice that your breath has been less than healthy-smelling recently. I read in a magazine that such symptoms can suggest a serious underlying condition. Perhaps you should see a doctor." In this way you appear to be putting concerns for the individual's health before your own sensory comfort.

Q Is it bad manners not to invite one child's in-laws to another child's wedding? Our son got married last year, and the bride's parents gave them a splendidly lavish wedding. Now our daughter is to be married early next year, but our finances are limited, and the guest list has to be much tighter. We get on perfectly well with our son's in-laws, but as they don't live anywhere near us, we hardly ever see them.

A Name and address withheld.

Wedding guest lists probably cause more heartache and soul-searching than anything else. However, to be invited to a wedding is an honour rather than a right. If you are fond of your daughter-in-law, and she is close to her parents, then it would probably be wise to invite them so as not to cause wounded feelings. If this is not the case, then you are under no obligation to invite anybody's in-laws.

Q I would be interested to know your thoughts regarding the correct placing of one's knife and fork after finishing the main course. My parents insisted that the fork should be placed on



WORD-WATCHING

IMPALEMENT

- a. Blanching
- b. Ostracism
- c. Transfixion

USUFRACT

- a. Use
- b. The Kiwi fruit
- c. A Carthaginian magistrate

GAMBRINOUS

- a. Keen to marry
- b. Beery
- c. A flexible mind

RENIFORM

- a. Kidney-shaped
- b. Held-over class
- c. To tell again

TWOBRAINS

MEMORISING a shuffled pack of cards may not sound easy but it is possible, and it is a good way of assessing your current memory skills. Try with half a pack at first and then test your results:

26 cards in 30 minutes — above average
52 cards in 30 minutes — excellent
52 cards in 15 minutes — better than 90 per cent of the population
52 cards in 3 minutes — good enough to compete in world championships

Question 1: What is the missing number?
4 5 8 17 44 ???

Question 2: Who is the odd one out?
Einstein, Rutherford, Curie, Aquinas, Newton

Answers on page 31.

RAYMOND KEENE

CROSSWORDS

by Brian Greer

Since last week, another example of my "pure ignorance" has come to light. My apologies to all the people of the reinstated county of Rutland of which Oakham is no longer the former county town (21 across in 20,997). In dealing with points raised in readers' letters, I propose to refer to correspondents by name when appropriate, so if you do not want this to happen, please indicate when you write. I try to answer all letters that I consider require a response, but this can take some time. (As well as doing this job, I work part-time as a university teacher.)

One issue that has been prominent in the postbag has been resolved: as you can see, the cross-

words on these two pages are no longer back-to-back. As for my mail in general, a common query is whether the crossword is getting more difficult. Subjectively, based on some 30 years of solving and more than 20 years as a contributor, I do not discern any marked trend. It may be, however, that since I have taken over the editorship I have reduced the number of easy clues that Edmund Akenhead, my predecessor but one, characterised as "letting the dog see the rabbit". One tradition that I have maintained is keeping the Monday crossword easier, out of consideration for those wearily beginning another week of toil.

Another common inquiry con-

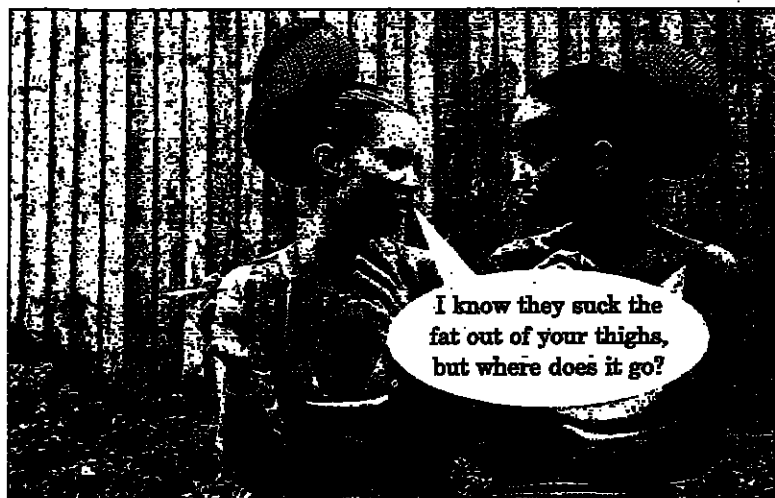
cerns the numbers of entries sent in for the weekly competition puzzles and the Jumbos. In fact, nobody at *The Times* has more than the roughest of estimates (rumouring into several thousand in each case) since the procedure is only to check enough solutions to find prizewinners.

My most pleasurable experience is opening letters that express appreciation of our efforts in general, or of particular puzzles or clues. In some future column I will write about favourite clues (as suggested by Hazel Goldman of Brize Norton, herself a crossword compiler). If you have personal favourites, please let me know. "Rake over the coals (3,4,2,4)" is one of mine.

Hazel Goldman also raised the longstanding problem of what to call a person who creates crosswords — setter, composer, compiler, cruciverbalist? Any suggestions? Whatever we call them, would-be ones submit many crosswords to me. Next week's column will offer such aspirants some realistic advice.

© Brian Greer is *Times* crossword Editor of *The Times*.

PICTURE LINE



The winning caption for last week's picture competition was submitted by Karen Mayne, of Ryde on the Isle of Wight

READERS are invited to suggest what the Queen might be saying.

This picture, recently printed in *The Times*, will appear again next week with an entry chosen from those submitted.

Send "speech bubble" suggestions on a postcard with your name and address to PictureLine, Weekend, *The Times*, 1 Pennington Street, E1 9XN.

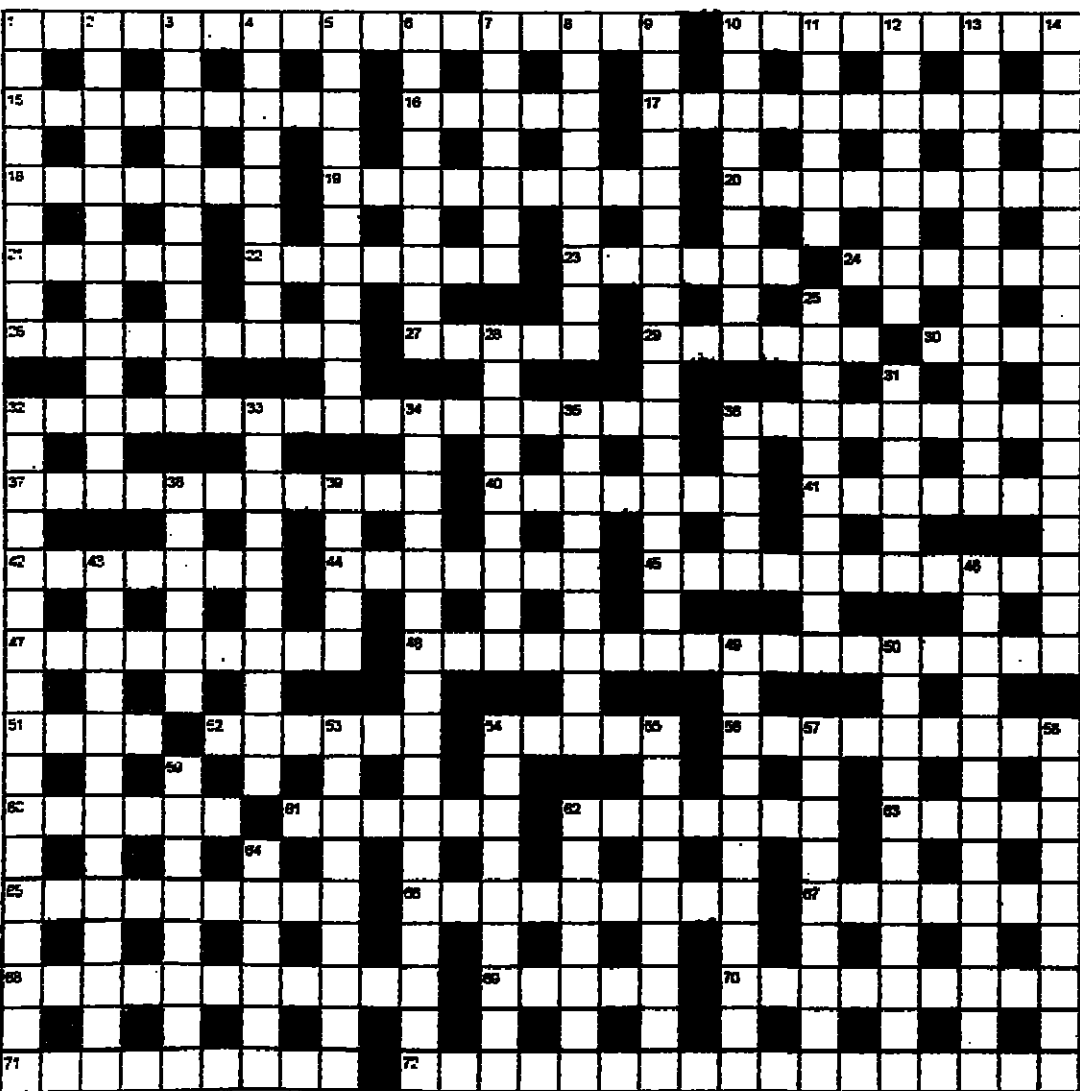
The Editor's decision is final. The closing date for entries is Wednesday, October 15.



JUMBO CROSSWORD 131

The prize for the first correct solution to be opened will be an Alfred Dunhill AD2000, worth £105, the world's first interchangeable, capless rollerball/ballpoint pen. Streamlined and made from silver-plated black resin, it has perfect writing balance. Entries should be sent to: Jumbo Crossword 131, *The Times*, 1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN to arrive by Monday October 20. The name of the winner will be published in Weekend on Saturday, October 27

ALFRED DUNHILL
LONDON

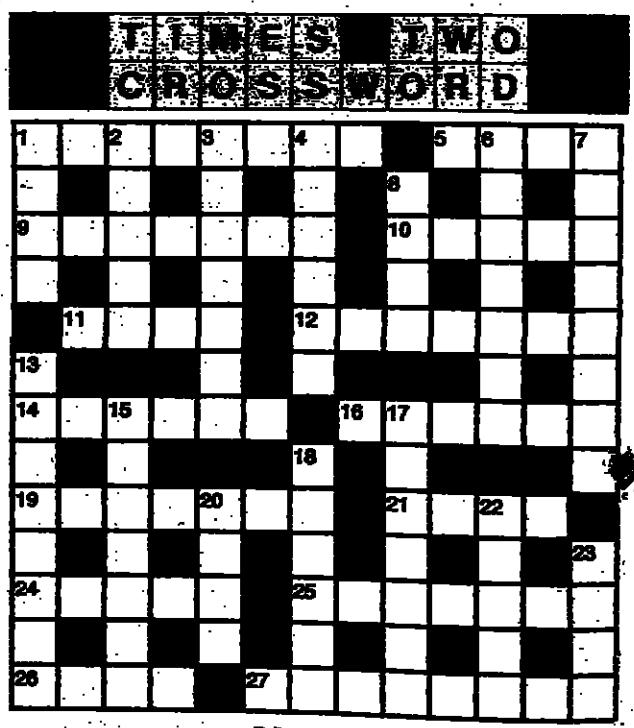


ACROSS

- 1 Regular exercise is manager's first approach, as a rule (17)
- 10 Flying roof at church? Object about it (9)
- 15 Incessant reason for bliss (9)
- 16 Caught near start of play, they grow prickly (5)
- 17 Is love at all possibly a stimulant? (5,8)
- 18 Make amends for one sent into exile by English (7)
- 19 Sweetheart screen idol changed only at the end (9)
- 20 Tree I chop as it is damaged (9)
- 21 Philosopher appears to secure door with key (5)
- 22 A doctor in charge injected into one's feet (7)
- 23 Slow passages, having left Greek city (6)
- 24 The old soldiers I encountered from a Muslim country (6)
- 26 Exploiting a fierce person to secure victory (7,2)
- 27 How one woman might be toasted in wine... (5)
- 29 ...and here's wine for another (6)
- 30 His monument, if required, can be viewed with circumspection (4)
- 32 Guy wanted to receive great applause (5,3,5,4)
- 36 Neighbourhood watch with a regular programme of events? (4,5)
- 37 Sick directors — that's for revealing information in public (6,5)
- 40 Failing to show appreciation, as dogs may be (7)
- 41 Club's fringe supporter about to disappear at last (7)
- 42 The ability of American academics (7)
- 44 Model makes little money with a casual garment being worn (7)
- 45 Maltreated strumpet taken back inside and brought home (11)
- 47 I'm on trial, initially, with unknown giving evidence (9)
- 48 Arrangement of soldiers with flag infiltrating forward the whole way (4,4,3,5,4)
- 51 RAF heroes, holding the line, took to the air (4)
- 52 For instance, saint is associated with one Italian town such as this (6)
- 54 Fish seen around river is ray (5)
- 56 Attractive strip in publication in London area (5,6)
- 60 Was angry and removed man from board (6)
- 61 Note on part of score that provided inspiration for Mendelssohn overture (6)
- 62 Refer it for review to timber-supplier (5,3)
- 63 Bore half-heartedly did additional work (5)
- 65 Does it go with a card table? (4,5)
- 66 Has experience with lower bids (9)
- 67 Get out of that, he retorted in addition (7)
- 68 MBL, for example, designed only for practical purposes (11)
- 69 Right from the beginning, very inhibited by a hostile reaction (2,3)
- 70 Precision needed to force to pay bill (9)

DOWN

- 71 Old player's son entering the round-the-world voyage (8)
- 72 How a hair-raising effect may be produced (17)
- 1 Worked on deal, perhaps, and cheated (9)
- 2 All-rounder's name, on the off chance, I put on a file (9-10)
- 3 King consumed, consumed by obsession — that's ominous (11)
- 4 Offering care without hesitation (9)
- 5 Line in innovative TV — the women of the year (11)
- 6 Cost cut — one pointed off? He extends credit beyond the normal (9)
- 7 Beats a dollar? (7)
- 8 One fool and I join forces, for a start (9)
- 9 Monsieur is helping to accommodate English here? That's a lie (17)
- 10 Call on help, possibly, needing outside support on course (9)
- 11 Exile a debauchee about possible partner (6)
- 12 Cryptic puzzles in which the solutions are partly indicated (8)
- 13 Nearby group of islands volunteers to follow dogs (5,8)
- 14 Papa, a long time ago, made it the basis of our daily schedule (9,8)
- 25 Located in Oxford Street? Covering a wide range (5-5)
- 26 Observing defensive construction in great circle (7,2)
- 31 Boastful talk in evidence when the balloon goes up (3,3)
- 32 Lenient judge that's certainly never given (7,2,3,5)
- 33 Obsession of hunter, perhaps, following falcon (10)
- 34 Plastered beneath the pipe in local church (5,3,9)
- 35 Cauterised chap up inside part of cell (9)
- 36 Pronounce characters charming (5)
- 38 Dog runs off end of cargo boat (6)
- 39 Cockney's satisfied to pocket a pound for suit (5)
- 43 Niggardly about fruit that's good value for money (4-9)
- 46 Becoming a novice in order to realise an ambition (6,3,4)
- 49 Like a tree rising river carried in its midst (11)
- 50 The unit I can change — it's not accurate (11)
- 53 Ban from place in ground — police turned up on time (9)
- 54 Play with celebrity, displaying this for sponsor? (5,4)
- 55 Traveller's old stuff turned over before the game (5,4)
- 57 Split about point, with violent speech directed towards centre (2-)
- 58 Outside broadcast left before close of play without being at all interesting (9)
- 59 Wise man's role getting him involved with start of Christianity (8)
- 62 Pay for king to get deposited... (4,3)
- 64 ...from kingdom, a law inaugurating independent republic (6)



No 1222

ACROSS

- 1 Mac (8)
- 5 Egg top-of-pond film (4)
- 9 Gov't press-censoring request (1-9)
- 10 — Keller; — of Troy (5)
- 11 — Blyton (4)
- 12 EU food-additive identifier (1,6)
- 14 New driver's sign (1-5)
- 16 Part of oyster season (1,5)
- 19 Batsman's turn (7)
- 21 June 6, 1944 (1-3)
- 24 Both (arch.); Mark —, author (5)
- 25 Disease (7)
- 26 Red gem (4)
- 27 In adhesive fashion (8)

SOLUTION TO NO 1221

- ACROSS: 1 Locality 5 Asks 8 Great 9 Boswell 11 Tip
12 Firmament 13 Robert 15 Uganda 18 Mangetout
19 Car 20 Flummox 21 River 22 Alto 23 Prudence
DOWN: 1 Lighter 2 Cheap 3 Let off steam 4 Tabard
5 Shebeen 7 Split 10 Slaughtered 14 Banquet 16 Arrange
17 Hoaxer 18 Mafia 19 Coven

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Times Computer Crosswords by David Atkinson.

NEW Windows version for IBM PCs £10.95 £12.95 £14.95 £16.95 £18.95 £20.95 £22.95 £24.95 £26.95 £28.95 £30.95 £32.95 £34.95 £36.95 £38.95 £40.95 £42.95 £44.95 £46.95 £48.95 £50.95 £52.95 £54.95 £56.95 £58.95 £60.95 £62.95 £64.95 £66.95 £68.95 £70.95 £72.95 £74.95 £76.95 £78.95 £80.95 £82.95 £84.95 £86.95 £88.95 £90.95 £92.95 £94.95 £96.95 £98.95 £100.95 £102.95 £104.95 £106.95 £108.95 £110.95 £112.95 £114.95 £116.95 £118.95 £120.95 £122.95 £124.95 £126.95 £128.95 £130.95 £132.95 £134.95 £136.95 £138.95 £140.95 £142.95 £144.95 £146.95 £148.95 £150.95 £152.95 £154.95 £156.95 £158.95 £160.95 £162.95 £164.95 £166.95 £168.95 £170.95 £172.95 £174.95 £176.95 £178.95 £180.95 £182.95 £184.95 £186.95 £188.95 £190.95 £192.95 £194.95 £196.95 £198.95 £200.95 £202.95 £204.95 £206.95 £208.95 £210.95 £212.95 £214.95 £216.95 £218.95 £220.95 £222.95 £224.95 £226.95 £228.95 £230.95 £232.95 £234.95 £236.95 £238.95 £240.95 £242.95 £244.95 £246.95 £248.95 £250.95 £252.95 £254.95 £256.95 £258.95 £260.95 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